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| District No. 48 | Schedule No. 34602 |
| Sub-district No. | Additional Copy } (if any) No. } |
| Mesh-block : | Personal Schedules issued : |

ABOVE SPACE TO BE FILLED IN BY CENSUS OFFICERS.

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE.



CENSUS OF NEW ZEALAND, 24th March, 1936.

GENERAL DIRECTIONS.

THIS Census is taken under the authority of the Census and Statistics Act, 1926. The penalty for neglect or refusal to complete Schedules, for untrue statements, or for mutilating or defacing Census Schedules is £50. Any person hindering or obstructing a Census Sub-enumerator in the execution of his duty is liable to a penalty of £10. Any person who is not a member of the family of the householder or occupier is required, under penalty of £20, to furnish to him the necessary particulars, or, alternatively, to complete a Personal Schedule and hand it to the householder or occupier.

Every householder, occupier, or person in charge of a dwelling is responsible for the inclusion upon a Census Schedule of particulars of every man, woman, or child (including an infant) who spent the night of Tuesday, 24th March, 1936, in the dwelling and was alive at midnight, or who returned to or arrived at the dwelling on the morning of Wednesday, 25th March, and was not included elsewhere in the Census. A dwelling means any place used permanently or temporarily for habitation, and includes houses, flats, hotels, institutions, shelters, tents, trains, and vessels in New Zealand territorial waters or in passage from one New Zealand port to another.

Where a building is occupied by two or more households in separate flats each flat is to be regarded as a separate dwelling for Census purposes. Single-room apartments are not to be treated as separate dwellings; for Census purposes the occupants are to be regarded as lodgers.

Any occupant of a dwelling who is not a member of the family may, if desired, use a Personal Schedule in place of being entered on the Householder's Schedule. If further privacy be desired the Personal Schedule may be sealed in an envelope, in which case the Schedule No. and Nos. of Census District and Sub-district must be written on the face of the envelope, together with the name of the person. Personal Schedules so sealed will not be opened by the Census Sub-enumerator. All Personal Schedules, or envelopes containing them, must be attached to the Householder's Schedule.

A Census Schedule (or Schedules) will be left at every dwelling on or before 24th March, 1936. Failure to receive a Schedule, however, does not free any person from his responsibility of completing a Schedule. The Schedules will be called for on 25th March, or as soon as possible thereafter. Householders will assist greatly by having the completed Schedules ready for immediate delivery to the Sub-enumerator. It is the Sub-enumerator's duty to verify the facts; and, if the Schedule from any cause should have been erroneously or insufficiently filled in, to make necessary corrections or additions from inquiries which he is authorized to make for that purpose.

All answers given will be treated as **STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL**. They will be used solely for statistical purposes, and no individual information will be given to any other State Department or to any person or body.

The success of a Census of population is dependent upon the active co-operation of the whole of the population, and it is hoped that every person will do his or her share in order to ensure satisfactory results.

J. W. BUTCHER,
Government Statistician.

EXAMPLES OF ENTRIES.

| QUESTION. | A. | | B. | | C. | | D. | |
|------------------------------|--|--------------|---|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| 1 (Name). | Surname. ROBINSON, First or Christian name. Andrew John | | Surname. ROBINSON, First or Christian name. Mary | | Surname. ROBINSON, First or Christian name. Clive | | Surname. SMITH, First or Christian name. John W. F. | |
| 2 (Relation). | Head | | Wife | | Son | | Visitor. | |
| 3 (Sex). | M | | F | | M | | M | |
| 4 (Age). | Years. 39 | Months. 6 | Years. 35 | Months. 1 | Years. 9 | Months. 2 | Years. 44 | Months. 0 |
| 5 (Marital Status). | M | | M | | U | | W | |
| 6 (Orphanhood). | O | | O | | B.L. | | O | |
| 7 (Dependent Children). | 1 | | N.A. | | N.A. | | 3 | |
| 8 (Industry). | Electric Tramways (Erewhon City Council) | | D.D. | | Scholar | | Mercantile Marine | |
| 9 (Occupation). | Tram Conductor | | D.D. | | Scholar | | Seaman | |
| 10 (Occupational Status). | W | | N.A. | | N.A. | | W.U. | |
| 11 (Unemployment). | (a) | Weeks: X | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: 4 | | |
| | (b) | No | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | No | | |
| | (c) (1) | Weeks: 0 | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: 6 | | |
| | (c) (2) | Weeks: 2 | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: 2 | | |
| | (c) (3) | Weeks: 0 | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: N.A. | Weeks: 2 | | |
| 12 (Religion). | Church of England | | Church of England | | Church of England | | Presbyterian | |
| 13 (Birth and Residence). | Born: N.Z. | | Born: Australia | | Born: N.Z. | | Born: India | |
| | Years in N.Z.: — | | Years in N.Z.: 15 | | Years in N.Z.: — | | Years in N.Z.: 2 weeks | |
| 14 (Race). | European | | European | | European | | ½ European - ½ Indian. | |
| 15 (War Service). | War: Great War | | War: N.A. | | War: N.A. | | War: 1914-18 | |
| | Force: N.Z.E.F. | | Force: N.A. | | Force: N.A. | | Force: Indian Army | |
| | Pension: No | | Pension: N.A. | | Pension: N.A. | | Pension: Yes | |
| 16 (Income). | 5 | | 0 | | 0 | | 4 | |
| 17 (Domicile). | R | | R | | R | | Australia | |

CONFIDENTIAL.

The contents of this Schedule are strictly confidential.
Penalty for wrongful disclosure, £50.

CEP

Before filling in this Sched
For use of Personal

QUESTION.

1. **NAME.**—Using one of columns **A** to **G** for each person, write name of each man, woman, or child who spent the night of Tuesday, 24th March, 1936, in this dwelling and was alive at midnight, or who arrived at or returned to this dwelling on the morning of Wednesday, 25th March, without having been included in the Census elsewhere
2. **RELATION TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD.**—State whether "Head," "Wife," "Son," "Daughter," "Visitor," "Boarder," "Servant," &c.
3. **SEX.**—Write **M** for a male, and **F** for a female
4. **AGE.**—(For a child under one, write **O** in years space and give months; if under one month, write in both spaces)
5. **MARITAL STATUS.**—If 16 years of age or over, write: **N.M.** if never married; **M** if married; **W** if widowed; **D** if divorced; **L.S.** if legally separated. If under 16 years of age write **U**.
6. **ORPHANHOOD.**—If under 16 years of age write: **B.L.** if both parents living; **B.D.** if both parents dead; **F.D.** if father dead; **M.D.** if mother dead; **N.K.** if not known (father, mother, both). If 16 years of age or over, write **O**
7. **DEPENDENT CHILDREN.**—State for each married man, widower, or widow the number of his or her living children (including step-children and adopted children) under 16 years of age, whether living in this dwelling or elsewhere. If none, write "Nil"; if not applicable, write **N.A.**
8. **INDUSTRY.**—State the branch of industry, trade, or service in which now engaged (or, if unemployed, usually engaged) such as: Dairy-farming, coal-mining, clothing manufacture, retail butcher, stock station agent, private domestic service, &c. If employed by Government or public body, add name of Department or public body; if engaged in unpaid domestic duties write **D.D.**; if retired write "Retired"
9. **OCCUPATION.**—State personal occupation (calling or craft) now followed or, if unemployed, usually followed. If a nurse, please state whether registered, non-registered, or pupil in training
10. **OCCUPATIONAL STATUS.**—Write: **E** if employer of labour (except domestic servants in private residence); **O** if working on own account and not employing labour; **W** if working for salary wages; **W.U.** if wholly unemployed or on sustenance; **W.P.** if partially unemployed but not on relief; **W.R.** if on part-time relief; **A** if apprentice; **R** if relative assisting but not receiving salary or wages; **N.A.** if not applicable, such as unpaid domestic duties, retired, pensioner, child, &c.
11. **UNEMPLOYMENT.**—[For question No. 11 do not count part-time relief as employment.] Where question does not apply, write **N.A.**
 - (a) If now unemployed, state number of weeks since last in fairly steady employment; if not employed, write **X**
 - (b) State whether now registered at a Government Employment Bureau. Answer "Yes" or "No"
 - (c) State number of weeks lost in year 1935—
 - (1) Through scarcity of work
 - (2) Through accident or illness
 - (3) Through all other causes (bad weather, strikes, lockouts, &c.)
12. **RELIGION.**—State religious profession. In the case of a child give religion in which it is to be brought up. There is a statutory right of objection to this question; if right exercised, enter "Object"
13. **BIRTHPLACE AND DURATION OF RESIDENCE.**—If born in New Zealand, write **N.Z.** If born overseas, state name of country of birth and number of years lived in New Zealand, disregarding temporary absences
14. **RACE.**—If of European race, no matter where born, write "European." Otherwise write **Maoi**, **Indian**, **Chinese**, **Syrian**, **Negro**, &c., as case may be. If of more than one race give particulars as: $\frac{1}{2}$ **European** - $\frac{1}{2}$ **Maoi**; or $\frac{1}{2}$ **Maoi** - $\frac{1}{2}$ **Indian**; &c.
15. **WAR SERVICE.**—Name war in which served as member (including nurse) of New Zealand or other British Force; name Force served with; and state (Yes or No) whether in receipt of a War Pension from any Government. If question does not apply, write **N.A.**
16. **INCOME FOR YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1935.**—If total of earnings and other income (from all sources) was nil, write **O**; if under £52 write **X**; if £52 to £103 write **1**; if £104 to £155 write **2**; if £156 to £207 write **3**; if £208 to £259 write **4**; if £260 to £311 write **5**; if £312 to £363 write **6**; if £364 or over write **7**. [Refer to directions on back]
17. **DOMICILE.**—If usually residing in the town or district where counted at the Census, write **R**; if not, give name of city, borough, town, district, or county where usually resident. If usual residence outside New Zealand, give name of country only

I HEREBY certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the above particulars are correct for the night of Tuesday, 24th March, 1936. [NOTE.—"Occupant"

ADDITIONAL DIRECTIONS FOR CERTAIN QUESTIONS.

QUESTION 4: AGE.—It is requested that particular care be taken in giving the correct age, as statistics of ages are very widely used. The age should be given in years and completed months.

QUESTION 5: MARITAL STATUS.—The status to be stated is that existing at the Census date. For example, a widowed or divorced person who has remarried should enter *M*.

QUESTIONS 8 AND 9: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION.—The information asked for in these questions is required in order to ascertain for each industry or service, &c., how many persons are employed therein, or in connection therewith, although following a distinct personal occupation. A single industry may cover persons of many different personal occupations. The meat-freezing industry, for instance, employs slaughtermen, chambermen, fellmongers, engineers, clerks, accountants, &c. In this case all such persons should describe their industry as "*Meat-freezing*" and, in answer to Question 9, record their personal occupation as "*Slaughterman*," "*Chamberman*," &c., as the case may be.

It will be obvious, also, that the same personal occupation may be found in many industries, particularly such occupations as clerk, accountant, mechanic, engineer, machinist, carpenter, labourer, &c. The personal occupation in such cases would in itself be no guide to the industry with which associated; for this reason it is necessary to ask for both industry and personal occupation.

The term "*farmer*" should not be used alone; it is desired that farmers be distinguished as dairy-farmers, sheep-farmers, orchardists, &c., according to the branch of farming in which mainly engaged.

Miners should state their industry as coal-mining, alluvial gold-mining, &c., as the case may be.

Merchants, manufacturers, and others should indicate the commodity in which they deal, and whether manufacturing, wholesale, retail, &c.

In the case of school-children, "*Scholar*" will be a sufficient answer to both Question 8 and Question 9.

QUESTION 10: OCCUPATIONAL STATUS.—No person is to be regarded as an employer for Census purposes if his sole employees are domestic servants in his private residence. Salaried managers of companies, &c., should enter *W*, not *E*. Relatives (not receiving salary or wages) assisting on farms or in hotels, shops, &c., should not be classed *R* unless a substantial portion of their time is regularly devoted to farm, hotel, or shop work, &c.

QUESTION 11: UNEMPLOYMENT.—This question is not applicable to persons not ordinarily following gainful occupations, such as wives engaged in domestic duties, children, retired persons, pensioners, &c. Such persons should enter *N.A.*

QUESTION 12: RELIGION.—Please do not use indefinite terms such as "*Protestant*," "*Catholic*," "*Believer*," &c.

QUESTION 14: RACE.—All persons of "*white*" race should enter "*European*," irrespective of whether they are of New Zealand, English, Scottish, Irish, French, United States, or other origin or nationality. The so-called "*coloured*" races are required to be distinguished.

QUESTION 16: INCOME.—If particulars are not available for the calendar year 1935, the nearest twelve-monthly period available will suffice. Income means the gross income of persons from wages, salaries, pensions, investments, &c., and the net receipts (gross receipts less expenditure incurred in earning them) of business men, farmers, professional men, landlords, &c. Allowances which are not in respect of paid services, such as house-keeping allowances received by wives from their husbands, are not to be counted by the recipient as income. Where any employee receives free housing, free fuel, free travelling passes, free uniforms, &c., as part of his remuneration, the value should be assessed approximately and considered as part of the recipient's income.

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING.

Where a dwelling is occupied solely by members of the householder's family, visitors, boarders or lodgers, and household servants, the dwelling section of the Householder's Schedule should cover the whole dwelling and all its occupants (some of whom may have their personal details given on *Personal Schedules*). Where a part of the dwelling is sublet as a flat (not as a single-room apartment) such flat constitutes a separate dwelling for Census purposes, and no particulars concerning any such flat or its occupants will be included in the Schedule for the general household.

Where two families occupy a house (not divided into flats), share conveniences and more or less live together, only one Householder's Schedule need be used. If desired, however, a separate Householder's Schedule may be used for each family. In such a case the head of the family owning or renting the dwelling should fill in on the dwelling section of his Schedule particulars for the whole dwelling and all its occupants. The head of the second family should enter in Question 1 of the dwelling section "*Sharing*," and leave blank all other questions in the dwelling section.

QUESTION 3: WALLS.—Typical answers would be:—*Wood; Concrete; Brick; Stone; Iron; Asbestos;* &c. A house with brick walls and wooden gables should be described as "*Brick*." Walls of galvanized iron secured to wooden studs should be described as "*Iron*." Where, for example, front and back walls are of wood and side walls of iron, the correct entry would be "*Wood and iron*."

QUESTION 4: TENURE.—Where a definite deduction from salary or wage is made, or a house-allowance stopped because a house is provided, the tenure should be classed as renting (*R*) and the amount of deduction or stoppage taken as the rent payable.