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Tatauranga Aotearoa

Global New Zealand

International trade, investment, and travel profile

Year ended December 2017





Global New Zealand International trade, investment, and travel profile is a twice-yearly report co-published by Stats NZ and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade. It uses annual data for overseas merchandise trade, international trade in services, foreign direct investment, and international travel and migration figures.

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External trade key points

All comparisons are between the year ended December 2017 and the year ended December 2016, unless otherwise stated.

The annual goods and services trade balance for the December 2017 year was a \$4.2 billion surplus (5.5 percent of exports).

New Zealand's two-way trade of goods and services (exports plus imports) for the December 2017 year was valued at \$149 billion, up \$12.2 billion from 2016.

Exports of goods and services for the year ended December 2017 were valued at \$76.4 billion, up \$6.4 billion from the December 2016 year. Goods exports were worth \$53.6 billion, up \$5.1 billion from the December 2016 year. Much of the increase was due to a rise in the value of 'milk powder, butter, and cheese'.

New Zealand provided \$22.7 billion of services to overseas customers in the December 2017 year, up \$1.3 billion from the December 2016 year. More spending by overseas visitors to New Zealand drove the increase.

Imports of goods and services for the December 2017 year were valued at \$72.2 billion, up \$5.8 billion from the December 2016 year. Goods imports were valued at \$54.0 billion, up \$4.7 billion from the December 2016 year, led by an increase in mechanical machinery and vehicles.

China was our largest goods and services export destination for the December 2017 year, with a combined goods and services export total of \$15.0 billion. At \$13.6 billion, Australia was our second-largest export partner.

The European Union was our main source of goods and services imports for the December 2017 year (\$13.4 billion). At \$12.0 billion, Australia was our second-largest source of imports.

At 31 December 2017, New Zealand's direct investment abroad was valued at \$25.4 billion, up \$1.4 billion from December 2016.

Foreign direct investment in New Zealand was \$107.7 billion at 31 December 2017, up \$6.6 billion from 31 December 2016. In 2017, Australia was our largest source of foreign investment.

There were 3.7 million overseas visitors to New Zealand in the December 2017 year, up 6.7 percent from 2016. The largest increase in short-term visitors was from Australia, up 4.5 percent to 1.5 million visitors.

Trade balance

Annual trade surplus is \$4.2 billion

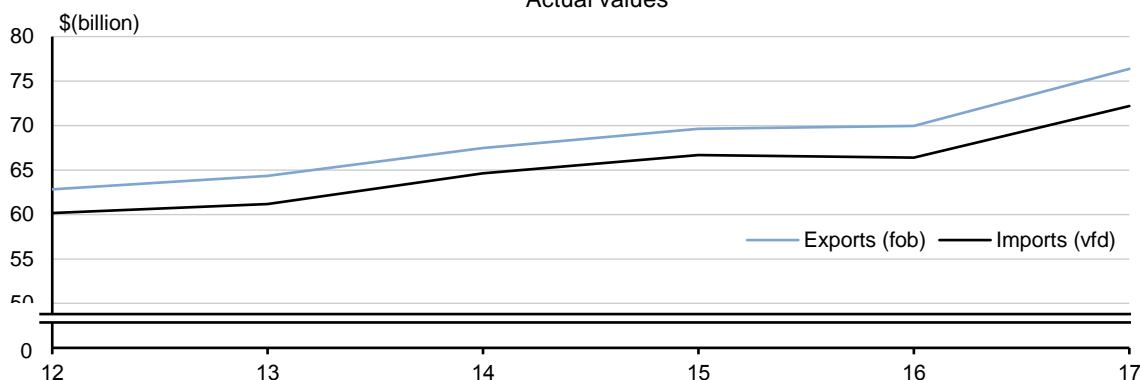
The annual goods and services trade balance for the year ended December 2017 was a \$4.2 billion surplus (5.5 percent of exports).

Goods and services trade summary

New Zealand's trade in goods and services

Year ended December, 2012–17

Actual values



Source: Stats NZ

The **goods trade balance** (exports fob – imports vfd) for the year ended December 2017 was a deficit of \$340 million (0.6 percent of goods exports).

New Zealand **exported \$53.6 billion of goods** overseas for the December 2017 year, up \$5.1 billion (11 percent) from 2016. More than half the increase was due to dairy products, up \$2.8 billion (23 percent) to \$15.2 billion. This was driven by increased exports of milk powder, butter, and cheese, up \$2.8 billion (25 percent) to \$14.0 billion. Over half of all dairy products were exported to China (\$4.3 billion), up \$1.4 billion from 2016. Meat and edible offal also increased, up \$703 million (12 percent) to \$6.6 billion.

New Zealand **imported \$54.0 billion of goods** (excluding insurance and freight), up \$4.7 billion (10 percent) from 2016. The increase was led by rises in mechanical machinery and equipment, up \$1.3 billion (19 percent) to \$7.9 billion; and vehicles, parts, and accessories, up \$1.2 billion (17 percent) to \$8.4 billion. Crude oil also rose, by \$607 million (25 percent) to \$3.0 billion. The largest fall was in aircraft and parts, down \$539 million (9.3 percent) to \$1.0 billion.

The **services balance** for the year ended December 2017 was a \$4.5 billion surplus (21 percent of services exports).

New Zealand **provided \$22.7 billion of services** to overseas customers in 2017, up \$1.3 billion (5.9 percent) from the December 2016 year. More spending by overseas visitors to New Zealand led the increase. Travel and transportation services rose \$1.1 billion (6.7 percent) to \$17.4 billion in the December 2017 year. The largest fall was in personal, cultural, and recreational services, down \$81 million (19 percent) to \$345 million.

New Zealand **purchased \$18.2 billion of services** during the year ended December 2017, up \$1.1 billion (6.2 percent) from 2016. Increased spending by New Zealanders travelling overseas was the main contributor to the rise. Travel and transportation services rose \$890 million (9.2 percent) to \$10.5 billion (58 percent of total services imports) in 2017.

Top export markets for year ended June 2017



China – our main goods and services export destination for the year ended December 2017 was China, with a combined goods and services **export total of \$15.0 billion**. **Goods** made up 81 percent (\$12.1 billion) of total exports to China; up \$2.7 billion (28 percent) from the December 2016 year. Milk powder was the highest-value export (at \$2.6 billion), up \$827 million (48 percent), followed by logs (at \$2.3 billion), up \$497 million (27 percent) from 2016. Other commodities to rise included sheep meat (up \$317 million or 61 percent) and butter and dairy spreads (up \$291 million or 83 percent). The top 20 commodities made up 88 percent of the total value of our exports to China. **Services** made up 19 percent (\$2.9 billion) of New Zealand’s exports to China in 2017. They were up \$16 million, showing little change (up 0.6 percent) from the December 2016 year.

Australia – goods and services **exports to Australia were \$13.6 billion** for the year ended December 2017. **Goods** made up 65 percent (\$8.8 billion) of our total exports to Australia; up \$531 million (6.4 percent) from the December 2016 year. Food preparations was the top export commodity (at \$542 million), up \$107 million (25 percent) from the December 2016 year. A variety of other commodities contributed to the increase, including petroleum gases, up \$120 million, gold, up \$118 million (31 percent), milk powder, up \$94 million (184 percent), and butter and dairy spreads, up \$70 million (52 percent). These rises were partly offset by falls in crude petroleum oil, down \$107 million (22 percent), and silver, down \$98 million (47 percent). **Services** made up 35 percent (\$4.8 billion) of our total exports to Australia – up \$193 million (4.2 percent) from the December 2016 year.

European Union (EU) – goods and services **exports were valued at \$8.6 billion** for the year ended December 2017. **Goods** made up 59 percent (\$5.1 billion) of total exports to the EU, and were up \$48 million (1.0 percent) from the December 2016 year. The top export commodity was sheep meat (at \$1.3 billion), up \$45 million (3.6 percent) from the December 2016 year. Wine also rose (up \$34 million or 6.4 percent). Fruit nec (including kiwifruit) fell \$31 million (6.9 percent) to \$417 million. Goods exports to the Netherlands (up 8.1 percent), Germany (up 5.0 percent), and Denmark (up 3.5

percent) all rose in 2017, while exports to France (down 8.5 percent), Italy (down 4.9 percent), and the United Kingdom (down 1.0 percent) fell. Services made up 41 percent (\$3.5 billion) of New Zealand's total exports to the EU, up \$202 million (6.1 percent) from the December 2016 year. **Services** provided to the United Kingdom rose \$149 million (11 percent), to \$1.5 billion.

United States (US) – goods and services **exports to the US were \$8.5 billion** for the year ended December 2017. **Goods** made up 63 percent (\$5.3 billion) of total exports to the US, up \$26 million, a slight 0.5 percent increase from the December 2016 year. Frozen beef was the top export commodity (at \$1.2 billion), up \$26 million (2.2 percent) from the December 2016 year. Exports of sheep meat (our third-largest export commodity) rose \$78 million (29 percent), honey rose \$47 million (210 percent), and wine (our second-largest export commodity) rose \$28 million (5.7 percent), while whey and milk constituents (our fourth-largest export commodity) fell \$50 million (13 percent). **Services** made up 37 percent (\$3.1 billion) of New Zealand's exports to the US – up \$338 million (12 percent) from 2016.

Japan – goods and services **exports were \$4.1 billion** for the year ended December 2017. **Goods** made up 78 percent (\$3.2 billion) of total exports to Japan, and were up \$230 million (7.7 percent) from the December 2016 year. Unwrought aluminium, the top export commodity to Japan (at \$585 million), rose \$133 million (29 percent) from the December 2016 year. Cheese rose \$75 million (26 percent). **Services** made up 22 percent (\$883 million) of our total exports to Japan. They were up \$17 million (2.0 percent) from 2016.

Korea – goods and services **exports were \$2.0 billion** for the year ended December 2017. **Goods** made up 75 percent (\$1.5 billion) of total exports to Korea, showing little change (down 0.1 percent) from the December 2016 year. Exports of logs (the top export commodity to Korea in 2016) showed little change, up \$328,000 (0.1 percent), while frozen beef (our second-largest export commodity to Korea in 2016) fell \$15.7 million (12 percent) to \$113 million. **Services** made up 25 percent (\$499 million) of New Zealand's total exports to Korea – down \$79 million (14 percent) from 2016.

Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) – Goods and services exports to APEC countries accounted for 73 percent (\$55.1 billion) of our total exports for the year ended December 2017. This was up \$5.3 billion (11 percent) from the December 2016 year. **Goods** exports to APEC countries were up 13 percent to \$40.3 billion. Exports of **services** to APEC countries were up 5.6 percent (\$784 million) for the December 2017 year, to \$14.8 billion.

Top import markets for year ended December 2017



European Union (EU) – was our largest source of imports for the year ended December 2017, with a combined goods and services **imports total of \$13.4 billion**, up \$1.3 billion (10 percent). **Goods** accounted for \$9.9 billion (12 percent) of our total imports from the EU for 2017. Motor vehicles (the highest-value import commodity from the EU) were up \$223 million (16 percent) to \$1.6 billion. Goods imports from Germany (up 21 percent), the United Kingdom (up 20 percent), Italy (up 10 percent), Denmark (up 18 percent), and the Netherlands (up 8.3 percent) rose in 2016, while imports from France (down 15 percent) fell. **Services** were \$3.5 billion of total imports, up \$202 million (6.1 percent) from the December 2017 year.

Australia – goods and services **imports were \$12.0 billion** for the year ended December 2017. **Goods** were \$6.6 billion of our total imports from Australia – up \$421 million (6.8 percent) from the December 2016 year. Aluminium oxide (the highest-value import commodity from Australia) was up \$68 million (28 percent) to \$312 million, while food preparations (our second-largest import commodity) fell \$8.3 million (3.7 percent) to \$218 million. Imports of motor vehicles from Australia showed the biggest fall from 2016, down \$62 million (25 percent) to \$183 million. **Services** made up \$5.3 billion of New Zealand’s total imports from Australia, up \$223 million (4.4 percent) from the December 2016 year.

China – goods and services **imports were \$11.3 billion** for the year ended December 2017. **Goods** from China made up \$10.5 billion of total imports, up \$579 million (5.8 percent). Telephones and cellphones (the top import commodity from China in 2017) showed little change from 2016 (up 0.2 percent) at \$977 million. Computers (the second import commodity) made the highest contribution to the increase in imports from China in 2017, up \$149 million (21 percent) to \$872 million. **Services** made up \$730 million of New Zealand’s total imports from China, up \$107 million (17 percent) from 2016.

United States (US) – goods and services **imports were \$8.5 billion** for the year ended December 2017. **Goods** from the US made up \$5.8 billion of our total imports, up \$187 million (3.4 percent). Aircraft, the top import commodity from the US in 2016 was down \$241 million (29 percent) to \$583 million, while motor vehicles rose \$127 million (34 percent) to \$501 million. **Services** made up \$2.8 billion of our total imports from the US, up \$183 million (7.1 percent) from 2016.

Japan – goods and services imports were **\$4.1 billion** for the year ended December 2017. **Goods** made up \$3.9 billion of total imports from Japan, up \$482 million (14 percent) from the December 2016 year. Motor vehicles, the top import commodity from Japan in 2017, were up \$363 million (21 percent) to \$2.1 billion. **Services** made up \$207 million of our total imports from Japan, up \$3 million (1.5 percent) from the December 2016 year.

Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) – goods and services imports from APEC countries accounted for \$50.2 billion (70 percent) of our total imports for the year ended December 2017. They were up \$3.6 billion (7.7 percent) from the December 2016 year. **Goods** imports from APEC countries were up \$3.1 billion (8.5 percent) to \$39.0 billion. Imports of **services** from APEC countries were up \$517 million (4.8 percent) from 2016 to \$11.2 billion.

Note: Import commodities by source in this section include insurance and freight.

Foreign direct investment

Stock of direct investment in New Zealand up \$6.6 billion

Foreign direct investment measures the value of foreign-owned companies operating in New Zealand. **Foreign direct investment in New Zealand was \$107.7 billion** at 31 December 2017, up \$6.6 billion from 31 December 2016.

For the year ended December 2017, the value of foreign direct investment rose for several countries, with the highest coming from Australia followed by Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region). It fell for Singapore and Switzerland. The value for each country is based on the country of the immediate investor, rather than the country where the ultimate investor resides.

Direct investment abroad measures the value of New Zealand-owned companies operating overseas. **New Zealand's stock of direct investment abroad was \$25.4 billion** at 31 December 2017, up \$1.4 billion from 31 December 2016. New Zealand investment into Australia rose \$934 million in 2016.

[Balance of payments and international investment position: December 2017](#) quarter has more information.

Net migration over 70,000

New Zealand recorded a **net gain of 70,016 migrants** in the year ended December 2017.

In the December 2017 year:

- Permanent and long-term arrivals were up 3.3 percent, to 131,566.
- Permanent and long-term departures were up 8.5 percent, to 61,550.

Overseas visitors to New Zealand were 3.7 million for the December 2017 year, up 6.7 percent from 2016. The largest number of short-term visitors, and the largest numerical increase, was from Australia – up 4.5 percent from 2016, to reach 1.5 million visitors.

Other notable increases in the number of short-term visitors in the December 2017 year included:

- China, up 2.2 percent to 417,872

- United States, up 13 percent to 330,128
- United Kingdom, up 13 percent to 249,264.

Overseas trips by New Zealanders rose to 2.9 million for the year ended December 2017, up 9.3 percent from 2016. New Zealanders made more trips to Australia, up 3.9 percent to reach 1.2 million. Trips to the United States rose 3.6 percent (to 204,160), and to China rose 20 percent (to 121,080).

Introductory tables:
New Zealand goods and services trade

Exports and imports, by top 30 categories
Exports and imports, by top destinations and by economic group

Table 0.1
New Zealand total exports
 By top 30 categories
 December years

Commodity / service	Exports NZ\$(million) fob			
	2016	% of total	2017	% of total
Milk powder, butter, and cheese	11,192	16.0	13,969	18.3
Travel: business and other personal	10,074	14.4	10,551	13.8
Meat and edible offal	5,913	8.5	6,616	8.7
Logs, wood, and wood articles	4,124	5.9	4,642	6.1
Travel: personal: education related	3,525	5.0	3,912	5.1
Transportation	2,748	3.9	2,972	3.9
Fruit	2,731	3.9	2,663	3.5
Other business services	1,887	2.7	2,011	2.6
Wine	1,608	2.3	1,688	2.2
Mechanical machinery and equipment	1,621	2.3	1,642	2.2
Fish, crustaceans, and molluscs	1,617	2.3	1,609	2.1
Preparations of cereals, flour, and starch	1,215	1.7	1,503	2.0
Confidential items	776	1.1	1,273	1.7
Miscellaneous edible preparations	1,201	1.7	1,259	1.6
Aluminium and aluminium articles	969	1.4	1,118	1.5
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,007	1.4	1,038	1.4
Casein and caseinates	863	1.2	899	1.2
Optical, medical, and measuring equipment	831	1.2	883	1.2
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	891	1.3	840	1.1
Wood pulp and waste paper	695	1.0	832	1.1
Financial services	745	1.1	785	1.0
Precious metals, jewellery, and coins	712	1.0	703	0.9
Iron and steel, and articles	605	0.9	660	0.9
Crude oil	590	0.8	625	0.8
Wool	666	1.0	524	0.7
Charges for the use of intellectual property nei	447	0.6	504	0.7
Textiles and textile articles	572	0.8	501	0.7
Plastic and plastic articles	482	0.7	495	0.6
Other animal originated products	411	0.6	481	0.6
Paper and paperboard, and articles	478	0.7	451	0.6
Total⁽¹⁾	69,965	100	76,372	100
Commercial services ⁽²⁾	4,705	6.7	4,831	6.4

1. Only a limited commodity and service breakdown is shown in this table, therefore data does not sum to stated totals.

2. Commercial services includes trade in all services except travel (expenditure by international visitors), transportation, insurance, and government services.

Note: Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

nei - not elsewhere included

Source: Stats NZ

Table 0.2
New Zealand total imports
 By top 30 categories
 December years

Commodity / service	Imports NZ\$(million) vfd			
	2016	% of total	2017	% of total
Vehicles, parts, and accessories	7,209	10.9	8,406	11.6
Mechanical machinery and equipment	6,611	10.0	7,892	10.9
Travel: business and other personal	5,555	8.4	6,096	8.4
Electrical machinery and equipment	4,171	6.3	4,562	6.3
Transportation	3,906	5.9	4,255	5.9
Crude oil	2,379	3.6	2,986	4.1
Other business services	3,051	4.6	2,955	4.1
Textiles and textile articles	2,447	3.7	2,419	3.4
Plastic and plastic articles	1,894	2.9	2,075	2.9
Petroleum and products other than crude oil	1,708	2.6	2,074	2.9
Optical, medical, and measuring equipment	1,605	2.4	1,647	2.3
Iron and steel, and articles	1,324	2.0	1,495	2.1
Pharmaceutical products	1,285	1.9	1,295	1.8
Insurance and pension services	1,071	1.6	1,242	1.7
Charges for the use of intellectual property nei	1,178	1.8	1,202	1.7
Furniture, furnishings, and light fittings	1,072	1.6	1,099	1.5
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	1,071	1.6	1,067	1.5
Aircrafts and parts	1,551	2.3	1,012	1.4
Paper and paperboard, and articles	927	1.4	939	1.3
Miscellaneous edible preparations	803	1.2	840	1.2
Food residues, wastes, and fodder	642	1.0	807	1.1
Other chemical products	497	0.7	570	0.8
Financial services	510	0.8	516	0.7
Preparations of cereals, flour, and starch	406	0.6	444	0.6
Confidential items	299	0.4	416	0.6
Sugars and sugar confectionery	331	0.5	401	0.6
Beverages, spirits, and vinegar	367	0.6	380	0.5
Precious metals, jewellery, and coins	438	0.7	361	0.5
Maintenance and repair services	304	0.5	349	0.5
Aluminium and aluminium articles	346	0.5	348	0.5
Total⁽¹⁾	66,391	100	72,191	100
Commercial services ⁽²⁾	6,262	9.4	6,252	8.7

1. Only a limited commodity and service breakdown is shown in this table, therefore data does not sum to stated totals.

2. Commercial services includes trade in all services except travel (expenditure by New Zealand travellers abroad), transportation, insurance, and government services.

Note: Imports of goods are valued vfd (value for duty; the value of imports to New Zealand before insurance and freight costs are added).

nei - not elsewhere included

Source: Stats NZ

Table 0.3

New Zealand total exports
By country and economic group⁽¹⁾
December years

Country/ group	Exports NZ\$(million) fob							
	2016				2017			
	Goods	Services	Total	Rank ⁽²⁾	Goods	Services	Total	Rank ⁽²⁾
Top destinations								
China, People's Republic of	9,432	2,853	12,285	2	12,094	2,869	14,963	1
Australia	8,277	4,625	12,902	1	8,808	4,818	13,626	2
EU	5,041	3,322	8,363	3	5,089	3,524	8,613	3
United States of America	5,299	2,798	8,097	4	5,325	3,136	8,461	4
Japan	2,975	866	3,841	5	3,205	883	4,088	5
Korea, Republic of	1,494	578	2,072	6	1,493	499	1,992	6
India	639	1,055	1,694	7	679	1,127	1,806	7
Singapore	1,126	384	1,510	8	1,141	411	1,552	8
Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	795	350	1,145	10	1,101	411	1,512	9
Taiwan	1,088	163	1,251	9	1,128	175	1,303	10
Malaysia	797	248	1,045	11	1,017	286	1,303	11
Thailand	825	203	1,028	12	881	219	1,100	12
Indonesia	868	103	971	13	964	124	1,088	13
Canada	598	373	971	14	677	402	1,079	14
United Arab Emirates	621	128	749	16	875	141	1,016	15
Philippines	634	202	836	15	704	251	955	16
Viet Nam	516	78	594	20	723	100	823	17
Saudi Arabia	512	97	609	19	575	89	664	18
Fiji	472	160	632	18	493	169	662	19
Algeria	696	0	696	17	534	0	534	20
Sri Lanka	243	49	292	23	402	65	467	21
Mexico	467	39	506	21	360	42	402	22
Bangladesh	218	...	218	29	309	...	309	23
Switzerland	86	187	273	24	98	205	303	24
South Africa	180	75	255	27	223	78	301	25
Country unspecified ⁽⁴⁾	...	1,246	...	...	...	1,293	...	...
Total⁽⁵⁾	48,487	21,478	69,965	...	53,625	22,747	76,372	...
Top EU destinations								
United Kingdom	1,463	1,374	2,837	...	1,448	1,523	2,971	...
Germany	680	822	1,502	...	714	731	1,445	...
Netherlands	808	136	944	...	874	150	1,024	...
France	351	376	727	...	321	430	751	...
Italy	376	70	446	...	358	65	423	...
Denmark	149	209	358	...	154	231	385	...
Economic groups								
APEC	35,794	14,021	49,815	...	40,332	14,805	55,137	...
OECD	24,143	12,897	37,040	...	25,012	13,640	38,652	...
Asia	21,124	7,236	28,360	...	25,106	7,530	32,636	...
Europe	5,087	3,629	8,716	...	5,138	3,838	8,976	...
ASEAN	4,820	1,250	6,070	...	5,486	1,418	6,904	...
PIF (excl Australia)	1,412	448	1,860	...	1,430	494	1,924	...
Latin America	1,065	399	1,464	...	1,013	478	1,491	...

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Ranked by total goods and services values for each year.

3. SAR - special administrative region.

4. The main components of this figure are the non-sampled estimate from the International Trade in Services Survey, estimates for financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), and travel expenditure by people who excluded country information from arrival or departure cards. We are confident that trade rankings by country would remain unchanged if we broke this figure down further.

5. Only a limited country breakdown is shown in this table, therefore data does not sum to stated totals.

Note: Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Symbol:

... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 0.4

New Zealand total importsBy country and economic group⁽¹⁾

December years

Country/group	Imports NZ\$(million) vfd							
	2016				2017			
	Goods	Services	Total	Rank ⁽²⁾	Goods	Services	Total	Rank ⁽²⁾
Top destinations								
EU	8,827	3,322	12,149	1	9,894	3,524	13,418	1
Australia	6,221	5,091	11,312	2	6,641	5,314	11,955	2
China, People's Republic of	9,958	623	10,581	3	10,536	730	11,266	3
United States of America	5,574	2,578	8,152	4	5,761	2,761	8,522	4
Japan	3,382	204	3,586	5	3,864	207	4,071	5
Singapore	1,376	1,182	2,558	6	1,861	1,138	2,999	6
Thailand	2,234	202	2,436	7	2,559	213	2,772	7
United Arab Emirates	1,035	196	1,231	10	1,911	219	2,130	8
Korea, Republic of	2,093	172	2,265	8	1,907	135	2,042	9
Malaysia	1,284	142	1,426	9	1,694	143	1,837	10
Indonesia	630	120	750	14	791	129	920	11
Viet Nam	635	68	703	16	810	81	891	12
India	567	246	813	11	593	265	858	13
Taiwan	723	46	769	13	791	44	835	14
Canada	642	140	782	12	608	171	779	15
Switzerland	352	391	743	15	371	370	741	16
Fiji	60	342	402	19	60	376	436	17
Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	99	321	420	18	85	348	433	18
Mexico	269	20	289	20	321	19	340	19
Saudi Arabia	651	9	660	17	330	10	340	20
Russia	137	12	149	25	300	14	314	21
Philippines	111	108	219	21	115	126	241	22
Argentina	176	0	176	23	212	0	212	23
Turkey	168	0	168	24	194	0	194	24
South Africa	151	49	200	22	140	54	194	25
Country unspecified ⁽⁴⁾	...	1,095	1,095	...	...	1,263	1,263	...
Total⁽⁵⁾	49,226	17,165	66,391	...	53,966	18,225	72,191	...
Top EU destinations								
Germany	2,388	732	3,120	...	2,883	797	3,680	...
United Kingdom	1,385	832	2,217	...	1,655	928	2,583	...
Italy	1,009	58	1,067	...	1,105	66	1,171	...
France	1,120	120	1,240	...	952	116	1,068	...
Denmark	191	588	779	...	226	546	772	...
Netherlands	528	151	679	...	572	167	739	...
Economic groups								
APEC ⁽⁶⁾	35,928	10,727	46,655	...	38,989	11,244	50,233	...
OECD ⁽⁶⁾	27,935	11,352	39,287	...	29,944	11,939	41,883	...
Asia	23,466	3,131	26,597	...	25,795	3,234	29,029	...
Europe	9,417	3,211	12,628	...	10,639	3,396	14,035	...
ASEAN	6,511	1,823	8,334	...	7,866	1,831	9,697	...
Latin America	946	53	999	...	1,025	44	1,069	...
PIF (excl Australia)	294	601	895	...	283	662	945	...

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Ranked by total goods and services values for each year.

3. SAR - special administrative region.

4. The main components of this figure are the non-sampled estimate from the International Trade in Services Survey, estimates for financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), and travel expenditure by people who excluded country information from arrival or departure cards. We are confident that trade rankings by country would remain unchanged if we broke this figure down further.

5. Only a limited country breakdown is shown in this table, therefore data does not sum to stated totals.

6. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

Note: Imports of goods are valued vfd (value for duty; the value of imports to New Zealand before insurance and freight costs are added).**Symbol:**

... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Section 1: New Zealand merchandise trade

Latest year, by geographic region, economic group, and country
Five-year overview, by geographic region, economic group, and country

Table 1.1
New Zealand merchandise trade
 By geographic region and economic group⁽¹⁾
 Year ended December 2017

Region/group	Exports (fob)	Imports (cif)	All trade (exports + imports)	Exports (fob)	Imports (cif)	All trade (exports + imports)	Trade balance	
	NZ\$(million)			% of total			NZ\$ (million)	% of exports
Geographic region								
Oceania and Antarctica	10,291	7,215	17,506	19.2	12.8	15.9	3,076	29.9
Australia (includes External Territories)	8,819	6,915	15,734	16.4	12.2	14.3	1,905	21.6
New Zealand ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	...	194	194	...	0.3	0.2	-194	...
Melanesia	416	21	438	0.8	0.0	0.4	395	94.9
Micronesia	43	3	46	0.1	0.0	0.0	39	92.3
Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	1,012	82	1,094	1.9	0.1	1.0	930	91.9
Antarctica	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	99.9
North-West Europe	4,414	8,450	12,865	8.2	15.0	11.7	-4,036	-91.4
United Kingdom	1,448	1,737	3,185	2.7	3.1	2.9	-288	-19.9
Ireland	58	234	292	0.1	0.4	0.3	-176	-305.6
Western Europe	2,618	5,649	8,267	4.9	10.0	7.5	-3,031	-115.8
Northern Europe	291	831	1,122	0.5	1.5	1.0	-540	-186.0
Southern and Eastern Europe	1,057	2,707	3,764	2.0	4.8	3.4	-1,651	-156.2
Southern Europe	620	1,660	2,280	1.2	2.9	2.1	-1,039	-167.5
South Eastern Europe	86	144	230	0.2	0.3	0.2	-58	-67.0
Eastern Europe	350	904	1,254	0.7	1.6	1.1	-554	-158.1
North Africa and the Middle East	3,135	3,049	6,184	5.8	5.4	5.6	86	2.7
North Africa	1,006	88	1,094	1.9	0.2	1.0	918	91.3
Middle East	2,129	2,961	5,090	4.0	5.2	4.6	-832	-39.1
South-East Asia	5,492	8,203	13,696	10.2	14.5	12.4	-2,711	-49.4
Mainland South-East Asia	1,656	3,526	5,181	3.1	6.2	4.7	-1,870	-113.0
Maritime South-East Asia	3,837	4,678	8,515	7.2	8.3	7.7	-841	-21.9
North-East Asia	19,056	17,978	37,034	35.5	31.8	33.6	1,078	5.7
Southern and Central Asia	1,658	863	2,522	3.1	1.5	2.3	795	48.0
Southern Asia	1,562	861	2,423	2.9	1.5	2.2	701	44.9
Central Asia	96	2	98	0.2	0.0	0.1	94	97.6
The Americas	7,210	7,793	15,003	13.4	13.8	13.6	-582	-8.1
Northern America	6,014	6,662	12,676	11.2	11.8	11.5	-648	-10.8
South America	470	683	1,153	0.9	1.2	1.0	-213	-45.3
Central America	494	404	898	0.9	0.7	0.8	90	18.3
Caribbean	232	44	276	0.4	0.1	0.3	188	81.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	766	217	983	1.4	0.4	0.9	548	71.6
Central and West Africa	375	26	400	0.7	0.0	0.4	349	93.1
Southern and East Africa	391	192	583	0.7	0.3	0.5	199	51.0
Bunkering, passengers' baggage, and ships' stores	546	...	546	1.0	...	0.5	546	100.0
Total	53,625	56,476	110,101	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2,850	-5.3
Economic group								
APEC	40,332	40,730	81,063	75.2	72.1	73.6	-398	-1.0
OECD	25,012	31,447	56,459	46.6	55.7	51.3	-6,435	-25.7
EU	5,089	10,388	15,478	9.5	18.4	14.1	-5,299	-104.1
ASEAN	5,486	8,203	13,690	10.2	14.5	12.4	-2,717	-49.5
NAFTA	6,362	6,997	13,359	11.9	12.4	12.1	-635	-10.0
GCC	1,732	2,571	4,303	3.2	4.6	3.9	-840	-48.5
PIF(excl Australia)	1,430	298	1,728	2.7	0.5	1.6	1,131	79.1

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods applies to imports only.

3. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

Note: Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 1.2
New Zealand merchandise trade
 By country
 Year ended December 2017

Rank	Country	Exports (fob)		Imports (cif)		Total trade		Trade balance
		NZ\$ (million)	% of total	NZ\$ (million)	% of total	Exports plus imports NZ\$(million)	% of total	Exports minus imports NZ\$(million)
Total ⁽¹⁾		53,625	...	56,476	...	110,101	...	-2,850
1	China, People's Republic of	12,094	22.6	10,904	19.3	22,998	20.9	1,190
2	Australia	8,808	16.4	6,912	12.2	15,720	14.3	1,896
3	United States of America	5,325	9.9	6,018	10.7	11,343	10.3	-693
4	Japan	3,205	6.0	4,166	7.4	7,371	6.7	-961
5	Germany	714	1.3	3,017	5.3	3,731	3.4	-2,303
6	Thailand	881	1.6	2,659	4.7	3,540	3.2	-1,777
7	Korea, Republic of	1,493	2.8	2,000	3.5	3,492	3.2	-507
8	United Kingdom	1,448	2.7	1,737	3.1	3,185	2.9	-288
9	Singapore	1,141	2.1	1,931	3.4	3,072	2.8	-790
10	United Arab Emirates	875	1.6	2,001	3.5	2,876	2.6	-1,127
11	Malaysia	1,017	1.9	1,766	3.1	2,783	2.5	-750
12	Taiwan	1,128	2.1	817	1.4	1,946	1.8	311
13	Indonesia	964	1.8	855	1.5	1,818	1.7	109
14	Viet Nam	723	1.3	830	1.5	1,553	1.4	-107
15	Italy	358	0.7	1,164	2.1	1,522	1.4	-806
16	Netherlands	874	1.6	599	1.1	1,473	1.3	275
17	Canada	677	1.3	644	1.1	1,321	1.2	33
18	France	321	0.6	995	1.8	1,315	1.2	-674
P	India	679	1.3	617	1.1	1,297	1.2	62
20	Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	1,101	2.1	90	0.2	1,190	1.1	1,011
21	Saudi Arabia	575	1.1	356	0.6	931	0.8	219
22	Philippines	704	1.3	125	0.2	829	0.8	579
23	Mexico	360	0.7	335	0.6	695	0.6	25
24	Spain	211	0.4	450	0.8	661	0.6	-239
25	Belgium	248	0.5	406	0.7	654	0.6	-159
26	Fiji	493	0.9	64	0.1	557	0.5	430
27	Algeria	534	1.0	0	0.0	534	0.5	534
28	Russia	218	0.4	310	0.5	529	0.5	-92
29	Switzerland	98	0.2	380	0.7	478	0.4	-283
30	Sri Lanka	402	0.7	63	0.1	465	0.4	339
31	Sweden	72	0.1	373	0.7	444	0.4	-301
32	Bangladesh	309	0.6	108	0.2	417	0.4	201
33	Denmark	154	0.3	237	0.4	391	0.4	-83
34	South Africa	223	0.4	148	0.3	371	0.3	76
35	Destination unknown - EU	333	0.6	0	0.0	333	0.3	333
36	Turkey	94	0.2	208	0.4	301	0.3	-114
37	Chile	180	0.3	117	0.2	297	0.3	62
38	Ireland	58	0.1	234	0.4	292	0.3	-176
39	Egypt	283	0.5	6	0.0	289	0.3	276
40	Austria	29	0.1	243	0.4	272	0.2	-214
41	Brazil	80	0.1	175	0.3	255	0.2	-96
42	Nigeria	243	0.5	3	0.0	246	0.2	239
43	Argentina	23	0.0	220	0.4	243	0.2	-197
44	Poland	57	0.1	167	0.3	223	0.2	-110
45	Pakistan	132	0.2	71	0.1	203	0.2	60
46	Israel	28	0.1	170	0.3	198	0.2	-142
47	Papua New Guinea	188	0.4	9	0.0	197	0.2	178
48	New Zealand	0	0.0	194	0.3	194	0.2	-194
49	Qatar	38	0.1	144	0.3	182	0.2	-106
50	Czech Republic	13	0.0	168	0.3	181	0.2	-155
51	Finland	16	0.0	164	0.3	181	0.2	-148
52	French Polynesia	175	0.3	3	0.0	178	0.2	172
53	Peru	118	0.2	44	0.1	162	0.1	73

Table 1.2
New Zealand merchandise trade
 By country
 Year ended December 2017

Rank	Country	Exports (fob)		Imports (cif)		Total trade		Trade balance
		NZ\$ (million)	% of total	NZ\$ (million)	% of total	Exports plus imports NZ\$(million)	% of total	Exports minus imports NZ\$(million)
54	Kuwait	123	0.2	34	0.1	156	0.1	89
55	Morocco	79	0.1	74	0.1	154	0.1	5
56	New Caledonia	142	0.3	3	0.0	145	0.1	140
57	Iran	121	0.2	7	0.0	128	0.1	114
58	Samoa	110	0.2	7	0.0	117	0.1	102
59	Oman	84	0.2	32	0.1	116	0.1	52
60	Cook Islands	114	0.2	2	0.0	115	0.1	112
61	Jordan	96	0.2	3	0.0	99	0.1	93
62	Norway	41	0.1	55	0.1	96	0.1	-13
63	Hungary	5	0.0	85	0.2	90	0.1	-81
64	Ecuador	5	0.0	83	0.1	88	0.1	-77
65	Portugal	45	0.1	43	0.1	88	0.1	2
66	Lithuania	18	0.0	66	0.1	84	0.1	-48
67	Mauritius	75	0.1	7	0.0	82	0.1	68
68	Greece	45	0.1	35	0.1	80	0.1	11
69	Slovakia	8	0.0	72	0.1	80	0.1	-65
70	Tonga	69	0.1	4	0.0	74	0.1	65
71	Azerbaijan	67	0.1	0	0.0	67	0.1	66
72	Trinidad and Tobago	65	0.1	2	0.0	67	0.1	64
73	Guatemala	36	0.1	27	0.0	63	0.1	9
74	Sudan	61	0.1	0	0.0	61	0.1	61
75	Cuba	52	0.1	1	0.0	53	0.0	51
76	Ghana	40	0.1	8	0.0	49	0.0	32
77	Solomon Islands	40	0.1	8	0.0	48	0.0	31
78	Panama	46	0.1	2	0.0	48	0.0	44
79	Vanuatu	46	0.1	1	0.0	47	0.0	46
80	Colombia	21	0.0	26	0.0	47	0.0	-5
81	Myanmar	41	0.1	5	0.0	46	0.0	36
82	Bulgaria	12	0.0	31	0.1	44	0.0	-19
83	Romania	5	0.0	38	0.1	44	0.0	-33
84	Bahrain	38	0.1	5	0.0	43	0.0	33
85	Libya	43	0.1	0	0.0	43	0.0	43
86	Jamaica	34	0.1	7	0.0	41	0.0	26
87	Costa Rica	11	0.0	29	0.1	40	0.0	-18
88	Dominican Republic	23	0.0	15	0.0	38	0.0	8
89	Cambodia	9	0.0	29	0.1	37	0.0	-20
90	Nicaragua	30	0.1	2	0.0	32	0.0	28
91	Maldives	31	0.1	0	0.0	31	0.0	31
92	Angola	29	0.1	0	0.0	29	0.0	29
93	Slovenia	3	0.0	25	0.0	28	0.0	-21
94	Barbados	26	0.0	1	0.0	28	0.0	25
95	Guyana	24	0.0	3	0.0	27	0.0	21
96	Macau (Special Administrative Region)	27	0.0	1	0.0	27	0.0	26
97	Cote D'Ivoire	25	0.0	0	0.0	25	0.0	25
98	Latvia	14	0.0	11	0.0	25	0.0	3
99	Samoa, American	22	0.0	1	0.0	23	0.0	21
100	Yemen	23	0.0	0	0.0	23	0.0	23
101	Ukraine	12	0.0	10	0.0	22	0.0	2
102	Uruguay	15	0.0	6	0.0	21	0.0	9
103	Niue	18	0.0	0	0.0	18	0.0	18
104	Cameroon	17	0.0	1	0.0	18	0.0	16
105	Cyprus	15	0.0	2	0.0	17	0.0	13
106	Armenia	17	0.0	0	0.0	17	0.0	17
107	Puerto Rico	1	0.0	15	0.0	17	0.0	-14

Table 1.2
New Zealand merchandise trade
 By country
 Year ended December 2017

Rank	Country	Exports (fob)		Imports (cif)		Total trade		Trade balance
		NZ\$ (million)	% of total	NZ\$ (million)	% of total	Exports plus imports NZ\$(million)	% of total	Exports minus imports NZ\$(million)
108	Lebanon	15	0.0	2	0.0	16	0.0	13
109	Kiribati	16	0.0	0	0.0	16	0.0	16
110	Estonia	5	0.0	11	0.0	16	0.0	-6
111	Kenya	11	0.0	4	0.0	15	0.0	7
112	Namibia	2	0.0	12	0.0	14	0.0	-11
113	Syria	14	0.0	0	0.0	14	0.0	13
114	Senegal	13	0.0	0	0.0	13	0.0	13
115	Tunisia	6	0.0	7	0.0	13	0.0	-1
116	Reunion	12	0.0	0	0.0	12	0.0	12
117	Bermuda	12	0.0	0	0.0	12	0.0	12
118	El Salvador	9	0.0	2	0.0	11	0.0	6
119	Mali	11	0.0	0	0.0	11	0.0	11
120	Liberia	1	0.0	10	0.0	11	0.0	-9
121	Tanzania	5	0.0	5	0.0	10	0.0	-1
122	Luxembourg	2	0.0	8	0.0	10	0.0	-6
123	Nepal	8	0.0	1	0.0	9	0.0	7
124	Bolivia	2	0.0	7	0.0	9	0.0	-4
125	Norfolk Island	9	0.0	0	0.0	9	0.0	9
126	Mongolia	9	0.0	0	0.0	9	0.0	9
127	Ethiopia	3	0.0	5	0.0	9	0.0	-2
128	Malta	5	0.0	3	0.0	8	0.0	3
129	Mozambique	8	0.0	1	0.0	8	0.0	7
130	Guam	7	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.0	7
131	Guadeloupe	7	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.0	7
132	Iraq	7	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.0	7
133	Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	7	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.0	6
134	Croatia	2	0.0	5	0.0	7	0.0	-3
135	Seychelles	6	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.0	6
136	Timor-Leste	6	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.0	5
137	Honduras	1	0.0	5	0.0	6	0.0	-4
138	Nauru	3	0.0	3	0.0	6	0.0	-1
139	Marshall Islands	6	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.0	6
140	Sierra Leone	5	0.0	1	0.0	6	0.0	4
141	Georgia	5	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.0	5
142	Wallis and Futuna	6	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.0	5
143	Brunei Darussalam	5	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.0	5
144	Iceland	3	0.0	3	0.0	5	0.0	0
145	Martinique	5	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.0	5
146	Christmas Island	3	0.0	2	0.0	5	0.0	0
147	Madagascar	3	0.0	2	0.0	5	0.0	1
148	Serbia	2	0.0	3	0.0	5	0.0	-2
149	Northern Mariana Islands	5	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.0	5
150	Micronesia, Federated States of	5	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.0	5
151	St Lucia	5	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.0	5
152	Somalia	5	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.0	5
153	Djibouti	2	0.0	3	0.0	5	0.0	-1
154	Uzbekistan	4	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.0	4
155	Faeroe Islands	5	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.0	4
156	Zimbabwe	3	0.0	1	0.0	4	0.0	2
157	Laos	2	0.0	3	0.0	4	0.0	-1
158	Tuvalu	4	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0	4
159	Congo	4	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0	4
160	Grenada	4	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0	4
161	Belarus	1	0.0	3	0.0	4	0.0	-1

Table 1.2
New Zealand merchandise trade
 By country
 Year ended December 2017

Rank	Country	Exports (fob)		Imports (cif)		Total trade		Trade balance
		NZ\$ (million)	% of total	NZ\$ (million)	% of total	Exports plus imports NZ\$(million)	% of total	Exports minus imports NZ\$(million)
162	Kazakhstan	2	0.0	1	0.0	4	0.0	1
163	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0	-3
164	Guinea	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	2
165	Bahamas	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	2
166	Cayman Islands	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	2
167	Gabon	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	2
168	Pitcairn	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	1
169	Antigua and Barbuda	1	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	1
170	Uganda	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0	0
171	Paraguay	1	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	1
172	Belize	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0
173	Bhutan	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
174	Togo	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
175	Haiti	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0
176	Suriname	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-1
177	Zambia	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
178	Aruba	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
179	Burkina Faso	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
180	Benin	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
181	Gibraltar	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
182	St Maarten (Dutch part)	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
183	Palau	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
184	Swaziland	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-1
185	Lesotho	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-1
186	Rwanda	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0
187	Mauritania	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
188	Tokelau	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0
189	Liechtenstein	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-1
190	St Vincent and the Grenadines	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
191	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-1
192	Curacao	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
193	Venezuela	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0
194	Albania	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0
195	Gambia	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0
196	Mayotte	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
197	Afghanistan	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
198	French Guiana	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
199	Moldova	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
200	Central African Republic	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
201	Equatorial Guinea	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
202	Malawi	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
203	Virgin Islands, United States	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
204	Monaco	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
205	Niger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
206	Turkmenistan	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
207	Falkland Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
208	Antarctica	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
209	Virgin Islands, British	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
210	Chad	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
211	Kyrgyzstan	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
212	Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
213	Comoros	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
214	Anguilla	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
215	Tajikistan	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Table 1.2
New Zealand merchandise trade
 By country
 Year ended December 2017

Rank	Country	Exports (fob)		Imports (cif)		Total trade		Trade balance
		NZ\$ (million)	% of total	NZ\$ (million)	% of total	Exports plus imports NZ\$(million)	% of total	Exports minus imports NZ\$(million)
216	Cabo Verde	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
217	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
218	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
219	St Kitts and Nevis	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
220	Montenegro	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
221	St Helena	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
222	Botswana	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
223	Montserrat	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
224	South Sudan	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
225	San Marino	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
226	Burundi	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
227	Gaza Strip/Palestine/West Bank	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
228	Dominica	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
229	United States Minor Outlying Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
230	Andorra	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
231	Eritrea	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
232	St Pierre and Miquelon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
233	British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
234	Sao Tome and Principe	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
235	Greenland	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
236	Western Sahara	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
237	Netherlands Antilles	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
238	Guinea-Bissau	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
239	French Southern Territories	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
240	Vatican City State	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
241	Not stated	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

1. Ships' bunkering, ships' stores, and passengers' effects are included in the total but removed from the rankings.

Note: Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports. Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Symbol:

... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 1.3
New Zealand merchandise trade summary last five years
 By geographic region and economic group⁽¹⁾
 December years

Region/group	Exports (fob)					Imports (cif)				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	NZ\$(million)									
Geographic region										
Oceania and Antarctica	10,529	10,091	9,770	9,756	10,291	6,750	6,531	6,579	6,809	7,215
Australia (includes External Territories)	9,139	8,784	8,346	8,297	8,819	6,424	6,244	6,233	6,497	6,915
New Zealand ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	210	181	245	208	194
Melanesia	469	421	438	413	416	22	26	21	20	21
Micronesia	27	25	43	39	43	21	11	0	5	3
Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	893	861	942	1,006	1,012	72	69	73	77	82
Antarctica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	0
North-West Europe	4,063	4,379	4,578	4,305	4,414	6,877	7,377	7,604	7,638	8,450
United Kingdom	1,397	1,548	1,669	1,463	1,448	1,228	1,331	1,355	1,458	1,737
Ireland	57	54	59	54	58	188	227	211	268	234
Western Europe	2,396	2,521	2,554	2,491	2,618	4,750	5,008	5,278	5,142	5,649
Northern Europe	212	256	296	298	291	711	811	759	771	831
Southern and Eastern Europe	1,026	1,030	974	1,122	1,057	2,198	2,497	2,680	2,250	2,707
Southern Europe	592	626	672	687	620	1,243	1,514	1,559	1,505	1,660
South Eastern Europe	78	81	74	91	86	68	80	117	106	144
Eastern Europe	356	323	228	344	350	888	903	1,004	640	904
North Africa and the Middle East	2,742	3,739	3,298	3,119	3,135	3,761	3,193	2,242	2,515	3,049
North Africa	873	1,274	1,175	1,321	1,006	120	135	126	118	88
Middle East	1,869	2,465	2,124	1,797	2,129	3,641	3,058	2,116	2,397	2,961
South-East Asia	4,791	5,057	4,815	4,823	5,492	7,795	8,103	7,947	6,797	8,203
Mainland South-East Asia	1,211	1,371	1,331	1,390	1,656	2,136	2,272	2,807	3,012	3,526
Maritime South-East Asia	3,580	3,686	3,484	3,432	3,837	5,659	5,831	5,139	3,785	4,678
North-East Asia	16,104	16,461	15,013	15,803	19,056	14,233	15,279	16,526	17,016	17,978
Southern and Central Asia	1,241	1,341	1,296	1,294	1,658	589	684	819	831	863
Southern Asia	1,118	1,190	1,188	1,216	1,562	587	682	817	829	861
Central Asia	123	151	108	78	96	2	2	2	3	2
The Americas	6,151	6,640	7,953	7,123	7,210	5,850	7,365	7,893	7,555	7,793
Northern America	4,603	5,290	6,436	5,904	6,014	5,096	6,474	6,857	6,505	6,662
South America	940	674	747	444	470	416	557	656	666	683
Central America	393	389	520	587	494	303	301	345	335	404
Caribbean	216	287	251	187	232	35	33	34	49	44
Sub-Saharan Africa	862	859	797	633	766	307	227	221	209	217
Central and West Africa	442	476	432	317	375	127	45	24	17	26
Southern and East Africa	421	384	365	317	391	180	182	197	193	192
Bunkering, passengers' baggage, and ships' stores	533	478	480	510	546	...	...	...	...	...
Total	48,044	50,075	48,974	48,487	53,625	48,360	51,258	52,510	51,621	56,476
Economic group										
APEC	35,587	36,563	35,496	35,794	40,332	34,678	37,202	38,788	37,577	40,730
OECD	23,285	24,179	24,969	24,143	25,012	25,758	28,484	29,039	29,380	31,447
EU	4,664	5,015	5,251	5,041	5,089	8,089	8,945	9,302	9,277	10,388
ASEAN	4,791	5,055	4,813	4,820	5,486	7,795	8,103	7,946	6,797	8,203
NAFTA	4,896	5,568	6,794	6,363	6,362	5,357	6,718	7,129	6,786	6,997
GCC	1,429	1,944	1,730	1,379	1,732	3,400	2,776	1,803	2,097	2,571
PIF(excl Australia)	1,349	1,265	1,375	1,412	1,430	324	285	338	308	298

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods applies to imports only.

3. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

Note: Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Symbol:

... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 1.4
New Zealand merchandise trade
 By country
 December years

Rank	Country	Exports (fob)					Imports (cif)				
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
\$NZ(million)											
	Total⁽¹⁾	48,044	50,075	48,974	48,487	53,625	48,360	51,258	52,510	51,621	56,476
1	China, People's Republic of	9,965	9,986	8,611	9,432	12,094	8,260	8,679	10,266	10,311	10,904
2	Australia	9,125	8,773	8,340	8,277	8,808	6,424	6,239	6,225	6,494	6,912
3	United States of America	4,071	4,704	5,758	5,299	5,325	4,527	5,947	6,180	5,826	6,018
4	Japan	2,829	2,938	2,953	2,975	3,205	3,087	3,416	3,432	3,660	4,166
5	Germany	737	661	681	680	714	2,229	2,464	2,458	2,506	3,017
6	Thailand	703	790	775	825	881	1,658	1,762	2,174	2,323	2,659
7	Korea, Republic of	1,633	1,763	1,565	1,494	1,493	1,962	2,292	1,933	2,194	2,000
8	United Kingdom	1,397	1,548	1,669	1,463	1,448	1,228	1,331	1,355	1,458	1,737
9	Singapore	1,021	1,010	1,080	1,126	1,141	2,023	2,061	1,816	1,433	1,931
10	United Arab Emirates	656	916	833	621	875	1,030	887	456	1,102	2,001
11	Malaysia	911	986	943	797	1,017	2,026	2,337	1,749	1,341	1,766
12	Taiwan	883	1,011	1,114	1,088	1,128	781	766	781	747	817
13	Indonesia	886	931	810	868	964	871	848	912	672	855
14	Viet Nam	481	548	519	516	723	464	493	610	652	830
15	Italy	392	416	399	376	358	879	929	989	1,064	1,164
16	Netherlands	606	848	810	808	874	473	458	560	552	599
17	Canada	527	581	670	598	677	568	523	671	678	644
18	France	335	373	383	351	321	1,224	1,171	1,383	1,158	995
19	India	669	618	638	639	679	423	508	601	591	617
20	Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	770	736	752	795	1,101	142	126	110	103	90
21	Saudi Arabia	546	754	611	512	575	933	806	508	708	356
22	Philippines	754	750	643	634	704	142	129	136	121	125
23	Mexico	298	283	366	467	360	262	247	278	282	335
24	Spain	165	170	232	271	211	335	553	528	397	450
25	Belgium	393	279	241	199	248	315	312	325	349	406
26	Fiji	403	368	417	472	493	61	56	60	64	64
27	Algeria	291	583	512	696	534	0	0	0	0	0
28	Russia	230	240	125	221	218	574	522	522	143	310
29	Switzerland	87	86	118	86	98	314	317	344	362	380
30	Sri Lanka	236	282	232	243	402	47	51	54	54	63
31	Sweden	65	62	66	63	72	325	313	304	313	373
32	Bangladesh	114	188	213	218	309	57	59	91	110	108
33	Denmark	82	122	160	149	154	183	285	211	202	237
34	South Africa	258	198	207	180	223	153	152	169	161	148
35	Destination unknown - EU	220	252	298	340	333	0	0	0	0	0
36	Turkey	111	128	110	102	94	129	150	184	180	208
37	Chile	150	145	135	128	180	57	110	138	112	117
38	Ireland	57	54	59	54	58	188	227	211	268	234
39	Egypt	357	490	485	426	283	8	4	4	10	6
40	Austria	19	21	21	24	29	188	279	200	207	243
41	Brazil	202	161	69	78	80	100	121	151	203	175
42	Nigeria	312	335	285	179	243	101	31	0	0	3
43	Argentina	19	22	25	23	23	165	199	201	181	220
44	Poland	21	25	37	64	57	83	100	117	138	167
45	Pakistan	76	68	70	85	132	59	63	69	73	71
46	Israel	20	26	32	21	28	107	112	121	112	170
47	Papua New Guinea	236	207	204	178	188	12	14	12	10	9
48	New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	210	181	245	208	194
49	Qatar	23	32	37	29	38	603	554	663	222	144
50	Czech Republic	11	8	13	10	13	81	94	130	155	168
51	Finland	22	24	23	21	16	146	160	169	169	164
52	French Polynesia	182	178	193	191	175	3	3	3	3	3
53	Peru	108	172	128	72	118	32	48	65	46	44
54	Kuwait	73	74	82	66	123	438	494	167	4	34
55	Morocco	65	76	65	71	79	106	124	117	102	74
56	New Caledonia	170	149	151	154	142	2	2	3	3	3
57	Iran	173	163	93	151	121	3	4	4	5	7
58	Samoa	113	103	111	109	110	2	3	5	5	7
59	Oman	86	100	89	87	84	390	29	3	52	32
60	Cook Islands	97	102	98	102	114	1	0	0	0	2
61	Jordan	57	91	97	73	96	1	15	2	2	3
62	Norway	39	43	40	48	41	45	50	73	80	55
63	Hungary	5	2	2	3	5	57	67	84	66	85
64	Ecuador	4	6	5	9	5	32	48	66	82	83
65	Portugal	26	34	34	33	45	24	28	38	39	43
66	Lithuania	16	17	31	20	18	5	15	23	38	66

Table 1.4
New Zealand merchandise trade
 By country
 December years

Rank	Country	Exports (fob)					Imports (cif)				
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
\$NZ(million)											
67	Mauritius	73	79	70	71	75	1	2	3	2	7
68	Greece	46	38	34	47	45	29	27	26	29	35
69	Slovakia	0	0	1	1	8	42	67	82	73	72
70	Tonga	51	55	65	78	69	4	3	3	3	4
71	Azerbaijan	65	110	80	52	67	0	0	0	1	0
72	Trinidad and Tobago	54	54	54	49	65	0	1	1	1	2
73	Guatemala	22	25	31	25	36	19	5	21	6	27
74	Sudan	81	46	57	62	61	0	0	0	0	0
75	Cuba	63	69	85	38	52	1	1	1	1	1
76	Ghana	60	34	25	32	40	5	7	16	10	8
77	Solomon Islands	27	30	30	29	40	7	7	6	6	8
78	Panama	29	42	52	47	46	0	1	0	1	2
79	Vanuatu	37	35	53	51	46	2	2	1	1	1
80	Colombia	13	16	22	12	21	17	20	21	23	26
81	Myanmar	20	26	28	40	41	1	2	3	4	5
82	Bulgaria	6	8	8	13	12	9	17	43	27	31
83	Romania	4	11	9	5	5	12	15	23	18	38
84	Bahrain	44	69	78	63	38	8	6	6	9	5
85	Libya	74	74	48	62	43	0	0	0	0	0
86	Jamaica	33	32	42	33	34	5	6	7	8	7
87	Costa Rica	5	3	8	12	11	15	27	9	39	29
88	Dominican Republic	11	14	15	16	23	7	7	11	18	15
89	Cambodia	6	6	8	8	9	10	10	17	24	29
90	Nicaragua	33	28	34	25	30	1	2	2	2	2
91	Maldives	16	21	23	18	31	0	0	0	0	0
92	Angola	42	47	32	11	29	0	0	0	0	0
93	Slovenia	5	8	3	3	3	12	14	15	18	25
94	Barbados	28	27	24	25	26	0	0	0	1	1
95	Guyana	19	19	24	19	24	2	3	2	3	3
96	Macau (Special Administrative Region)	5	6	7	8	27	1	1	1	1	1
97	Cote D'Ivoire	4	9	13	20	25	0	1	2	0	0
98	Latvia	8	11	8	10	14	4	5	6	8	11
99	Samoa, American	25	27	34	28	22	2	2	1	1	1
100	Yemen	59	83	28	37	23	0	0	0	0	0
101	Ukraine	61	15	8	10	12	23	9	14	7	10
102	Uruguay	15	15	21	23	15	6	2	5	8	6
103	Niue	15	15	15	16	18	0	0	0	0	0
104	Cameroon	25	30	31	20	17	2	2	2	1	1
105	Cyprus	11	13	14	15	15	2	2	2	2	2
106	Armenia	20	19	15	15	17	0	0	0	0	0
107	Puerto Rico	2	3	1	2	1	19	16	13	17	15
108	Lebanon	12	14	18	14	15	1	1	1	2	2
109	Kiribati	7	9	15	13	16	0	0	0	0	0
110	Estonia	3	3	3	4	5	3	2	4	9	11
111	Kenya	9	6	11	8	11	5	3	4	4	4
112	Namibia	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	12
113	Syria	4	13	12	14	14	0	0	0	0	0
114	Senegal	9	22	27	19	13	1	1	1	2	0
115	Tunisia	5	5	6	4	6	6	7	5	6	7
116	Reunion	11	14	13	11	12	0	0	0	0	0
117	Bermuda	5	4	8	8	12	0	3	6	1	0
118	El Salvador	5	5	21	11	9	2	15	30	2	2
119	Mali	6	8	11	8	11	0	0	0	0	0
120	Liberia	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	10
121	Tanzania	5	6	5	5	5	8	13	4	9	5
122	Luxembourg	1	1	2	2	2	6	6	8	7	8
123	Nepal	6	12	11	12	8	1	1	1	1	1
124	Bolivia	2	0	3	3	2	3	4	5	7	7
125	Norfolk Island	15	10	7	20	9	0	0	0	0	0
126	Mongolia	19	20	11	11	9	0	0	2	1	0
127	Ethiopia	0	3	2	4	3	5	6	6	6	5
128	Malta	8	5	6	5	5	4	4	5	4	3
129	Mozambique	9	12	5	6	8	1	0	1	1	1
130	Guam	8	7	7	9	7	0	0	0	0	0
131	Guadeloupe	6	8	6	6	7	0	0	0	0	0
132	Iraq	4	4	5	6	7	0	0	0	0	0
133	Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	9	12	13	13	7	0	1	1	0	0

Table 1.4
New Zealand merchandise trade
 By country
 December years

Rank	Country	Exports (fob)					Imports (cif)				
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
\$NZ(million)											
134	Croatia	4	2	3	6	2	2	2	3	4	5
135	Seychelles	2	5	2	5	6	0	0	0	1	0
136	Timor-Leste	1	2	2	3	6	0	1	1	0	0
137	Honduras	1	1	7	1	1	4	4	4	4	5
138	Nauru	2	1	0	2	3	19	10	0	5	3
139	Marshall Islands	4	3	4	6	6	1	0	0	0	0
140	Sierra Leone	2	4	4	3	5	1	0	0	1	1
141	Georgia	29	14	5	3	5	0	0	0	0	0
142	Wallis and Futuna	3	3	1	4	6	0	0	0	0	0
143	Brunei Darussalam	7	6	5	5	5	597	457	527	218	0
144	Iceland	1	1	2	12	3	12	3	3	6	3
145	Martinique	4	5	5	4	5	0	0	0	0	0
146	Christmas Island	0	0	0	0	3	0	5	8	3	2
147	Madagascar	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2
148	Serbia	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	2	4	3
149	Northern Mariana Islands	4	4	4	4	5	0	0	0	0	0
150	Micronesia, Federated States of	2	1	12	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
151	St Lucia	4	3	4	4	5	0	0	0	0	0
152	Somalia	0	0	0	3	5	0	0	0	0	0
153	Djibouti	3	2	3	4	2	0	0	0	1	3
154	Uzbekistan	6	6	4	3	4	0	0	0	0	0
155	Faeroe Islands	4	4	4	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
156	Zimbabwe	3	6	8	1	3	1	2	3	2	1
157	Laos	1	2	1	1	2	2	5	4	9	3
158	Tuvalu	2	8	5	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
159	Congo	3	2	6	5	4	0	0	0	0	0
160	Grenada	3	4	3	2	4	0	0	0	0	0
161	Belarus	1	1	0	1	1	16	24	20	4	3
162	Kazakhstan	1	1	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
163	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	3
164	Guinea	1	2	5	3	2	0	0	0	1	0
165	Bahamas	3	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
166	Cayman Islands	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	0
167	Gabon	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	0	0
168	Pitcairn	1	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
169	Antigua and Barbuda	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
170	Uganda	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
171	Paraguay	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
172	Belize	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
173	Bhutan	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
174	Togo	0	1	3	1	1	12	0	0	0	0
175	Haiti	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
176	Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
177	Zambia	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	0	0
178	Aruba	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
179	Burkina Faso	2	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
180	Benin	1	3	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
181	Gibraltar	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
182	St Maarten (Dutch part)	0	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
183	Palau	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
184	Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
185	Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
186	Rwanda	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
187	Mauritania	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
188	Tokelau	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
189	Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
190	St Vincent and the Grenadines	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
191	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
192	Curacao	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
193	Venezuela	406	116	310	76	0	1	0	0	0	0
194	Albania	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
195	Gambia	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
196	Mayotte	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
197	Afghanistan	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
198	French Guiana	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
199	Moldova	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 1.4
New Zealand merchandise trade
 By country
 December years

Rank	Country	Exports (fob)					Imports (cif)				
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
\$NZ(million)											
201	Equatorial Guinea	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
202	Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
203	Virgin Islands, United States	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
204	Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
205	Niger	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
206	Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
207	Falkland Islands	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
208	Antarctica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	0
209	Virgin Islands, British	1	57	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
210	Chad	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
211	Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
212	Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
213	Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
214	Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
215	Tajikistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
216	Cabo Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
217	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
218	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
219	St Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
220	Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
221	St Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
222	Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
223	Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
224	South Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
225	San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
226	Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
227	Gaza Strip/Palestine/West Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
228	Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
229	United States Minor Outlying Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
230	Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
231	Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
232	St Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
233	British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
234	Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
235	Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
236	Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
237	Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
238	Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
239	French Southern Territories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
240	Vatican City State	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
241	Not Stated	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Ships' bunkering, ships' stores, and passengers' effects are included in the total but removed from the rankings.

Note: Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Section 2: Principal markets

Top 50 countries

Top 20 exports and imports, for economic groups

Top 20 exports and imports, for top 50 countries

Table 2.00

Top 50 countries

Year ended December 2017

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Exports	Imports	Total trade
		NZ\$(000) fob	NZ\$(000) cif	NZ\$(000)
Economic groups				
	APEC	40,332,216	40,536,775	80,868,991
	OECD	25,011,876	31,253,499	56,265,375
	EU	5,089,416	10,388,148	15,477,564
	ASEAN	5,486,459	8,203,118	13,689,577
	NAFTA	6,361,985	6,997,352	13,359,338
	GCC	1,731,733	2,571,421	4,303,153
	PIF (excl. Australia)	1,429,628	104,835	1,534,463
Countries				
1	China, People's Republic of	12,094,099	10,904,231	22,998,330
2	Australia	8,807,782	6,912,102	15,719,884
3	United States of America	5,324,928	6,018,000	11,342,928
4	Japan	3,205,408	4,166,071	7,371,480
5	Germany	713,822	3,017,257	3,731,079
6	Thailand	881,282	2,658,633	3,539,915
7	Korea, Republic of	1,492,612	1,999,654	3,492,266
8	United Kingdom	1,448,116	1,736,521	3,184,637
9	Singapore	1,140,965	1,931,352	3,072,317
10	United Arab Emirates	874,507	2,001,270	2,875,777
11	Malaysia	1,016,839	1,766,482	2,783,322
12	Taiwan	1,128,181	817,346	1,945,527
13	Indonesia	963,528	854,864	1,818,392
14	Viet Nam	723,262	830,077	1,553,339
15	Italy	357,894	1,164,272	1,522,166
16	Netherlands	873,796	598,874	1,472,671
17	Canada	677,006	643,906	1,320,913
18	France	320,813	994,592	1,315,405
19	India	679,265	617,334	1,296,600
20	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	1,100,508	89,626	1,190,134
21	Saudi Arabia	575,018	355,529	930,548
22	Philippines	704,197	124,813	829,010
23	Mexico	360,051	335,436	695,487
24	Spain	210,807	449,906	660,713
25	Belgium	247,550	406,119	653,669
26	Fiji	493,245	63,743	556,988
27	Algeria	534,396	78	534,475
28	Russia	218,122	310,416	528,538
29	Switzerland	97,657	380,439	478,096
30	Sri Lanka	401,929	62,830	464,758
31	Sweden	71,540	372,903	444,443
32	Bangladesh	309,334	108,164	417,499
33	Denmark	153,868	236,708	390,576
34	South Africa	223,496	147,656	371,153
35	Turkey	93,531	207,528	301,058
36	Chile	179,719	117,395	297,114
37	Ireland	57,701	234,038	291,739
38	Egypt	282,633	6,464	289,097
39	Austria	29,117	242,818	271,935
40	Brazil	79,559	175,466	255,025
41	Nigeria	242,560	3,236	245,796
42	Argentina	23,003	219,979	242,981
43	Poland	56,596	166,873	223,469
44	Pakistan	131,775	71,344	203,119
45	Israel	28,000	170,462	198,462
46	Papua New Guinea	187,725	9,414	197,140
47	Qatar	37,937	143,699	181,636
48	Czech Republic	13,151	167,956	181,107
49	Finland	16,428	164,263	180,691
50	French Polynesia	175,011	2,810	177,821
	Top 50 subtotal	50,060,274	55,180,952	105,241,226
	Total	53,625,488	56,282,336	109,907,824

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.01
APEC – Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	3,552,056	3,317,758	4,588,615	38.3
4403	Logs	1,775,773	2,308,181	2,817,666	22.1
0202	Frozen beef meat	2,752,963	2,294,837	2,375,166	3.5
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	1,335,507	1,553,874	2,252,532	45.0
0204	Sheep meat	1,290,352	1,110,179	1,633,766	47.2
0406	Cheese	1,291,665	1,416,400	1,618,522	14.3
0810	Fruit nec	1,027,090	1,263,169	1,253,190	-0.8
1901	Malt extract	584,944	945,197	1,195,005	26.4
2204	Wine	986,437	1,056,869	1,105,397	4.6
9809	Confidential items	172,718	647,934	1,103,526	70.3
2106	Food preparations nec	814,941	933,117	998,882	7.0
7601	Unwrought aluminium	717,458	678,579	804,974	18.6
3501	Casein	973,840	710,573	769,410	8.3
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	726,470	694,008	735,096	5.9
0401	Fresh milk and cream	277,023	384,188	651,314	69.5
2709	Crude petroleum oils	721,929	590,008	625,331	6.0
7108	Gold	471,133	399,246	511,452	28.1
0404	Whey and milk constituents	541,655	497,760	487,821	-2.0
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	353,607	428,537	381,505	-11.0
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	342,414	328,494	376,123	14.5
	Top 20 subtotal	20,709,975	21,558,906	26,285,291	21.9
	NZ total exports to APEC	35,496,321	35,794,049	40,332,216	12.7
	Top 20 as % of total exports to APEC	58	60	65	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif⁽³⁾					
8703	Motor vehicles	3,004,622	3,304,845	3,706,560	12.2
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	1,877,660	1,682,472	2,040,971	21.3
8704	Trucks and vans	1,273,730	1,283,892	1,528,304	19.0
8517	Telephones and cellphones	1,347,324	1,381,593	1,497,621	8.4
8471	Computers	1,248,907	1,050,184	1,242,134	18.3
2709	Crude petroleum oils	1,796,013	779,513	916,774	17.6
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	565,350	545,988	699,633	28.1
8802	Aircraft	1,005,004	875,912	607,389	-30.7
2106	Food preparations nec	457,723	487,044	490,902	0.8
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	296,074	358,196	455,653	27.2
9809	Confidential items	209,892	307,643	425,525	38.3
2306	Oil cake nec	436,239	271,596	391,415	44.1
8528	Televisions	313,795	307,202	365,485	19.0
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	338,313	329,175	360,108	9.4
9403	Office, kitchen, and bedroom furniture	334,441	352,672	346,508	-1.7
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	284,091	321,798	345,101	7.2
3004	Retail medicines	322,049	319,339	318,559	-0.2
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	299,354	309,301	316,446	2.3
2818	Aluminium oxide	280,414	247,638	315,925	27.6
3923	Plastic containers	252,176	261,830	276,090	5.4
	Top 20 subtotal	15,943,171	14,777,833	16,647,104	12.6
	NZ total imports from APEC	38,542,750	37,368,702	40,536,775	8.5
	Top 20 as % of total imports from APEC	41	40	41	...

1. Aggregated Harmonised System (HS) codes may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

2. Descriptions are not standard Harmonised System descriptions. For full descriptions please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

3. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.02

OECD – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0204	Sheep meat	1,931,411	1,724,916	1,914,157	11.0
0202	Frozen beef meat	1,989,855	1,587,846	1,593,355	0.3
2204	Wine	1,432,218	1,514,479	1,582,332	4.5
0406	Cheese	780,312	828,531	892,432	7.7
7601	Unwrought aluminium	739,764	672,662	821,606	22.1
2106	Food preparations nec	582,682	723,404	768,386	6.2
0810	Fruit nec	625,279	766,505	751,431	-2.0
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	589,825	643,632	689,768	7.2
3501	Casein	869,086	618,363	616,684	-0.3
7108	Gold	461,301	382,129	500,543	31.0
4403	Logs	378,083	447,583	464,032	3.7
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	436,705	448,007	451,109	0.7
0404	Whey and milk constituents	514,203	474,923	443,652	-6.6
1901	Malt extract	213,768	385,269	396,229	2.8
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	357,096	377,228	391,320	3.7
2709	Crude petroleum oils	669,777	507,952	384,345	-24.3
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	250,205	295,378	310,135	5.0
0402	Milk powder	168,613	155,804	276,251	77.3
0304	Fish fillets	222,925	243,777	257,074	5.5
0307	Molluscs	194,881	257,856	247,131	-4.2
	Top 20 subtotal	13,407,988	13,056,245	13,751,972	5.3
	NZ total exports to OECD	24,969,063	24,143,242	25,011,876	3.6
	Top 20 as % of total exports to OECD	54	54	55	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif⁽³⁾					
8703	Motor vehicles	3,913,265	4,280,433	4,893,415	14.3
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	683,700	799,105	1,076,091	34.7
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	848,802	944,967	863,815	-8.6
8704	Trucks and vans	705,164	713,216	825,887	15.8
3004	Retail medicines	742,968	771,659	750,926	-2.7
8802	Aircraft	1,587,351	1,241,537	688,718	-44.5
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	328,546	410,864	509,497	24.0
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	429,873	407,236	432,367	6.2
2106	Food preparations nec	408,327	422,082	426,364	1.0
8701	Tractors	258,235	278,555	405,791	45.7
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	291,607	330,626	357,119	8.0
2818	Aluminium oxide	280,349	247,574	315,746	27.5
8803	Aircraft parts	317,802	296,484	295,827	-0.2
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	241,975	259,083	287,724	11.1
2309	Pet food	232,971	248,529	275,678	10.9
9809	Confidential items	93,282	183,898	261,455	42.2
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, herbicides, and fungicides	215,792	206,503	238,789	15.6
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	195,372	223,550	235,659	5.4
1806	Chocolate	199,545	215,698	217,199	0.7
8517	Telephones and cellphones	196,633	185,733	215,304	15.9
	Top 20 subtotal	12,171,560	12,667,330	13,573,372	7.2
	NZ total imports from OECD	28,793,422	29,172,166	31,253,499	7.1
	Top 20 as % of total imports from OECD	42	43	43	...

1. Aggregated Harmonised System (HS) codes may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

2. Descriptions are not standard Harmonised System descriptions. For full descriptions please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

3. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.03
EU – European Union
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0204	Sheep meat	1,420,288	1,249,338	1,294,231	3.6
2204	Wine	522,551	528,478	562,131	6.4
0810	Fruit nec	404,371	448,035	417,136	-6.9
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	187,687	199,455	229,772	15.2
5101	Wool not carded or combed	213,157	210,549	173,987	-17.4
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	106,388	126,262	139,971	10.9
4104	Tanned cattle hides and skins	151,167	130,887	128,431	-1.9
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	127,634	107,091	102,903	-3.9
0304	Fish fillets	79,560	89,478	98,844	10.5
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	73,462	70,472	98,623	39.9
3501	Casein	157,455	119,112	91,196	-23.4
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	55,030	79,037	85,985	8.8
0409	Honey	67,562	75,132	77,682	3.4
0307	Molluscs	57,015	102,768	77,173	-24.9
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	108,314	60,223	77,126	28.1
7601	Unwrought aluminium	87,964	86,053	75,228	-12.6
0202	Frozen beef meat	78,009	81,482	70,270	-13.8
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	38,170	55,219	57,140	3.5
0303	Frozen fish	50,809	35,131	53,587	52.5
0404	Whey and milk constituents	50,491	48,443	51,298	5.9
	Top 20 subtotal	4,037,084	3,902,644	3,962,715	1.5
	NZ total exports to EU	5,250,646	5,041,249	5,089,416	1.0
	Top 20 as % of total exports to EU	77	77	78	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8703	Motor vehicles	1,225,974	1,422,089	1,644,771	15.7
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	154,964	250,474	394,158	57.4
3004	Retail medicines	395,758	417,015	389,772	-6.5
8704	Trucks and vans	156,000	165,076	260,306	57.7
8701	Tractors	167,186	162,368	254,372	56.7
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	147,874	164,929	172,706	4.7
8422	Dish washing machinery	96,275	95,203	134,787	41.6
0203	Pig meat	112,126	124,260	129,110	3.9
8716	Trailers and semi-trailers	85,692	91,708	125,995	37.4
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	107,675	115,980	124,512	7.4
8433	Harvesting machinery	85,798	84,183	122,580	45.6
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	109,725	97,967	99,396	1.5
2106	Food preparations nec	84,560	78,125	90,699	16.1
2208	Spirits and liqueurs	75,087	78,625	86,738	10.3
8481	Taps, cocks, and valves for pipes	72,975	78,273	86,032	9.9
8802	Aircraft	581,403	364,355	84,679	-76.8
8803	Aircraft parts	88,111	68,195	83,690	22.7
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	47,970	65,454	82,788	26.5
8428	Lifts, escalators, and conveyors	67,080	66,557	80,093	20.3
2204	Wine	75,430	79,672	78,313	-1.7
	Top 20 subtotal	3,937,663	4,070,507	4,525,496	11.2
	NZ total imports from EU	9,301,798	9,277,359	10,388,148	12.0
	Top 20 as % of total imports from EU	42	44	44	...

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2. Descriptions are not standard Harmonised System descriptions. For full descriptions please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.04
ASEAN – Association of Southeast Asian Nations
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	1,444,222	1,216,272	1,454,187	19.6
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	423,090	439,535	748,153	70.2
0406	Cheese	242,109	239,686	304,715	27.1
2709	Crude petroleum oils	52,152	82,056	240,986	193.7
8905	Light-vessels and floating docks ⁽³⁾	199,203	266,928	...	...
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	140,487	151,289	165,110	9.1
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	118,961	131,916	124,689	-5.5
0202	Frozen beef meat	133,837	129,416	122,053	-5.7
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	80,767	107,916	114,036	5.7
3501	Casein	117,815	92,362	108,643	17.6
0204	Sheep meat	67,321	67,360	108,252	60.7
1901	Malt extract	78,561	114,766	100,729	-12.2
0403	Buttermilk	102,536	75,297	100,598	33.6
1502	Fat of cattle, sheep, and goats	40,987	87,920	92,950	5.7
0401	Fresh milk and cream	71,031	71,015	92,802	30.7
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	15,578	75,936	76,524	0.8
0810	Fruit nec	72,197	79,032	71,737	-9.2
2106	Food preparations nec	51,345	50,163	64,517	28.6
4707	Recycled waste paper and paperboard	38,371	43,464	62,634	44.1
4411	Fibreboard	50,841	54,157	57,306	5.8
	Top 20 subtotal	3,541,411	3,576,487	4,210,619	17.7
	NZ total exports to ASEAN	4,812,700	4,819,824	5,486,459	13.8
	Top 20 as % of total exports to ASEAN	74	74	77	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	1,015,329	724,323	1,200,623	65.8
8704	Trucks and vans	740,076	742,655	973,582	31.1
2709	Crude petroleum oils	1,227,822	519,191	603,834	16.3
8703	Motor vehicles	296,851	446,652	432,480	-3.2
2306	Oil cake nec	420,659	261,775	366,105	39.9
8517	Telephones and cellphones	291,804	250,112	335,096	34.0
8471	Computers	181,314	146,630	169,702	15.7
8528	Televisions	110,684	126,866	165,394	30.4
2402	Cigars and cigarettes	125,184	172,695	156,458	-9.4
3901	Polymers of ethylene	126,285	111,940	147,299	31.6
2106	Food preparations nec	121,261	133,008	139,825	5.1
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	93,763	92,488	99,964	8.1
8415	Air conditioners	82,883	103,460	92,575	-10.5
9809	Confidential items	77,179	70,690	88,674	25.4
3102	Nitrogen fertilisers	57,350	13,596	84,493	521.4
9403	Office, kitchen, and bedroom furniture	80,797	78,085	70,119	-10.2
4811	Impregnated, covered, decorated, and printed paper	48,549	58,877	66,434	12.8
8418	Refrigerators and freezers	62,106	63,555	61,402	-3.4
8443	Printers, photocopiers, and facsimile machines	68,630	53,251	57,162	7.3
3923	Plastic containers	55,485	54,256	56,033	3.3
	Top 20 subtotal	5,284,012	4,224,106	5,367,254	27.1
	NZ total imports from ASEAN	7,945,775	6,797,071	8,203,118	20.7
	Top 20 as % of total imports from ASEAN	67	62	65	...

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2. Descriptions are not standard Harmonised System descriptions. For full descriptions please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

3. Export values exclude confidential data. (This may affect percentage changes.)

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.05
NAFTA – North American Free Trade Agreement
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0202	Frozen beef meat	1,715,795	1,288,612	1,331,787	3.4
2204	Wine	533,092	598,043	632,384	5.7
0204	Sheep meat	406,162	367,070	482,095	31.3
3501	Casein	553,167	367,525	383,340	4.3
0404	Whey and milk constituents	413,153	386,313	345,101	-10.7
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	253,375	340,069	255,760	-24.8
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	182,448	191,859	196,915	2.6
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	201,365	188,157	181,409	-3.6
0307	Molluscs	85,800	96,883	104,232	7.6
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	89,081	125,964	102,645	-18.5
0511	Animal products nec	68,260	64,762	83,031	28.2
0810	Fruit nec	65,975	82,302	81,886	-0.5
3502	Albumins	93,427	120,283	79,718	-33.7
0409	Honey	34,892	29,494	78,858	167.4
8505	Electro-magnets	53,223	39,672	60,674	52.9
0302	Fresh or chilled fish	38,092	46,973	56,413	20.1
8433	Harvesting machinery	54,409	78,669	53,903	-31.5
0406	Cheese	102,962	105,583	53,182	-49.6
8504	Electrical transformers	39,368	42,078	52,618	25.0
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	29,859	34,671	52,616	51.8
	Top 20 subtotal	5,013,903	4,594,980	4,668,568	1.6
	NZ total exports to NAFTA	6,793,734	6,363,194	6,361,985	...
	Top 20 as % of total exports to NAFTA	74	72	73	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8802	Aircraft	1,000,024	863,521	594,855	-31.1
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	483,804	459,218	566,936	23.5
8703	Motor vehicles	415,000	401,099	557,596	39.0
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	215,681	201,070	217,936	8.4
8803	Aircraft parts	208,838	208,747	194,780	-6.7
8517	Telephones and cellphones	86,582	91,360	119,159	30.4
8701	Tractors	62,701	85,014	107,698	26.7
2106	Food preparations nec	108,806	108,498	106,999	-1.4
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	103,094	104,996	99,770	-5.0
2309	Pet food	86,821	89,835	90,864	1.1
3004	Retail medicines	87,851	92,270	84,485	-8.4
8433	Harvesting machinery	56,653	60,951	82,079	34.7
1702	Sugars nec	75,137	77,349	81,895	5.9
8471	Computers	93,263	71,382	80,623	12.9
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	64,502	69,614	78,184	12.3
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	46,448	62,974	71,818	14.0
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	33,179	35,430	66,074	86.5
3304	Cosmetics, make-up, and skin care products	61,729	64,978	62,248	-4.2
8424	Fire extinguishers and spray guns	98,210	66,234	61,990	-6.4
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	45,566	55,456	61,603	11.1
	Top 20 subtotal	3,433,891	3,269,996	3,387,591	3.6
	NZ total imports from NAFTA	7,128,758	6,785,934	6,997,352	3.1
	Top 20 as % of total imports from NAFTA	48	48	48	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.06
GCC – Gulf Cooperation Council
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	759,568	589,108	714,891	21.4
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	254,496	209,910	351,750	67.6
0204	Sheep meat	146,972	92,174	115,876	25.7
0406	Cheese	114,920	101,482	112,388	10.7
0201	Chilled beef meat	70,568	68,198	70,094	2.8
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	37,690	41,012	40,097	-2.2
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	5,942	2,062	34,781	---
0202	Frozen beef meat	35,011	16,888	22,766	34.8
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	13,161	16,228	19,290	18.9
2309	Pet food	13,646	11,602	16,180	39.5
0404	Whey and milk constituents	24,059	13,296	15,509	16.6
8407	Piston engines	12,242	13,232	13,992	5.7
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	9,620	12,619	12,421	-1.6
0810	Fruit nec	19,270	15,644	12,291	-21.4
0710	Frozen vegetables	9,664	9,932	10,490	5.6
0409	Honey	3,817	6,533	8,636	32.2
3004	Retail medicines	4,295	5,961	8,544	43.3
3501	Casein	9,684	6,753	8,412	24.6
0307	Molluscs	4,631	4,921	6,444	30.9
0206	Edible offal	11,885	7,217	6,243	-13.5
	Top 20 subtotal	1,561,141	1,244,772	1,601,094	28.6
	NZ total exports to GCC	1,729,960	1,379,063	1,731,733	25.6
	Top 20 as % of total exports to GCC	90	90	92	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif⁽³⁾					
2709	Crude petroleum oils	1,411,057	1,756,066	2,194,809	25.0
3102	Nitrogen fertilisers	160,076	126,496	146,470	15.8
3901	Polymers of ethylene	93,867	81,816	88,415	8.1
7010	Glass carboys, bottles and jars, or glass containers	29,797	31,874	31,904	0.1
3902	Polymers of propylene	16,473	14,747	14,542	-1.4
5703	Tufted carpets	6,545	5,521	7,756	40.5
7005	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass sheets	6,049	4,973	7,140	43.6
2503	Sulphur in a crude state	7,617	5,959	6,733	13.0
7601	Unwrought aluminium	7,920	5,307	6,508	22.6
5407	Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn	7,565	5,887	5,334	-9.4
2520	Gypsum	23	...	4,792	...
2713	Petroleum coke	334	4,479	4,691	4.7
5402	Synthetic filament yarn	1,324	2,556	4,002	56.5
3907	Polyacetals	1,081	790	3,821	383.8
9809	Confidential items	108	2,239	3,446	53.9
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	3,665	3,330	3,289	-1.2
7616	Aluminium articles nec	2,619	4,661	2,566	-44.9
7113	Precious metal jewellery	1,733	1,286	2,093	62.8
1902	Pasta	2,204	1,958	1,950	-0.4
8419	Machinery, plant, or laboratory heating equipment	278	61	1,701	---
	Top 20 subtotal	1,760,336	2,060,006	2,541,960	23.4
	NZ total imports from GCC	1,803,181	2,097,227	2,571,421	22.6
	Top 20 as % of total imports from GCC	98	98	99	...

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3. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.07
PIF – Pacific Islands Forum (excl. Australia)
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
7210	Clad iron or non-alloy steel 600mm or more flat-rolled	57,249	53,852	60,526	12.4
8517	Telephones and cellphones	18,172	36,368	53,506	47.1
0402	Milk powder	46,677	42,991	46,057	7.1
0204	Sheep meat	39,248	40,461	41,116	1.6
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	34,182	51,588	40,976	-20.6
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	29,979	31,146	40,395	29.7
8903	Yachts and other vessels	41,413	55,348	39,237	-29.1
0207	Poultry meat and edible offal	23,364	28,685	36,541	27.4
0201	Chilled beef meat	39,888	39,287	36,451	-7.2
0202	Frozen beef meat	23,476	25,118	28,344	12.8
0701	Potatoes	22,390	22,557	25,099	11.3
0401	Fresh milk and cream	20,287	24,081	24,638	2.3
8471	Computers	17,729	18,819	22,414	19.1
3004	Retail medicines	20,780	21,165	19,566	-7.6
7612	Aluminium casks, drums, and cans less than 300l capacity	13,324	15,127	18,519	22.4
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	22,217	18,977	17,733	-6.6
1701	Cane sugar and pure sucrose	15,576	16,859	15,997	-5.1
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, or leeks	12,085	17,425	15,782	-9.4
1602	Prepared or preserved meat	13,938	13,429	14,444	7.6
0406	Cheese	12,866	13,353	14,366	7.6
	Top 20 subtotal	524,840	586,634	611,709	4.3
	NZ total exports to PIF	1,374,964	1,412,401	1,429,628	1.2
	Top 20 as % of total exports to PIF	38	42	43	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
0714	Manioc and sweet potatoes	10,762	11,621	12,229	5.2
2402	Cigars and cigarettes	2,590	8,905	9,025	1.3
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	6,154	8,721	7,892	-9.5
0901	Coffee	7,274	6,715	6,189	-7.8
0709	Fresh or chilled vegetables nec	4,789	3,907	6,145	57.3
2106	Food preparations nec	1,646	2,936	3,859	31.4
6203	Men's or boys' suits	2,791	3,189	3,294	3.3
2510	Natural calcium phosphates	...	4,660	3,177	-31.8
6211	Track suits	527	1,890	2,836	50.0
6204	Women's or girls' suits	2,962	2,500	2,305	-7.8
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, and biscuits	6,044	3,352	2,089	-37.7
1212	Seaweeds and locust beans	857	1,317	2,072	57.3
0302	Fresh or chilled fish	1,569	1,664	2,067	24.2
1513	Coconut oil	1,002	1,215	1,669	37.3
0303	Frozen fish	227	277	1,521	449.8
1602	Prepared or preserved meat	1,509	1,264	1,454	15.1
2203	Beer	1,489	1,404	1,405	0.1
9809	Confidential items	723	736	1,332	81.1
6307	Made up textile articles nec	1,214	1,127	1,279	13.5
2103	Sauces	408	834	1,064	27.6
	Top 20 subtotal	54,537	68,233	72,904	6.8
	NZ total imports from PIF	93,100	100,272	104,835	4.6
	Top 20 as % of total imports from PIF	59	68	70	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.08
China, People's Republic of
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	1,662,226	1,726,996	2,553,807	47.9
4403	Logs	1,374,053	1,812,836	2,310,147	27.4
0204	Sheep meat	659,966	523,886	841,165	60.6
9809	Confidential items	59,196	494,883	752,208	52.0
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	324,809	349,241	640,311	83.3
0202	Frozen beef meat	522,778	456,944	554,145	21.3
0401	Fresh milk and cream	163,561	270,365	498,932	84.5
1901	Malt extract	182,904	260,619	478,687	83.7
0810	Fruit nec	287,106	370,471	380,190	2.6
0406	Cheese	234,725	305,289	347,703	13.9
0306	Crustaceans	302,867	339,450	299,613	-11.7
5101	Wool not carded or combed	455,688	314,823	234,076	-25.6
0303	Frozen fish	140,629	141,324	153,809	8.8
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	148,979	127,010	148,609	17.0
3501	Casein	140,819	116,664	132,884	13.9
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives ⁽³⁾	297,970	217,979	...	...
4705	Combined chemical and mechanical wood pulp	75,982	74,277	98,782	33.0
2106	Food preparations nec	139,156	115,539	91,080	-21.2
0409	Honey	45,295	48,717	89,424	83.6
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	74,436	63,261	89,395	41.3
	Top 20 subtotal	7,293,145	8,130,574	10,694,968	31.5
	NZ total exports to China, People's Republic of	8,611,423	9,432,048	12,094,099	28.2
	Top 20 as % of total exports to China, People's Republic of	85	86	88	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8517	Telephones and cellphones	892,735	975,264	977,239	0.2
8471	Computers	834,513	723,358	872,033	20.6
9403	Office, kitchen, and bedroom furniture	217,371	233,537	238,316	2.0
9503	Toys	165,144	176,161	201,311	14.3
9401	Seats	172,969	191,181	186,803	-2.3
9405	Lamps and light fittings	151,269	166,091	176,232	6.1
6204	Women's or girls' suits	176,160	158,001	154,458	-2.2
8528	Televisions	145,649	133,635	151,689	13.5
3923	Plastic containers	119,383	126,093	137,697	9.2
3105	Fertilisers nec	139,612	108,535	132,619	22.2
8516	Electric heaters, hair dryers, and microwave ovens	114,787	129,781	131,492	1.3
6110	Knitted or crocheted jerseys	139,731	135,870	127,841	-5.9
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	113,303	118,402	127,086	7.3
8544	Insulated wire, cable, and other electric conductors	92,484	99,751	125,993	26.3
4202	Trunks and cases	117,531	113,983	115,645	1.5
8443	Printers, photocopiers, and facsimile machines	144,243	117,916	113,016	-4.2
3926	Plastic articles nec	99,370	102,928	112,485	9.3
6109	Knitted or crocheted T-shirts and singlets	109,404	103,103	101,483	-1.6
6203	Men's or boys' suits	104,813	101,508	96,340	-5.1
9809	Confidential items	40,839	56,120	94,203	67.9
	Top 20 subtotal	4,091,311	4,071,217	4,373,982	7.4
	NZ total imports from China, People's Republic of	10,265,598	10,311,135	10,904,231	5.8
	Top 20 as % of total imports from China, People's Republic of	40	39	40	...

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3. Export values exclude confidential data. (This may affect percentage changes.)

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.09

Australia

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
2106	Food preparations nec	348,310	435,474	542,239	24.5
7108	Gold	459,799	382,087	500,295	30.9
2709	Crude petroleum oils	632,131	491,122	384,345	-21.7
2204	Wine	359,217	369,531	371,073	0.4
1901	Malt extract	164,126	315,876	334,525	5.9
0406	Cheese	264,321	293,337	330,973	12.8
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	86,762	134,903	205,379	52.2
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, and biscuits	125,453	123,900	146,101	17.9
0402	Milk powder	51,548	50,949	144,556	183.7
2202	Sweetened water	104,050	111,427	141,310	26.8
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	142,941	128,500	127,884	-0.5
0101	Live horses	93,027	109,922	125,128	13.8
2711	Petroleum gases	4,326	4,194	124,558	---
1806	Chocolate	109,336	117,662	116,811	-0.7
7106	Silver	201,310	210,775	112,377	-46.7
4412	Plywood	116,741	114,429	106,398	-7.0
0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes, and mangosteens	77,506	104,132	104,446	0.3
5703	Tufted carpets	112,063	117,025	100,399	-14.2
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	91,730	87,618	94,179	7.5
1602	Prepared or preserved meat	47,133	79,258	91,053	14.9
	Top 20 subtotal	3,591,830	3,782,122	4,204,031	11.2
	NZ total exports to Australia	8,339,523	8,277,020	8,807,782	6.4
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Australia	43	46	48	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2818	Aluminium oxide	277,450	244,459	312,449	27.8
2106	Food preparations nec	205,507	226,125	217,861	-3.7
3004	Retail medicines	210,214	202,790	208,224	2.7
1001	Wheat	196,436	154,908	188,031	21.4
8703	Motor vehicles	243,436	244,902	183,249	-25.2
1806	Chocolate	124,202	141,022	136,697	-3.1
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, and biscuits	114,267	114,801	130,327	13.5
2309	Pet food	92,365	118,647	129,222	8.9
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, herbicides, and fungicides	83,174	77,308	102,657	32.8
4804	Uncoated kraft paper nec	62,337	91,923	101,880	10.8
2204	Wine	84,835	89,761	94,094	4.8
8704	Trucks and vans	121,244	69,535	88,292	27.0
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	75,546	116,691	87,289	-25.2
3402	Organic surface-active agents	60,976	81,251	83,613	2.9
4901	Books, brochures, and leaflets	50,354	65,657	76,612	16.7
8903	Yachts and other vessels	22,491	31,938	75,563	136.6
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	65,706	66,541	75,520	13.5
8471	Computers	82,468	59,599	72,830	22.2
2202	Sweetened water	56,964	66,677	72,159	8.2
4805	Uncoated paper and paperboard nec	80,901	80,316	71,697	-10.7
	Top 20 subtotal	2,310,873	2,344,852	2,508,266	7.0
	NZ total imports from Australia	6,225,447	6,493,573	6,912,102	6.4
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Australia	37	36	36	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.10
United States of America
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0202	Frozen beef meat	1,562,733	1,187,410	1,213,594	2.2
2204	Wine	432,313	487,885	515,602	5.7
0204	Sheep meat	288,830	272,418	350,392	28.6
0404	Whey and milk constituents	394,450	378,936	328,540	-13.3
3501	Casein	454,440	293,262	295,162	0.6
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	181,894	191,588	196,175	2.4
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	186,840	170,559	170,859	0.2
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	76,290	114,485	90,571	-20.9
0307	Molluscs	74,979	85,046	89,564	5.3
3502	Albumins	87,899	115,615	78,675	-32.0
0511	Animal products nec	60,417	59,795	74,338	24.3
0409	Honey	26,540	22,204	68,852	210.1
0810	Fruit nec	48,712	65,447	64,026	-2.2
8505	Electro-magnets	52,687	39,661	59,959	51.2
0302	Fresh or chilled fish	37,899	46,336	54,576	17.8
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	77,801	52,401	49,707	-5.1
8433	Harvesting machinery	45,853	67,708	49,514	-26.9
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	37,209	52,744	48,095	-8.8
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	26,119	30,721	47,173	53.6
1602	Prepared or preserved meat	49,887	28,057	41,597	48.3
	Top 20 subtotal	4,203,791	3,762,278	3,886,971	3.3
	NZ total exports to United States of America	5,757,781	5,298,580	5,324,928	0.5
	Top 20 as % of total exports to United States of America	73	71	73	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8802	Aircraft	969,594	824,623	583,311	-29.3
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	455,843	434,627	530,104	22.0
8703	Motor vehicles	376,170	373,955	500,775	33.9
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	192,873	177,841	194,530	9.4
8803	Aircraft parts	198,410	190,177	179,970	-5.4
8701	Tractors	59,816	83,765	106,659	27.3
2106	Food preparations nec	104,324	104,173	103,412	-0.7
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	99,555	99,337	92,185	-7.2
1702	Sugars nec	72,768	74,893	79,602	6.3
8517	Telephones and cellphones	52,157	47,625	72,303	51.8
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	58,992	64,029	71,148	11.1
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	46,004	62,943	71,035	12.9
3004	Retail medicines	68,906	74,027	66,388	-10.3
8433	Harvesting machinery	43,942	50,687	65,937	30.1
2309	Pet food	68,325	68,385	64,541	-5.6
8471	Computers	79,562	59,352	64,171	8.1
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	44,598	54,979	61,099	11.1
8424	Fire extinguishers and spray guns	95,877	62,699	59,322	-5.4
3304	Cosmetics, make-up, and skin care products	53,308	58,706	56,063	-4.5
8481	Taps, cocks, and valves for pipes	39,575	42,375	50,622	19.5
	Top 20 subtotal	3,180,599	3,009,198	3,073,178	2.1
	NZ total imports from United States of America	6,179,656	5,826,461	6,018,000	3.3
	Top 20 as % of total imports from United States of America	51	52	51	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.11

Japan**Bilateral trade with New Zealand**

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
7601	Unwrought aluminium	510,947	451,911	584,838	29.4
0810	Fruit nec	296,592	386,932	392,390	1.4
0406	Cheese	273,241	282,321	356,902	26.4
4411	Fibreboard	131,521	148,803	149,730	0.6
2106	Food preparations nec	94,392	109,496	104,584	-4.5
3501	Casein	116,186	91,070	99,229	9.0
0204	Sheep meat	53,940	59,020	86,891	47.2
4403	Logs	50,932	64,783	85,672	32.2
3502	Albumins	73,956	74,837	81,713	9.2
0202	Frozen beef meat	80,673	79,080	69,959	-11.5
9809	Confidential items	42,907	53,929	68,286	26.6
0201	Chilled beef meat	64,939	63,401	67,817	7.0
0709	Fresh or chilled vegetables nec	67,784	68,749	58,556	-14.8
4401	Fuel wood	60,311	60,223	57,841	-4.0
0402	Milk powder	40,505	21,039	52,131	147.8
0206	Edible offal	37,589	63,991	45,389	-29.1
4701	Mechanical wood pulp	67,912	52,917	43,687	-17.4
0303	Frozen fish	43,412	33,218	40,232	21.1
0404	Whey and milk constituents	34,385	26,979	35,916	33.1
0409	Honey	22,471	42,637	34,528	-19.0
	Top 20 subtotal	2,164,597	2,235,338	2,516,291	12.6
	NZ total exports to Japan	2,952,503	2,974,983	3,205,408	7.7
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Japan	73	75	79	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8703	Motor vehicles	1,615,614	1,689,679	2,052,668	21.5
8704	Trucks and vans	333,481	402,582	410,541	2.0
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	170,216	209,904	259,104	23.4
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	127,905	103,972	125,666	20.9
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	36,122	69,487	78,611	13.1
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	52,719	68,804	73,192	6.4
9809	Confidential items	10,323	58,191	71,332	22.6
3215	Printing ink	30,273	36,399	49,880	37.0
8443	Printers, photocopiers, and facsimile machines	56,851	35,603	42,762	20.1
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	40,276	42,283	35,645	-15.7
4810	Coated paper and paperboard	41,120	35,604	34,647	-2.7
7606	Aluminium plates, sheets, and strip	27,676	31,981	32,583	1.9
8711	Motorcycles	29,391	28,156	31,696	12.6
8702	Public transport vehicles	26,095	31,496	31,573	0.2
8407	Piston engines	24,014	25,688	29,313	14.1
8427	Fork-lift and other works trucks	20,544	22,402	25,743	14.9
8525	Radio and television transmission apparatus	20,714	19,616	21,281	8.5
8419	Machinery, plant, or laboratory heating equipment	16,441	16,581	20,672	24.7
8415	Air conditioners	17,371	20,184	19,397	-3.9
8504	Electrical transformers	6,532	2,493	18,456	640.3
	Top 20 subtotal	2,703,677	2,951,105	3,464,761	17.4
	NZ total imports from Japan	3,432,106	3,659,825	4,166,071	13.8
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Japan	79	81	83	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.12
Germany
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0204	Sheep meat	256,782	254,543	281,668	10.7
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	32,945	49,028	57,059	16.4
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	53,666	41,783	41,751	-0.1
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	12,390	19,863	31,872	60.5
5101	Wool not carded or combed	44,133	38,699	28,469	-26.4
3501	Casein	33,243	27,164	23,527	-13.4
0304	Fish fillets	15,267	19,872	20,218	1.7
0201	Chilled beef meat	19,215	15,665	18,330	17.0
0409	Honey	10,844	12,535	17,369	38.6
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	10,710	10,438	9,884	-5.3
2204	Wine	13,336	13,793	9,100	-34.0
0307	Molluscs	8,564	8,424	7,348	-12.8
0202	Frozen beef meat	6,201	9,346	7,173	-23.3
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, or leeks	6,400	10,348	6,952	-32.8
3004	Retail medicines	5,704	4,636	6,538	41.0
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	7,235	7,636	6,366	-16.6
2301	Meat or fish meals	4,498	4,255	6,347	49.2
8434	Milking machines	4,995	3,599	5,285	46.8
8512	Vehicle electrical lighting, signalling equipment, or wipers	4,144	4,344	5,206	19.8
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	4,821	5,506	4,223	-23.3
	Top 20 subtotal	555,093	561,479	594,683	5.9
	NZ total exports to Germany	681,046	680,151	713,822	5.0
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Germany	82	83	83	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8703	Motor vehicles	630,225	713,787	813,042	13.9
8701	Tractors	69,589	57,369	110,921	93.3
3004	Retail medicines	103,343	92,034	92,342	0.3
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	52,662	92,135	89,891	-2.4
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	33,800	59,952	81,682	36.2
8704	Trucks and vans	52,239	52,119	81,530	56.4
8422	Dish washing machinery	44,487	40,561	62,581	54.3
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	40,458	42,105	45,422	7.9
8433	Harvesting machinery	41,711	33,280	42,988	29.2
1702	Sugars nec	25,455	12,348	41,644	237.2
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	44,658	35,957	37,417	4.1
8716	Trailers and semi-trailers	25,084	24,106	31,244	29.6
8421	Centrifuges	25,395	21,298	30,406	42.8
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	15,039	21,129	28,689	35.8
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	18,370	20,139	27,553	36.8
8479	Machinery and mechanical appliances with individual functions nec	27,713	21,530	26,541	23.3
7308	Iron or steel structures and their parts	19,758	19,933	25,406	27.5
8481	Taps, cocks, and valves for pipes	23,514	24,507	25,247	3.0
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, herbicides, and fungicides	29,010	20,938	25,020	19.5
8438	Industrial machinery for food or drink manufacture nec	19,355	10,386	23,452	125.8
	Top 20 subtotal	1,341,861	1,415,614	1,743,021	23.1
	NZ total imports from Germany	2,458,012	2,505,516	3,017,257	20.4
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Germany	55	56	58	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.13
Thailand
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	243,221	211,888	259,557	22.5
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	37,707	41,639	70,330	68.9
1901	Malt extract	26,333	52,635	47,603	-9.6
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	61,093	50,900	45,163	-11.3
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	29,966	31,303	40,879	30.6
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	16,237	21,608	30,511	41.2
0403	Buttermilk	44,074	23,281	27,692	18.9
4810	Coated paper and paperboard	18,268	16,910	27,689	63.7
0406	Cheese	25,662	23,678	25,976	9.7
0202	Frozen beef meat	12,881	9,831	20,939	113.0
3501	Casein	22,124	22,401	20,229	-9.7
0307	Molluscs	15,753	24,590	19,376	-21.2
2709	Crude petroleum oils	...	24,093	17,236	-28.5
0810	Fruit nec	12,471	15,285	12,693	-17.0
7108	Gold	9,269	16,607	10,102	-39.2
2106	Food preparations nec	7,118	7,207	9,498	31.8
0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums, and sloes	6,277	7,836	9,275	18.4
2004	Prepared or preserved frozen vegetables	3,392	6,758	9,227	36.5
0401	Fresh milk and cream	4,135	4,997	9,040	80.9
8462	Metal forging, bending, or flattening machine-tools	398	1,304	8,883	581.1
	Top 20 subtotal	596,379	614,751	721,898	17.4
	NZ total exports to Thailand	774,626	825,321	881,282	6.8
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Thailand	77	74	82	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8704	Trucks and vans	739,159	742,616	973,372	31.1
8703	Motor vehicles	287,554	445,292	431,713	-3.0
3901	Polymers of ethylene	56,263	49,757	80,095	61.0
8415	Air conditioners	63,950	81,723	75,054	-8.2
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	54,707	55,458	59,433	7.2
8418	Refrigerators and freezers	58,097	59,669	54,790	-8.2
1604	Caviar and preserved fish	40,555	43,392	44,578	2.7
3923	Plastic containers	34,098	32,665	32,651	...
7113	Precious metal jewellery	29,730	34,366	31,756	-7.6
7308	Iron or steel structures and their parts	598	19,598	29,461	50.3
7216	Iron or non-alloy steel angles, etc	17,622	16,936	26,933	59.0
8471	Computers	30,034	24,176	26,814	10.9
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	22,923	23,244	26,587	14.4
3305	Hair care products	23,669	29,157	26,462	-9.2
8450	Washing machines	29,984	25,252	26,209	3.8
2309	Pet food	13,746	15,596	24,552	57.4
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, and biscuits	14,815	18,802	20,363	8.3
8443	Printers, photocopiers, and facsimile machines	14,955	14,933	19,217	28.7
7407	Copper bars, rods, and profiles	2,434	4,436	17,152	286.6
3306	Oral and dental care products	14,229	14,922	16,861	13.0
	Top 20 subtotal	1,549,123	1,751,991	2,044,052	16.7
	NZ total imports from Thailand	2,173,660	2,323,409	2,658,633	14.4
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Thailand	71	75	77	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.14
Korea, Republic of
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
4403	Logs	319,811	375,876	376,204	0.1
0202	Frozen beef meat	105,994	128,481	112,797	-12.2
7601	Unwrought aluminium	42,243	87,627	112,349	28.2
0406	Cheese	78,269	92,618	108,668	17.3
2106	Food preparations nec	66,062	71,338	100,245	40.5
0810	Fruit nec	54,700	68,714	78,650	14.5
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	77,280	52,781	59,213	12.2
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	40,074	33,272	38,465	15.6
8504	Electrical transformers	18,011	25,500	32,098	25.9
0206	Edible offal	29,912	31,231	32,015	2.5
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	15,851	26,587	29,416	10.6
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	759	5,155	24,656	378.3
3501	Casein	26,707	22,550	24,518	8.7
1901	Malt extract	23,680	30,427	23,015	-24.4
0307	Molluscs	16,865	17,377	21,677	24.7
8548	Primary cell and battery waste and scrap	15,329	15,378	21,239	38.1
0402	Milk powder	9,679	13,887	18,561	33.7
1603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans	8,985	14,732	15,886	7.8
0507	Ivory	10,109	17,013	14,675	-13.7
7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	18,977	14,646	14,111	-3.7
	Top 20 subtotal	979,297	1,145,190	1,258,456	9.9
	NZ total exports to Korea, Republic of	1,565,052	1,493,612	1,492,612	-0.1
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Korea, Republic of	63	77	84	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	616,944	692,622	615,509	-11.1
8703	Motor vehicles	411,807	514,250	444,893	-13.5
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	50,389	59,057	83,638	41.6
9809	Confidential items	40,214	64,319	82,109	27.7
7210	Clad iron or non-alloy steel 600mm or more flat-rolled	36,066	36,371	53,185	46.2
2402	Cigars and cigarettes	2,507	21,066	41,386	96.5
3902	Polymers of propylene	39,366	37,866	41,275	9.0
3102	Nitrogen fertilisers	20,722	9,892	24,864	151.4
4810	Coated paper and paperboard	21,551	18,116	22,043	21.7
8007	Tin articles nec	11,878	16,356	20,968	28.2
8528	Televisions	16,160	22,756	19,405	-14.7
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	19,290	23,323	18,674	-19.9
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	10,339	11,794	13,130	11.3
7326	Iron or steel articles nec	6,528	9,243	12,768	38.1
8309	Base metal stoppers, caps, and lids	5,681	10,613	12,642	19.1
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	9,420	9,216	12,322	33.7
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	10,804	12,381	11,455	-7.5
8504	Electrical transformers	1,705	4,382	11,403	160.2
8427	Fork-lift and other works trucks	9,788	19,739	11,199	-43.3
7216	Iron or non-alloy steel angles, etc	636	9,569	11,098	16.0
	Top 20 subtotal	1,341,793	1,602,929	1,563,967	-2.4
	NZ total imports from Korea, Republic of	1,933,473	2,193,827	1,999,654	-8.9
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Korea, Republic of	69	73	78	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.15
United Kingdom
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0204	Sheep meat	597,361	475,268	445,127	-6.3
2204	Wine	379,978	379,525	387,065	2.0
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	85,406	79,114	93,127	17.7
0409	Honey	46,350	50,224	52,738	5.0
5101	Wool not carded or combed	53,546	53,408	43,699	-18.2
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	13,044	6,611	21,392	223.6
3924	Plastic tableware and kitchenware	14,867	18,103	20,193	11.5
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	11,374	17,973	18,101	0.7
0206	Edible offal	23,150	22,052	17,918	-18.7
8517	Telephones and cellphones	17,770	12,781	16,701	30.7
8419	Machinery, plant, or laboratory heating equipment	18,407	19,107	16,621	-13.0
8703	Motor vehicles	30,835	16,516	12,760	-22.7
8903	Yachts and other vessels	2,208	1,727	11,037	539.2
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	...	...	10,976	...
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	11,346	12,629	9,312	-26.3
7601	Unwrought aluminium	31,981	19,655	9,232	-53.0
9809	Confidential items	5,433	6,153	8,449	37.3
3004	Retail medicines	11,997	8,239	8,167	-0.9
0307	Molluscs	6,967	6,009	7,699	28.1
9705	Collections and collector's pieces	6,103	1,220	7,633	525.6
	Top 20 subtotal	1,368,124	1,206,316	1,217,947	1.0
	NZ total exports to United Kingdom	1,668,955	1,462,827	1,448,116	-1.0
	Top 20 as % of total exports to United Kingdom	82	82	84	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8703	Motor vehicles	266,426	322,601	379,005	17.5
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	86,447	147,828	258,761	75.0
8716	Trailers and semi-trailers	44,170	52,369	74,425	42.1
2208	Spirits and liqueurs	42,297	44,654	47,252	5.8
3004	Retail medicines	37,921	43,575	44,818	2.9
4901	Books, brochures, and leaflets	41,232	41,154	29,115	-29.3
8701	Tractors	16,605	22,247	27,393	23.1
8704	Trucks and vans	5,970	20,760	24,120	16.2
4902	Newspapers, journals, and periodicals	21,619	22,859	19,541	-14.5
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	18,608	20,732	18,814	-9.3
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	6,458	10,641	13,883	30.5
8422	Dish washing machinery	8,358	3,330	13,850	315.9
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	11,813	11,485	13,709	19.4
8474	Machinery for sorting, washing, or grinding mineral substances	10,194	7,281	13,414	84.2
8702	Public transport vehicles	2,436	3,631	13,341	267.4
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	8,536	10,321	12,020	16.5
8481	Taps, cocks, and valves for pipes	9,671	7,990	11,918	49.2
3304	Cosmetics, make-up, and skin care products	11,451	12,050	11,588	-3.8
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, herbicides, and fungicides	9,715	10,790	11,041	2.3
1806	Chocolate	9,371	7,478	10,950	46.4
	Top 20 subtotal	669,298	823,778	1,048,958	27.3
	NZ total imports from United Kingdom	1,355,283	1,457,905	1,736,521	19.1
	Top 20 as % of total imports from United Kingdom	49	57	60	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.16
Singapore
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	212,731	168,435	233,548	38.7
2709	Crude petroleum oils	52,152	57,963	223,750	286.0
8905	Light-vessels and floating docks ⁽³⁾	199,203	266,928	...	...
1502	Fat of cattle, sheep, and goats	32,991	81,103	86,056	6.1
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	43,651	34,728	69,519	100.2
9809	Confidential items	9,997	44,008	42,777	-2.8
2106	Food preparations nec	18,134	17,902	27,706	54.8
0404	Whey and milk constituents	34,543	19,344	24,122	24.7
0409	Honey	20,015	20,371	22,605	11.0
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	32,829	27,814	20,778	-25.3
0201	Chilled beef meat	18,071	16,877	19,218	13.9
2204	Wine	21,502	19,134	18,054	-5.6
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	18,068	20,320	16,822	-17.2
0810	Fruit nec	18,137	17,594	16,656	-5.3
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	1,833	32,106	16,189	-49.6
0406	Cheese	13,760	12,939	16,044	24.0
1605	Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs	16,575	10,505	15,636	48.8
1506	Animal fats and oils nec	...	1,970	14,013	611.3
0204	Sheep meat	10,661	9,294	13,909	49.7
0202	Frozen beef meat	13,037	8,809	10,439	18.5
	Top 20 subtotal	787,891	888,144	907,841	2.2
	NZ total exports to Singapore	1,080,238	1,125,830	1,140,965	1.3
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Singapore	73	79	80	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	978,000	694,802	1,143,570	64.6
2402	Cigars and cigarettes	100,891	133,017	129,853	-2.4
2106	Food preparations nec	95,709	104,422	110,541	5.9
3901	Polymers of ethylene	66,691	58,795	63,103	7.3
8471	Computers	81,322	61,324	61,576	0.4
4811	Impregnated, covered, decorated, and printed paper	40,422	52,044	57,726	10.9
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	37,355	710	24,911	---
8523	Media for recording	15,352	14,363	13,718	-4.5
1804	Cocoa butter	8,784	14,949	13,398	-10.4
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	7,199	8,541	12,605	47.6
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	12,008	13,038	11,653	-10.6
8803	Aircraft parts	4,540	5,155	9,102	76.6
7213	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel bars and rods in irregular coils	6,469	7,103	9,032	27.2
8542	Electronic integrated circuits	10,716	8,378	8,894	6.2
8517	Telephones and cellphones	51,655	11,943	8,259	-30.8
3903	Polymers of styrene	12,041	11,998	8,178	-31.8
3822	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents nec	3,309	4,106	7,589	84.8
1806	Chocolate	8,789	9,637	7,402	-23.2
4911	Printed matter nec	2,561	6,783	7,075	4.3
8506	Primary cells and batteries	7,192	6,174	6,948	12.5
	Top 20 subtotal	1,551,006	1,227,284	1,715,133	39.8
	NZ total imports from Singapore	1,815,808	1,432,559	1,931,352	34.8
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Singapore	85	86	89	...

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3. Export values exclude confidential data. (This may affect percentage changes.)

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.17
United Arab Emirates
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	479,459	337,532	486,554	44.2
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	109,430	53,328	157,782	195.9
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	33,132	35,120	33,714	-4.0
0201	Chilled beef meat	29,343	29,828	32,815	10.0
0406	Cheese	22,026	20,766	20,421	-1.7
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	12,072	15,786	18,767	18.9
8407	Piston engines	12,242	13,226	13,991	5.8
0204	Sheep meat	7,972	7,321	8,866	21.1
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	2,707	2,062	7,075	243.1
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	5,644	6,582	6,800	3.3
3004	Retail medicines	1,651	3,953	6,328	60.1
0810	Fruit nec	8,591	7,618	5,849	-23.2
0307	Molluscs	3,858	3,931	5,106	29.9
2204	Wine	5,492	5,727	4,501	-21.4
0207	Poultry meat and edible offal	2,984	3,856	4,168	8.1
8517	Telephones and cellphones	10,131	5,108	2,990	-41.5
0202	Frozen beef meat	2,841	3,269	2,913	-10.9
1602	Prepared or preserved meat	2,670	2,813	2,369	-15.8
0710	Frozen vegetables	2,097	2,179	2,332	7.0
0404	Whey and milk constituents	1,972	38	1,983	---
	Top 20 subtotal	756,315	560,042	825,324	47.4
	NZ total exports to United Arab Emirates	832,995	621,353	874,507	40.7
	Top 20 as % of total exports to United Arab Emirates	91	90	94	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2709	Crude petroleum oils	316,308	985,496	1,876,584	90.4
3901	Polymers of ethylene	45,495	34,745	36,845	6.0
7010	Glass carboys, bottles and jars, or glass containers	29,783	31,858	31,864	0.0
5703	Tufted carpets	6,296	5,312	7,741	45.7
3902	Polymers of propylene	7,350	7,489	7,565	1.0
7005	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass sheets	6,049	4,973	6,371	28.1
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	3,014	2,677	3,281	22.5
5407	Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn	5,374	4,283	2,821	-34.1
7113	Precious metal jewellery	1,729	1,272	2,089	64.3
1902	Pasta	2,202	1,955	1,950	-0.3
8419	Machinery, plant, or laboratory heating equipment	278	61	1,701	---
5405	Artificial monofilament of 67 decitex or more	1,578	1,888	1,591	-15.7
8805	Aircraft launching gear	...	...	1,479	...
7306	Iron or steel tubes and pipes nec	2,322	2,440	1,292	-47.0
3907	Polyacetals	1,081	790	1,201	52.1
8507	Electric accumulators	1,126	458	1,141	149.2
2009	Fruit and vegetable juices	986	1,066	1,066	-0.1
7308	Iron or steel structures and their parts	356	270	833	208.4
8421	Centrifuges	19	17	760	---
6907	Unglazed ceramic flags and paving	3	23	507	---
	Top 20 subtotal	431,350	1,087,073	1,988,683	82.9
	NZ total imports from United Arab Emirates	455,814	1,102,037	2,001,270	81.6
	Top 20 as % of total imports from United Arab Emirates	95	99	99	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.18
Malaysia
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	396,560	276,750	379,218	37.0
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	66,643	68,736	111,999	62.9
0204	Sheep meat	47,441	48,977	87,325	78.3
0406	Cheese	50,384	45,757	69,114	51.0
1901	Malt extract	36,337	44,075	32,643	-25.9
0202	Frozen beef meat	33,583	24,671	29,940	21.4
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	19,184	14,283	25,117	75.8
3501	Casein	20,518	12,531	17,882	42.7
0401	Fresh milk and cream	9,041	9,795	15,349	56.7
0810	Fruit nec	19,728	20,639	14,442	-30.0
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	7,066	8,045	12,039	49.7
0403	Buttermilk	6,886	5,374	10,912	103.1
4810	Coated paper and paperboard	8,112	11,142	10,555	-5.3
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	14,751	11,393	9,815	-13.9
0404	Whey and milk constituents	1,963	3,880	9,793	152.4
4804	Uncoated kraft paper nec	11,768	11,160	9,310	-16.6
4408	Wood sliced 6mm and under for veneer and plywood	12,118	6,459	9,295	43.9
2106	Food preparations nec	11,262	8,917	9,197	3.1
3806	Rosin and resin acids	4,499	5,942	8,017	34.9
1806	Chocolate	3,254	6,406	7,531	17.6
	Top 20 subtotal	781,100	644,933	879,491	36.4
	NZ total exports to Malaysia	942,866	796,621	1,016,839	27.6
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Malaysia	83	81	86	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2709	Crude petroleum oils	597,318	280,446	572,970	104.3
2306	Oil cake nec	183,538	118,373	130,244	10.0
8528	Televisions	96,864	77,207	85,449	10.7
3102	Nitrogen fertilisers	29,706	13,572	73,633	442.5
8471	Computers	39,414	40,316	53,872	33.6
8517	Telephones and cellphones	48,935	39,436	41,789	6.0
1514	Rape, colza, and mustard oils	20,494	23,674	30,784	30.0
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	14,527	15,803	26,781	69.5
4015	Rubber clothing	21,466	23,614	24,531	3.9
1511	Palm oil	23,731	23,829	24,114	1.2
7604	Aluminium bars, rods, and profiles	4,743	7,601	23,808	213.2
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	19,694	19,775	23,408	18.4
8443	Printers, photocopiers, and facsimile machines	30,018	19,398	21,511	10.9
9403	Office, kitchen, and bedroom furniture	26,490	25,193	20,588	-18.3
8508	Vacuum cleaners	10,312	12,744	20,367	59.8
8542	Electronic integrated circuits	14,924	18,243	18,824	3.2
9028	Gas, liquid, or electricity supply meters	11,243	19,973	18,124	-9.3
3923	Plastic containers	13,945	15,602	17,619	12.9
8415	Air conditioners	18,663	21,528	17,368	-19.3
7407	Copper bars, rods, and profiles	11,787	10,075	14,834	47.2
	Top 20 subtotal	1,237,811	826,401	1,260,620	52.5
	NZ total imports from Malaysia	1,748,689	1,340,895	1,766,482	31.7
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Malaysia	71	62	71	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.19

Taiwan**Bilateral trade with New Zealand**

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	187,834	143,899	202,863	41.0
0202	Frozen beef meat	164,096	176,533	146,791	-16.8
0810	Fruit nec	144,796	155,755	140,111	-10.0
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	73,038	69,383	120,202	73.2
0204	Sheep meat	50,279	48,319	63,711	31.9
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	48,351	82,022	53,550	-34.7
0406	Cheese	45,529	44,182	53,150	20.3
0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums, and sloes	21,122	22,311	31,269	40.1
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	40,654	32,294	30,353	-6.0
1901	Malt extract	39,860	37,195	26,424	-29.0
0201	Chilled beef meat	24,472	27,733	21,157	-23.7
0401	Fresh milk and cream	13,484	13,492	20,285	50.4
4403	Logs	14,853	19,801	19,303	-2.5
7601	Unwrought aluminium	26,408	36,591	16,313	-55.4
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	15,511	14,668	14,988	2.2
0206	Edible offal	7,773	8,307	11,988	44.3
4408	Wood sliced 6mm and under for veneer and plywood	10,573	7,035	10,297	46.4
2309	Pet food	7,333	8,201	9,165	11.8
2936	Vitamins	6,678	7,676	9,071	18.2
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, or leeks	3,556	5,717	8,544	49.4
	Top 20 subtotal	946,202	961,115	1,009,532	5.0
	NZ total exports to Taiwan	1,113,732	1,087,738	1,128,181	3.7
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Taiwan	85	88	89	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
7219	Stainless steel 600mm or more wide flat-rolled	33,717	30,866	46,534	50.8
8712	Bicycles	43,699	40,348	43,804	8.6
8471	Computers	38,136	35,422	36,006	1.6
7318	Iron or steel screws, bolts, nuts, rivets, and cotter-pins	35,298	33,066	32,953	-0.3
8517	Telephones and cellphones	19,903	18,686	30,480	63.1
7216	Iron or non-alloy steel angles, etc	22,096	15,351	21,835	42.2
3904	Polymers of vinyl chloride	8,861	15,527	18,359	18.2
3907	Polyacetals	15,279	13,393	17,454	30.3
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	15,621	16,932	17,409	2.8
8473	Office machinery parts and accessories	12,802	13,763	15,329	11.4
7306	Iron or steel tubes and pipes nec	12,363	9,936	15,226	53.2
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	13,285	13,472	15,170	12.6
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	13,378	12,136	13,147	8.3
8714	Motorcycle and bicycle parts and accessories	11,970	14,051	13,127	-6.6
9809	Confidential items	7,357	13,259	11,412	-13.9
8542	Electronic integrated circuits	7,471	9,726	10,683	9.8
8523	Media for recording	11,006	9,947	10,560	6.2
3926	Plastic articles nec	9,981	9,867	10,503	6.5
7214	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel bars and rods unworked	8,601	7,265	10,212	40.6
8302	Base metal mountings, fittings, and fixtures	9,648	9,925	9,520	-4.1
	Top 20 subtotal	350,472	342,937	399,723	16.6
	NZ total imports from Taiwan	780,909	747,025	817,346	9.4
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Taiwan	45	46	49	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.20
Indonesia
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	194,177	209,550	221,105	5.5
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	77,379	92,775	142,154	53.2
0406	Cheese	68,025	72,241	92,884	28.6
4707	Recycled waste paper and paperboard	30,843	38,387	52,555	36.9
3501	Casein	44,150	39,336	48,893	24.3
2301	Meat or fish meals	44,840	56,176	47,608	-15.3
4705	Combined chemical and mechanical wood pulp	24,492	25,063	39,422	57.3
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	38,370	34,098	36,535	7.1
0202	Frozen beef meat	50,335	63,172	31,826	-49.6
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	27,595	29,921	30,439	1.7
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, or leeks	10,244	24,096	22,101	-8.3
4411	Fibreboard	23,988	25,123	21,073	-16.1
7601	Unwrought aluminium	13,993	10,237	19,468	90.2
0206	Edible offal	7,738	12,442	16,567	33.2
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	8,622	19,193	13,807	-28.1
1901	Malt extract	4,196	5,436	11,801	117.1
0810	Fruit nec	11,077	11,938	11,762	-1.5
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	3,208	18,267	9,184	-49.7
0401	Fresh milk and cream	5,679	5,900	8,933	51.4
4107	Processed bovine leather	11,230	9,348	8,162	-12.7
	Top 20 subtotal	700,182	802,697	886,277	10.4
	NZ total exports to Indonesia	810,281	868,342	963,528	11.0
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Indonesia	86	92	92	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2306	Oil cake nec	237,090	143,392	235,842	64.5
9809	Confidential items	46,706	30,395	59,894	97.1
2709	Crude petroleum oils	104,234	21,085	30,864	46.4
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	31,315	27,754	29,515	6.3
4409	Parquet flooring wood	25,805	20,842	28,101	34.8
2402	Cigars and cigarettes	3,878	11,365	26,461	132.8
4803	Paper towels, tissue, and napkin stock	21,844	24,576	21,989	-10.5
8528	Televisions	11,719	15,695	18,538	18.1
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	8,221	1,103	15,781	---
6403	Rubber, plastic, or leather footwear with leather uppers	8,048	10,890	14,019	28.7
2106	Food preparations nec	10,963	12,777	13,944	9.1
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	5,696	8,183	12,577	53.7
4002	Synthetic rubber	6,803	9,660	12,295	27.3
6203	Men's or boys' suits	8,625	9,361	11,515	23.0
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	8,035	9,689	10,889	12.4
3102	Nitrogen fertilisers	27,592	4	10,843	---
6404	Rubber, plastic, or leather footwear with textile uppers	9,513	9,507	9,973	4.9
8504	Electrical transformers	22,927	6,786	9,785	44.2
1902	Pasta	9,362	7,388	8,861	19.9
9403	Office, kitchen, and bedroom furniture	9,948	9,558	8,731	-8.7
	Top 20 subtotal	618,322	390,012	590,417	51.4
	NZ total imports from Indonesia	911,565	672,081	854,864	27.2
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Indonesia	68	58	69	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.21
Viet Nam
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	209,501	168,410	212,985	26.5
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	65,722	60,499	123,909	104.8
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	47,475	54,496	55,401	1.7
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	2,046	15,666	55,235	252.6
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	12,437	25,669	35,717	39.1
0406	Cheese	8,844	10,971	21,253	93.7
0401	Fresh milk and cream	8,504	9,534	19,103	100.4
4411	Fibreboard	11,931	12,877	18,784	45.9
4302	Tanned or dressed furskins	32,902	33,478	14,896	-55.5
2936	Vitamins	2,479	3,181	13,012	309.1
0810	Fruit nec	7,663	10,329	12,704	23.0
8517	Telephones and cellphones	588	3,027	9,427	211.5
0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums, and sloes	4,631	5,808	8,486	46.1
2106	Food preparations nec	7,651	7,353	8,383	14.0
0303	Frozen fish	11,412	12,632	8,002	-36.7
4102	Raw sheep or lamb skins	...	1,269	6,543	415.8
4810	Coated paper and paperboard	4,501	5,378	5,738	6.7
2301	Meat or fish meals	436	787	4,960	530.3
0202	Frozen beef meat	3,106	5,108	4,818	-5.7
4403	Logs	5,222	5,806	4,756	-18.1
	Top 20 subtotal	447,051	452,275	644,111	42.4
	NZ total exports to Viet Nam	519,497	515,641	723,262	40.3
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Viet Nam	86	88	89	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8517	Telephones and cellphones	173,990	186,932	267,151	42.9
8528	Televisions	1,037	33,219	60,341	81.6
0801	Coconuts, brazil, and cashew nuts	29,943	29,688	39,121	31.8
9403	Office, kitchen, and bedroom furniture	39,470	39,715	38,517	-3.0
6404	Rubber, plastic, or leather footwear with textile uppers	28,383	32,092	34,638	7.9
6403	Rubber, plastic, or leather footwear with leather uppers	21,782	22,776	24,788	8.8
8471	Computers	27,672	18,376	24,619	34.0
9401	Seats	18,860	19,818	21,567	8.8
0306	Crustaceans	21,489	21,143	16,317	-22.8
9809	Confidential items	399	11,633	13,192	13.4
8536	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for less than 1,000V	9,401	9,920	12,839	29.4
4202	Trunks and cases	11,685	12,792	12,164	-4.9
6402	Rubber or plastic footwear	8,706	10,382	11,286	8.7
8504	Electrical transformers	4,778	2,992	9,669	223.1
6202	Women's or girls' coats	4,397	5,182	8,000	54.4
8443	Printers, photocopiers, and facsimile machines	9,075	7,210	6,794	-5.8
0901	Coffee	8,111	4,743	6,656	40.3
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	945	1,133	5,827	414.3
1605	Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs	4,842	4,875	5,493	12.7
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	1,309	2,860	5,409	89.1
	Top 20 subtotal	426,272	477,482	624,389	30.8
	NZ total imports from Viet Nam	609,602	652,388	830,077	27.2
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Viet Nam	70	73	75	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.22

Italy**Bilateral trade with New Zealand**

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
4104	Tanned cattle hides and skins	150,961	124,450	118,602	-4.7
5101	Wool not carded or combed	71,183	67,411	58,246	-13.6
0810	Fruit nec	37,196	33,416	30,450	-8.9
4101	Raw cattle hides and skins	21,425	25,451	22,577	-11.3
0204	Sheep meat	25,775	24,935	21,067	-15.5
2918	Carboxylic acids	16,126	26,332	20,504	-22.1
6815	Articles of stone nec	2,554	1,493	5,212	249.1
2921	Amine-function compounds	3,042	1,869	4,960	165.5
0201	Chilled beef meat	8,748	4,700	4,394	-6.5
0307	Molluscs	2,865	6,449	4,077	-36.8
8803	Aircraft parts	106	22	3,841	---
4102	Raw sheep or lamb skins	6,597	3,996	3,694	-7.5
0202	Frozen beef meat	2,340	7,848	3,473	-55.7
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	2,466	2,490	3,410	37.0
0504	Animal offal	1,294	1,147	2,903	153.0
3004	Retail medicines	2,765	3,343	2,696	-19.4
8526	Radar and radio navigation apparatus	30	1,087	2,625	141.5
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	2,921	2,209	2,050	-7.2
3924	Plastic tableware and kitchenware	565	1,359	1,958	44.1
8903	Yachts and other vessels	394	201	1,821	806.6
	Top 20 subtotal	359,353	340,208	318,559	-6.4
	NZ total exports to Italy	398,549	376,302	357,894	-4.9
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Italy	90	90	89	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8703	Motor vehicles	44,653	77,933	99,834	28.1
8701	Tractors	22,094	26,444	43,108	63.0
3004	Retail medicines	38,183	42,846	32,366	-24.5
8422	Dish washing machinery	24,180	25,026	28,458	13.7
8516	Electric heaters, hair dryers, and microwave ovens	30,055	25,370	26,724	5.3
8419	Machinery, plant, or laboratory heating equipment	17,954	21,146	22,582	6.8
8481	Taps, cocks, and valves for pipes	16,827	20,743	21,045	1.5
8413	Liquid pumps	19,649	17,219	20,945	21.6
6907	Unglazed ceramic flags and paving	6,961	7,661	18,537	142.0
9405	Lamps and light fittings	12,865	13,666	17,315	26.7
8424	Fire extinguishers and spray guns	12,350	14,466	17,242	19.2
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	9,120	17,682	16,458	-6.9
4202	Trunks and cases	14,752	14,208	16,281	14.6
6403	Rubber, plastic, or leather footwear with leather uppers	15,889	16,880	16,236	-3.8
8803	Aircraft parts	7,997	9,627	15,709	63.2
8414	Air or vacuum pumps, compressors, and fans	14,379	13,413	15,576	16.1
8479	Machinery and mechanical appliances with individual functions nec	17,710	10,477	15,190	45.0
8466	Machine-tools parts and accessories	2,117	4,605	14,738	220.1
1509	Olive oil	11,666	14,812	14,301	-3.4
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	11,791	9,874	14,128	43.1
	Top 20 subtotal	351,191	404,100	486,772	20.5
	NZ total imports from Italy	988,775	1,063,970	1,164,272	9.4
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Italy	36	38	42	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.23
Netherlands
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0204	Sheep meat	200,183	209,387	253,933	21.3
7601	Unwrought aluminium	31,604	55,599	63,985	15.1
3501	Casein	118,378	79,288	61,616	-22.3
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	41,407	37,234	55,904	50.1
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	42,899	48,873	54,549	11.6
2204	Wine	47,267	42,015	44,704	6.4
0404	Whey and milk constituents	49,641	40,109	43,792	9.2
0202	Frozen beef meat	34,916	39,589	38,225	-3.4
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	20,470	32,943	36,751	11.6
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	8,073	21,927	23,782	8.5
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	21,728	12,995	17,012	30.9
0201	Chilled beef meat	12,911	11,777	16,987	44.2
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, or leeks	13,854	10,126	14,193	40.2
0601	Bulbs and tubers	6,443	8,771	9,275	5.8
3504	Peptones	8,125	8,157	9,116	11.8
8543	Individual function electrical machines and apparatus nec	5,719	2,605	6,742	158.8
8483	Transmission shafts, gear boxes, and clutches	228	2,039	5,975	193.1
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	7	4,628	5,714	23.5
0307	Molluscs	5,943	4,267	5,497	28.8
2301	Meat or fish meals	4,409	3,769	4,526	20.1
	Top 20 subtotal	674,202	676,096	772,276	14.2
	NZ total exports to Netherlands	809,656	808,282	873,796	8.1
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Netherlands	83	84	88	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2403	Manufactured tobacco and tobacco substitutes	55,357	79,269	63,031	-20.5
8704	Trucks and vans	47,828	45,492	54,454	19.7
2106	Food preparations nec	44,625	47,623	51,331	7.8
8803	Aircraft parts	2,193	3,280	20,101	512.9
2309	Pet food	11,745	10,122	14,003	38.3
2101	Extracts, concentrates, and substitutes of coffee, tea, and mate	9,347	9,718	12,575	29.4
3004	Retail medicines	10,161	9,212	10,258	11.3
8433	Harvesting machinery	8,909	10,162	10,056	-1.0
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	22,580	11,059	9,883	-10.6
3102	Nitrogen fertilisers	6,789	6,424	9,519	48.2
0402	Milk powder	6,274	3,687	8,754	137.4
8438	Industrial machinery for food or drink manufacture nec	6,734	14,753	8,466	-42.6
0404	Whey and milk constituents	8,281	4,618	7,481	62.0
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	5,792	5,988	7,251	21.1
0601	Bulbs and tubers	6,511	7,311	7,235	-1.0
2004	Prepared or preserved frozen vegetables	4,395	4,533	6,837	50.8
2940	Chemically pure sugars	311	1,249	6,645	432.2
0406	Cheese	2,608	2,158	6,631	207.3
2203	Beer	6,730	6,839	6,624	-3.1
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, and biscuits	4,345	4,710	6,152	30.6
	Top 20 subtotal	271,517	288,207	327,287	13.6
	NZ total imports from Netherlands	559,609	552,169	598,874	8.5
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Netherlands	49	52	55	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.24

Canada**Bilateral trade with New Zealand**

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
2204	Wine	100,114	109,650	116,195	6.0
0202	Frozen beef meat	150,178	98,338	115,567	17.5
0204	Sheep meat	96,863	80,221	110,294	37.5
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	33,406	32,934	39,895	21.1
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	30,671	31,897	27,434	-14.0
8504	Electrical transformers	4,271	3,677	14,803	302.6
0810	Fruit nec	11,078	11,118	13,878	24.8
0404	Whey and milk constituents	15,073	6,010	13,416	123.2
0307	Molluscs	9,581	10,032	12,915	28.7
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	11,846	11,447	11,894	3.9
0409	Honey	8,352	7,290	9,400	28.9
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	11,868	14,301	7,766	-45.7
1603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans	3,371	2,874	7,541	162.4
3501	Casein	4,713	6,557	7,399	12.8
0511	Animal products nec	6,225	3,090	7,275	135.4
2208	Spirits and liqueurs	8,452	7,453	6,908	-7.3
2301	Meat or fish meals	3,148	3,898	6,806	74.6
0304	Fish fillets	4,709	3,164	5,487	73.4
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	3,600	3,933	5,399	37.3
0201	Chilled beef meat	6,723	7,539	4,344	-42.4
	Top 20 subtotal	524,241	455,422	544,618	19.6
	NZ total exports to Canada	669,992	597,545	677,006	13.3
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Canada	78	76	80	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
3104	Potassium fertilisers	63,099	65,334	51,577	-21.1
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	47,402	50,540	49,957	-1.2
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	27,408	23,428	36,148	54.3
0203	Pig meat	35,774	31,150	34,742	11.5
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	17,612	19,796	34,670	75.1
4911	Printed matter nec	15,579	28,056	30,957	10.3
2309	Pet food	18,496	21,450	26,323	22.7
2503	Sulphur in a crude state	30,297	17,315	17,006	-1.8
3004	Retail medicines	17,649	17,107	16,378	-4.3
8433	Harvesting machinery	12,586	10,105	16,013	58.5
7114	Goldsmith or silversmith wares	134	1,276	15,972	---
4907	Postage stamps	3,220	20,370	14,680	-27.9
8803	Aircraft parts	9,927	18,349	14,489	-21.0
8802	Aircraft	30,426	38,898	11,544	-70.3
2103	Sauces	10,905	10,572	10,945	3.5
0713	Dried legumes	10,580	10,936	9,816	-10.2
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	5,545	7,385	6,279	-15.0
3304	Cosmetics, make-up, and skin care products	5,250	5,278	5,781	9.5
1604	Caviar and preserved fish	6,501	4,595	5,594	21.7
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, and biscuits	3,299	4,264	5,382	26.2
	Top 20 subtotal	371,690	406,205	414,252	2.0
	NZ total imports from Canada	671,378	677,797	643,906	-5.0
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Canada	55	60	64	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.25

France

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0204	Sheep meat	132,732	114,266	110,123	-3.6
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	59,816	70,276	60,909	-13.3
0304	Fish fillets	26,643	17,229	18,780	9.0
2204	Wine	16,479	19,989	17,954	-10.2
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	7,057	7,766	12,599	62.2
3004	Retail medicines	11,908	11,115	11,257	1.3
5101	Wool not carded or combed	8,330	9,895	8,409	-15.0
4102	Raw sheep or lamb skins	7,413	6,553	7,287	11.2
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, or leeks	4,777	5,293	4,407	-16.7
0303	Frozen fish	4,070	3,162	4,117	30.2
0307	Molluscs	2,622	3,469	3,684	6.2
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	4,263	4,946	3,672	-25.8
1005	Maize (corn)	586	4,580	2,791	-39.0
1702	Sugars nec	2,122	3,733	2,726	-27.0
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	4,404	2,913	2,696	-7.4
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	2,304	2,371	2,403	1.4
0504	Animal offal	7,709	3,957	2,317	-41.4
3501	Casein	...	1,090	2,172	99.3
0206	Edible offal	4,284	2,716	2,128	-21.6
0402	Milk powder	...	...	1,972	...
	Top 20 subtotal	307,518	295,319	282,403	-4.4
	NZ total exports to France	383,078	350,764	320,813	-8.5
	Top 20 as % of total exports to France	80	84	88	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8802	Aircraft	555,313	351,486	79,236	-77.5
2204	Wine	60,694	62,514	58,459	-6.5
8701	Tractors	32,848	31,825	39,598	24.4
3004	Retail medicines	35,856	36,525	34,398	-5.8
8704	Trucks and vans	20,200	14,585	34,361	135.6
8703	Motor vehicles	27,481	17,449	32,020	83.5
8803	Aircraft parts	50,865	40,722	30,820	-24.3
3003	Non-retail medications	20,190	25,150	29,100	15.7
3303	Perfumes and toilet waters	27,701	27,132	28,000	3.2
3304	Cosmetics, make-up, and skin care products	19,521	23,464	24,400	4.0
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	12,772	16,394	21,114	28.8
0404	Whey and milk constituents	29,225	23,223	18,598	-19.9
4416	Wooden casks and barrels	18,108	17,977	18,569	3.3
8433	Harvesting machinery	7,068	9,518	18,412	93.4
8903	Yachts and other vessels	11,460	9,155	18,294	99.8
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	6,135	11,120	17,474	57.1
2208	Spirits and liqueurs	12,704	12,307	16,109	30.9
2309	Pet food	9,472	10,931	14,477	32.4
4202	Trunks and cases	12,758	17,005	14,102	-17.1
8517	Telephones and cellphones	14,501	8,485	13,808	62.7
	Top 20 subtotal	984,871	766,970	561,347	-26.8
	NZ total imports from France	1,383,470	1,157,723	994,592	-14.1
	Top 20 as % of total imports from France	71	66	56	...

1. Aggregated Harmonised System (HS) codes may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

2. Descriptions are not standard Harmonised System descriptions. For full descriptions please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.26

India**Bilateral trade with New Zealand**

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
4403	Logs	203,856	243,497	243,901	0.2
9809	Confidential items	125,630	107,384	149,179	38.9
5101	Wool not carded or combed	39,040	41,322	37,538	-9.2
4701	Mechanical wood pulp	7,893	21,624	36,818	70.3
7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	22,771	26,133	35,745	36.8
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	37,007	28,432	25,307	-11.0
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	23,336	22,610	15,106	-33.2
0810	Fruit nec	12,906	18,163	11,439	-37.0
3502	Albumins	5,187	5,294	10,624	100.7
4707	Recycled waste paper and paperboard	10,963	9,578	9,660	0.9
1702	Sugars nec	5,753	7,359	8,526	15.9
4804	Uncoated kraft paper nec	7,504	8,919	7,102	-20.4
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	2,456	7,206	7,091	-1.6
2918	Carboxylic acids	4,724	1,816	5,593	208.0
4105	Tanned sheep and lamb skins	7,187	7,194	4,520	-37.2
4411	Fibreboard	5,843	4,039	4,395	8.8
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	5,177	5,400	3,242	-40.0
4102	Raw sheep or lamb skins	8,639	6,673	3,149	-52.8
8422	Dish washing machinery	807	9	2,750	---
0713	Dried legumes	2,212	3,098	2,294	-25.9
	Top 20 subtotal	538,893	575,749	623,980	8.4
	NZ total exports to India	637,902	638,516	679,265	6.4
	Top 20 as % of total exports to India	84	90	92	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
3004	Retail medicines	62,417	76,041	65,169	-14.3
7113	Precious metal jewellery	27,970	32,183	34,928	8.5
7102	Diamonds	25,692	24,857	27,297	9.8
6302	Bed and table linen	19,736	22,324	26,642	19.3
8703	Motor vehicles	24,990	21,827	18,747	-14.1
2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s)	3,490	3,690	10,870	194.6
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	8,445	7,844	9,945	26.8
4202	Trunks and cases	8,775	9,512	9,864	3.7
6403	Rubber, plastic, or leather footwear with leather uppers	11,807	9,006	9,426	4.7
6204	Women's or girls' suits	9,248	9,183	9,050	-1.4
1006	Rice	9,129	8,128	8,966	10.3
5702	Woven carpets	6,151	6,929	7,827	13.0
7901	Unwrought zinc	5,335	818	7,320	794.3
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, herbicides, and fungicides	6,804	4,789	7,076	47.7
8536	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for less than 1,000V	5,274	5,563	6,653	19.6
3215	Printing ink	7,693	6,909	6,385	-7.6
6802	Monumental or building stone	5,841	7,112	5,997	-15.7
6211	Track suits	4,091	5,296	5,674	7.1
6305	Sacks and bags	4,248	5,476	5,463	-0.2
9506	Sports equipment	5,740	5,739	5,436	-5.3
	Top 20 subtotal	262,875	273,223	288,734	5.7
	NZ total imports from India	601,212	590,769	617,334	4.5
	Top 20 as % of total imports from India	44	46	47	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.27

Hong Kong (SAR)⁽¹⁾

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽²⁾	Description ⁽³⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
1901	Malt extract	62,324	143,068	190,904	33.4
9809	Confidential items	10,902	10,935	169,548	---
2106	Food preparations nec	42,119	38,634	70,768	83.2
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	25,135	27,179	53,641	97.4
0402	Milk powder	59,758	47,708	46,080	-3.4
0101	Live horses	29,672	32,361	46,015	42.2
0504	Animal offal	44,720	31,754	42,450	33.7
0810	Fruit nec	36,195	36,100	32,024	-11.3
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	25,102	24,580	31,858	29.6
0406	Cheese	20,516	23,181	28,076	21.1
0202	Frozen beef meat	18,190	20,866	26,462	26.8
0204	Sheep meat	24,149	20,799	26,380	26.8
0307	Molluscs	16,513	19,272	20,102	4.3
2204	Wine	18,152	16,223	18,473	13.9
0409	Honey	34,845	25,925	18,066	-30.3
3304	Cosmetics, make-up, and skin care products	14,858	16,653	16,940	1.7
4403	Logs	3,219	18,688	13,040	-30.2
8541	Diodes, transistors, and other semiconductor devices	12,509	10,966	12,985	18.4
0401	Fresh milk and cream	7,564	7,051	12,426	76.2
1605	Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs	15,107	9,872	11,693	18.4
	Top 20 subtotal	521,550	581,816	887,932	52.6
	NZ total exports to Hong Kong	752,354	795,427	1,100,508	38.4
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Hong Kong	69	73	81	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
7113	Precious metal jewellery	6,447	6,976	7,075	1.4
8517	Telephones and cellphones	8,909	11,486	5,278	-54.1
8518	Microphones, loudspeakers, and headphones	2,027	2,553	2,770	8.5
9102	Watches not made of precious metals	2,550	2,774	2,561	-7.7
4901	Books, brochures, and leaflets	4,000	4,827	2,485	-48.5
8471	Computers	2,694	2,888	2,439	-15.5
6212	Brassieres, girdles, and corsets	483	170	2,178	---
7102	Diamonds	1,126	1,442	1,763	22.2
8536	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for less than 1,000V	1,424	1,282	1,502	17.2
9403	Office, kitchen, and bedroom furniture	1,429	1,476	1,489	0.8
4202	Trunks and cases	1,253	1,310	1,469	12.1
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	1,366	1,632	1,424	-12.8
8532	Electrical capacitors	1,140	1,189	1,420	19.4
8531	Electric sound or visual signalling apparatus	1,155	803	1,391	73.4
2103	Sauces	1,312	1,232	1,386	12.4
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	52	167	1,376	723.7
8504	Electrical transformers	1,585	1,711	1,368	-20.1
8525	Radio and television transmission apparatus	1,017	1,088	1,300	19.5
9503	Toys	2,237	1,736	1,246	-28.2
0101	Live horses	910	800	1,085	35.6
	Top 20 subtotal	43,119	47,545	43,003	-9.6
	NZ total imports from Hong Kong	109,995	102,917	89,626	-12.9
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Hong Kong	39	46	48	...

1. SAR - special administrative region

2. Aggregated Harmonised System (HS) codes may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.3. Descriptions are not standard Harmonised System descriptions. For full descriptions please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.**Note:** nec not elsewhere classified**Symbols:**

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.28
Saudi Arabia
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	200,750	180,048	156,230	-13.2
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	101,766	116,454	151,849	30.4
0204	Sheep meat	107,827	57,580	71,113	23.5
0406	Cheese	57,749	48,997	67,772	38.3
0202	Frozen beef meat	28,016	10,020	14,974	49.4
2309	Pet food	11,992	10,610	14,570	37.3
0404	Whey and milk constituents	13,476	11,226	11,552	2.9
0201	Chilled beef meat	8,936	7,927	8,145	2.8
3501	Casein	5,652	6,453	7,753	20.1
4810	Coated paper and paperboard	...	2,276	6,112	168.5
0206	Edible offal	11,210	6,810	5,679	-16.6
0409	Honey	1,578	3,192	5,582	74.9
4804	Uncoated kraft paper nec	...	...	4,585	...
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	3,131	4,806	4,226	-12.1
0810	Fruit nec	5,532	3,617	3,717	2.8
1901	Malt extract	42	1,578	3,201	102.8
0403	Buttermilk	6,244	1,054	2,607	147.4
8438	Industrial machinery for food or drink manufacture nec	1,129	2,712	2,558	-5.7
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	2,933	2,651	2,463	-7.1
2106	Food preparations nec	882	4,120	2,102	-49.0
	Top 20 subtotal	568,845	482,131	546,791	13.4
	NZ total exports to Saudi Arabia	610,708	511,879	575,018	12.3
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Saudi Arabia	93	94	95	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2709	Crude petroleum oils	289,991	526,627	153,989	-70.8
3102	Nitrogen fertilisers	160,076	126,496	146,470	15.8
3901	Polymers of ethylene	29,955	26,005	28,443	9.4
3902	Polymers of propylene	9,123	7,258	6,977	-3.9
5402	Synthetic filament yarn	1,324	2,328	4,002	71.9
3907	Polyacetals	...	...	2,620	...
7616	Aluminium articles nec	2,613	4,617	2,555	-44.7
5407	Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn	2,192	1,603	2,510	56.5
2503	Sulphur in a crude state	2,773	2,464	2,398	-2.7
3206	Inorganic colouring matter	742	473	1,335	182.4
8424	Fire extinguishers and spray guns	...	252	919	264.1
7005	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass sheets	...	...	769	...
7006	Worked glass	392	391	454	16.0
6809	Plaster	162	420	338	-19.4
0306	Crustaceans	...	...	224	...
4804	Uncoated kraft paper nec	...	...	192	...
4402	Wood charcoal	...	...	125	...
5310	Woven jute fabrics	35	...	121	...
2815	Sodium hydroxide, (caustic soda)	51	38	120	213.1
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives	212	175	108	-38.6
	Top 20 subtotal	499,641	699,150	354,667	-49.3
	NZ total imports from Saudi Arabia	508,160	708,072	355,529	-49.8
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Saudi Arabia	98	99	100	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.29
Philippines
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	128,574	135,085	221,090	63.7
0402	Milk powder	166,703	155,098	121,193	-21.9
0406	Cheese	74,741	72,550	76,992	6.1
0403	Buttermilk	42,961	38,477	52,940	37.6
0401	Fresh milk and cream	35,002	32,996	32,515	-1.5
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	22,308	22,674	22,469	-0.9
0202	Frozen beef meat	19,526	15,456	21,444	38.7
4804	Uncoated kraft paper nec	12,312	21,632	18,278	-15.5
4408	Wood sliced 6mm and under for veneer and plywood	13,878	21,055	17,990	-14.6
3501	Casein	11,367	9,977	13,142	31.7
0404	Whey and milk constituents	13,204	10,753	12,337	14.7
4411	Fibreboard	8,243	10,264	11,041	7.6
2106	Food preparations nec	5,146	7,389	7,977	8.0
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	5,142	5,113	5,685	11.2
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	128	398	5,002	---
2004	Prepared or preserved frozen vegetables	...	3,303	4,379	32.6
1602	Prepared or preserved meat	7,908	3,392	4,302	26.8
1502	Fat of cattle, sheep, and goats	5,602	4,733	4,188	-11.5
0303	Frozen fish	4,181	3,683	3,736	1.4
0810	Fruit nec	2,956	2,944	3,139	6.6
	Top 20 subtotal	579,881	576,970	659,839	14.4
	NZ total exports to Philippines	643,352	633,592	704,197	11.1
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Philippines	90	91	94	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
0803	Bananas	34,328	21,334	15,513	-27.3
0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes, and mangosteens	10,907	9,214	9,681	5.1
9809	Confidential items	8,928	5,826	8,111	39.2
3215	Printing ink	2,889	5,204	5,878	13.0
8504	Electrical transformers	4,647	5,273	5,452	3.4
4202	Trunks and cases	5,047	5,125	5,128	0.0
2008	Prepared and preserved fruits and nuts nec	2,887	3,544	4,006	13.0
8542	Electronic integrated circuits	2,497	3,073	3,929	27.9
8443	Printers, photocopiers, and facsimile machines	1,363	4,818	3,002	-37.7
6305	Sacks and bags	3,084	3,020	2,979	-1.4
8471	Computers	2,612	2,202	2,604	18.3
0801	Coconuts, brazil, and cashew nuts	2,444	2,561	2,552	-0.3
1302	Vegetable saps and extracts	2,985	2,132	2,497	17.1
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	68	51	2,106	---
3307	Shaving products and deodorants	2,510	1,907	2,087	9.4
2103	Sauces	1,195	1,767	1,606	-9.1
3824	Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores	1,100	911	1,521	67.0
3924	Plastic tableware and kitchenware	32	1,863	1,416	-24.0
0807	Melons and papaws	1,587	1,445	1,413	-2.3
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, and biscuits	1,418	1,592	1,393	-12.5
	Top 20 subtotal	92,528	82,861	82,871	0.0
	NZ total imports from Philippines	135,714	121,367	124,813	2.8
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Philippines	68	68	66	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.30

Mexico

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	142,168	254,733	166,158	-34.8
3501	Casein	94,014	67,705	80,778	19.3
0204	Sheep meat	20,469	14,431	21,410	48.4
0402	Milk powder	19,982	42,343	21,185	-50.0
0406	Cheese	19,284	18,759	19,731	5.2
0403	Buttermilk	155	7,234	8,290	14.6
0810	Fruit nec	6,185	5,736	3,983	-30.6
8541	Diodes, transistors, and other semiconductor devices	5,335	4,621	3,551	-23.2
0404	Whey and milk constituents	3,631	1,367	3,145	130.2
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	2,657	3,297	2,784	-15.6
0202	Frozen beef meat	2,884	2,864	2,626	-8.3
5101	Wool not carded or combed	5,338	3,667	2,352	-35.9
8434	Milking machines	216	14	2,050	---
0307	Molluscs	1,240	1,804	1,753	-2.8
2008	Prepared and preserved fruits and nuts nec	...	...	1,685	...
0511	Animal products nec	1,617	1,877	1,419	-24.4
0601	Bulbs and tubers	967	880	1,251	42.2
3004	Retail medicines	747	714	1,172	64.2
3502	Albumins	5,316	4,357	1,030	-76.4
4411	Fibreboard	67	626	877	40.1
	Top 20 subtotal	332,271	437,029	347,229	-20.5
	NZ total exports to Mexico	365,961	467,069	360,051	-22.9
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Mexico	91	94	96	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8703	Motor vehicles	35,311	25,209	54,962	118.0
8517	Telephones and cellphones	29,722	36,042	42,273	17.3
2203	Beer	29,021	32,820	32,916	0.3
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	19,842	19,201	18,607	-3.1
8471	Computers	10,910	10,376	13,520	30.3
8903	Yachts and other vessels	6,102	11,703	11,950	2.1
9014	Navigational instruments	7,473	7,568	8,589	13.5
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	7,623	8,070	8,575	6.3
8518	Microphones, loudspeakers, and headphones	6,355	6,744	7,851	16.4
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	3,095	5,023	6,913	37.6
0803	Bananas	2,085	3,497	6,829	95.3
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	3,718	3,375	4,988	47.8
2208	Spirits and liqueurs	4,180	5,689	4,682	-17.7
8537	Electric control boards, panels, and consoles	1,406	2,092	3,880	85.5
8523	Media for recording	169	1,880	3,769	100.4
8421	Centrifuges	2,697	2,777	3,728	34.2
3006	Pharmaceutical goods nec	2,539	3,790	3,464	-8.6
8536	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for less than 1,000V	3,072	3,020	3,422	13.3
3926	Plastic articles nec	2,114	2,671	3,037	13.7
0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes, and mangosteens	2,106	2,018	2,930	45.2
	Top 20 subtotal	179,539	193,564	246,885	27.5
	NZ total imports from Mexico	277,719	281,660	335,436	19.1
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Mexico	65	69	74	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.31

Spain
Bilateral trade with New Zealand
December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0810	Fruit nec	101,771	109,463	91,178	-16.7
0303	Frozen fish	31,078	17,703	27,941	57.8
0307	Molluscs	6,261	27,967	15,237	-45.5
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	8,814	11,824	12,166	2.9
0304	Fish fillets	4,700	8,101	7,430	-8.3
0204	Sheep meat	30,030	19,000	7,102	-62.6
6815	Articles of stone nec	3,833	4,278	4,384	2.5
8903	Yachts and other vessels	15,599	32,566	4,140	-87.3
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	2,284	3,027	3,217	6.3
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	954	1,903	3,017	58.5
6306	Tarpaulins, tents, and sails	1,124	883	2,670	202.3
3004	Retail medicines	1,053	1,609	2,309	43.5
8433	Harvesting machinery	1,798	2,459	2,097	-14.7
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	821	510	2,080	307.7
8463	Metal working machine-tools nec	...	2,285	2,066	-9.6
8517	Telephones and cellphones	144	371	1,852	398.8
0202	Frozen beef meat	3,499	1,986	1,440	-27.5
2204	Wine	175	308	1,124	265.4
1901	Malt extract	296	459	1,065	132.0
7404	Copper waste and scrap	302	319	976	206.0
	Top 20 subtotal	214,536	247,024	193,490	-21.7
	NZ total exports to Spain	231,597	270,570	210,807	-22.1
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Spain	93	91	92	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8703	Motor vehicles	79,625	77,907	88,497	13.6
0203	Pig meat	25,026	47,530	57,987	22.0
8603	Self-propelled railway or tramway coaches	130,660	...	...	...
3004	Retail medicines	27,375	21,911	24,963	13.9
1509	Olive oil	9,930	12,694	16,392	29.1
8704	Trucks and vans	1,428	5,997	14,539	142.4
1512	Sun-flower seed oil	3,959	7,805	10,845	39.0
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	11,653	9,309	9,599	3.1
6904	Ceramic building bricks	4,366	6,635	8,217	23.8
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	5,962	4,956	6,486	30.9
6907	Unglazed ceramic flags and paving	566	933	6,020	544.9
6403	Rubber, plastic, or leather footwear with leather uppers	6,239	5,061	5,599	10.6
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	5,498	5,988	5,354	-10.6
8428	Lifts, escalators, and conveyors	3,465	3,854	5,112	32.7
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, herbicides, and fungicides	2,526	2,252	4,623	105.3
6810	Cement	2,515	3,766	4,266	13.3
1507	Soya bean oil	1,130	3,725	4,232	13.6
8414	Air or vacuum pumps, compressors, and fans	2,171	2,710	4,052	49.5
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	2,200	2,188	3,895	78.0
2204	Wine	3,896	3,791	3,886	2.5
	Top 20 subtotal	330,192	229,013	284,563	24.3
	NZ total imports from Spain	528,038	397,180	449,906	13.3
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Spain	63	58	63	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.32

Belgium

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0204	Sheep meat	87,277	72,041	88,862	23.3
2204	Wine	11,697	13,561	35,559	162.2
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	19,979	18,566	16,487	-11.2
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	23,873	4,971	15,854	218.9
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, or leeks	6,211	11,241	10,162	-9.6
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	5,607	4,716	5,771	22.4
6815	Articles of stone nec	8,015	3,697	5,696	54.1
0307	Molluscs	3,261	5,396	5,373	-0.4
5101	Wool not carded or combed	7,897	8,706	5,364	-38.4
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	7,869	733	5,187	607.3
8903	Yachts and other vessels	1,465	441	5,183	---
0409	Honey	5,304	8,001	5,107	-36.2
3924	Plastic tableware and kitchenware	1,665	5,588	4,608	-17.5
0201	Chilled beef meat	1,389	2,397	2,762	15.2
0402	Milk powder	483	...	2,322	...
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	...	1	1,824	---
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	1,184	1,166	1,820	56.1
9809	Confidential items	1,823	1,797	1,749	-2.7
2301	Meat or fish meals	125	630	1,541	144.5
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	877	527	1,427	170.9
	Top 20 subtotal	196,000	164,178	222,658	35.6
	NZ total exports to Belgium	240,924	198,933	247,550	24.4
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Belgium	81	83	90	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8703	Motor vehicles	34,328	55,497	64,399	16.0
3004	Retail medicines	25,623	28,374	33,235	17.1
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	23,461	21,725	23,550	8.4
8427	Fork-lift and other works trucks	12,938	4,424	10,066	127.5
8414	Air or vacuum pumps, compressors, and fans	8,628	6,694	9,618	43.7
1806	Chocolate	9,779	10,750	9,053	-15.8
9619	Sanitary articles of any material	9,128	7,136	8,974	25.8
8433	Harvesting machinery	4,094	2,451	8,009	226.7
3105	Fertilisers nec	8,110	6,213	7,664	23.4
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	3,188	5,185	6,725	29.7
3918	Plastic floor, wall, and ceiling coverings	5,981	6,044	6,408	6.0
0203	Pig meat	5,262	6,302	6,047	-4.0
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, herbicides, and fungicides	3,123	5,465	5,216	-4.6
7007	Safety glass	2,242	3,627	5,103	40.7
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	4,240	4,407	5,036	14.3
3214	Glaziers putty	2,854	3,491	4,556	30.5
2004	Prepared or preserved frozen vegetables	4,771	5,250	4,501	-14.3
9301	Military weapons	345	259	4,305	---
8474	Machinery for sorting, washing, or grinding mineral substances	7	3,742	4,221	12.8
4412	Plywood	1,311	1,506	4,094	171.8
	Top 20 subtotal	169,412	188,544	230,781	22.4
	NZ total imports from Belgium	325,461	349,066	406,119	16.3
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Belgium	52	54	57	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.33

Fiji

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
8517	Telephones and cellphones	11,908	23,608	34,312	45.3
0204	Sheep meat	13,764	18,031	21,550	19.5
0402	Milk powder	21,672	24,826	21,509	-13.4
0701	Potatoes	17,029	17,352	19,932	14.9
7210	Clad iron or non-alloy steel 600mm or more flat-rolled	13,805	21,782	19,142	-12.1
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	8,826	10,752	16,148	50.2
8471	Computers	10,676	11,054	14,348	29.8
8903	Yachts and other vessels	8,738	1,210	9,478	683.3
3004	Retail medicines	7,390	8,793	8,558	-2.7
0401	Fresh milk and cream	5,212	6,199	7,503	21.0
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, or leeks	5,330	7,973	6,646	-16.6
0207	Poultry meat and edible offal	2,966	6,133	6,599	7.6
8443	Printers, photocopiers, and facsimile machines	4,678	5,016	5,989	19.4
3923	Plastic containers	4,554	6,785	5,780	-14.8
9619	Sanitary articles of any material	3,150	4,854	5,460	12.5
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	7,263	5,777	5,253	-9.1
8544	Insulated wire, cable, and other electric conductors	1,918	1,622	4,983	207.1
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	1,251	15,049	4,867	-67.7
0406	Cheese	3,503	4,003	4,762	18.9
8473	Office machinery parts and accessories	4,249	4,776	4,536	-5.0
	Top 20 subtotal	157,883	205,596	227,353	10.6
	NZ total exports to Fiji	417,195	472,250	493,245	4.4
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Fiji	38	44	46	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2402	Cigars and cigarettes	2,590	8,905	9,025	1.3
0714	Manioc and sweet potatoes	7,476	7,879	7,236	-8.2
0709	Fresh or chilled vegetables nec	3,898	3,541	4,375	23.6
2106	Food preparations nec	1,488	2,787	3,689	32.4
6203	Men's or boys' suits	2,790	3,189	3,292	3.2
6211	Track suits	527	1,890	2,832	49.9
6204	Women's or girls' suits	2,954	2,476	2,284	-7.7
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, and biscuits	6,043	3,352	2,084	-37.8
1212	Seaweeds and locust beans	857	1,316	2,071	57.3
0302	Fresh or chilled fish	1,042	1,231	1,667	35.5
1602	Prepared or preserved meat	1,509	1,264	1,453	14.9
6307	Made up textile articles nec	1,214	1,126	1,278	13.4
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	1,840	1,919	1,141	-40.5
9809	Confidential items	723	668	1,136	70.0
2103	Sauces	401	834	1,064	27.5
0910	Ginger, saffron, and turmeric	763	655	851	29.8
0708	Peas and beans	1,339	1,169	844	-27.8
3304	Cosmetics, make-up, and skin care products	680	769	833	8.3
6110	Knitted or crocheted jerseys	768	783	784	0.2
6106	Women's or girls' knitted or crocheted shirts	577	970	748	-22.9
	Top 20 subtotal	39,478	46,724	48,687	4.2
	NZ total imports from Fiji	59,738	64,236	63,743	-0.8
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Fiji	66	73	76	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.34

Algeria

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	440,398	608,050	428,158	-29.6
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	42,500	49,901	62,568	25.4
0406	Cheese	16,642	16,802	23,408	39.3
1901	Malt extract	6,041	10,433	13,114	25.7
0713	Dried legumes	1,983	1,292	2,760	113.7
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	781	970	1,653	70.3
0206	Edible offal	...	...	987	...
0204	Sheep meat	2,992	5,228	683	-86.9
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	256	178	417	133.6
8462	Metal forging, bending, or flattening machine-tools	270	1,428	340	-76.2
3302	Odoriferous substances	...	...	153	...
3004	Retail medicines	168	105	133	27.2
8479	Machinery and mechanical appliances with individual functions nec	...	...	18	...
8544	Insulated wire, cable, and other electric conductors	...	...	1	...
8501	Electric motors and generators	...	...	1	...
8471	Computers	...	...	1	...
9025	Hydrometers, thermometers, and barometers	...	...	1	...
8535	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for over 1,000V	...	...	0	...
8473	Office machinery parts and accessories	...	...	0	...
8533	Electrical resistors	...	...	0	...
	Top 20 subtotal	512,032	694,387	534,396	-23.0
	NZ total exports to Algeria	512,301	695,836	534,396	-23.2
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Algeria	100	100	100	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes, and mangosteens	28	107	75	-30.4
8421	Centrifuges	...	...	2	...
9011	Optical microscopes	...	...	2	...
6204	Women's or girls' suits	...	...	0	...
4016	Vulcanised rubber nec	...	0	0	-47.4
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	...	0	0	-50.0
2510	Natural calcium phosphates	...	76	...	...
8518	Microphones, loudspeakers, and headphones	...	1	...	...
8481	Taps, cocks, and valves for pipes	...	0	...	...
3304	Cosmetics, make-up, and skin care products	...	0	...	...
8503	Electric motor and generator parts	...	0	...	...
	Top imports subtotal	28	185	78	-57.7
	NZ total imports from Algeria	28	185	78	-57.7
	Top imports as % of total imports from Algeria	100	100	100	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.35

Russia

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	40,244	111,401	98,873	-11.2
0402	Milk powder	4,228	22,111	31,769	43.7
0303	Frozen fish	10,188	6,593	13,847	110.0
0404	Whey and milk constituents	377	11,383	12,085	6.2
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	12,444	8,532	11,392	33.5
1901	Malt extract	8,874	13,907	11,388	-18.1
0204	Sheep meat	11,096	9,843	8,106	-17.6
0307	Molluscs	2,614	6,051	6,742	11.4
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	1,426	862	2,489	188.7
8474	Machinery for sorting, washing, or grinding mineral substances	1,002	592	2,311	290.5
6406	Footwear parts	1,245	1,399	1,939	38.6
0810	Fruit nec	2,003	1,984	1,872	-5.6
8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools	474	1,091	1,629	49.3
0304	Fish fillets	3,381	2,675	1,597	-40.3
0206	Edible offal	10,916	11,385	1,097	-90.4
8802	Aircraft	55	...	1,069	...
1005	Maize (corn)	662	423	946	123.4
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, herbicides, and fungicides	...	286	821	187.4
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	1,650	1,863	814	-56.3
0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums, and sloes	466	427	789	84.8
	Top 20 subtotal	113,346	212,810	211,574	-0.6
	NZ total exports to Russia	125,013	220,965	218,122	-1.3
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Russia	91	96	97	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2709	Crude petroleum oils	504,507	127,507	293,884	130.5
3102	Nitrogen fertilisers	938	1,300	2,873	121.1
4412	Plywood	1,623	1,772	2,584	45.8
3206	Inorganic colouring matter	...	610	1,280	109.7
7604	Aluminium bars, rods, and profiles	68	156	1,112	611.0
4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard	...	291	745	155.9
2203	Beer	373	555	733	32.1
2819	Chromium oxides and hydroxides	...	75	644	758.1
2208	Spirits and liqueurs	1,668	857	528	-38.4
5608	Knotted netting of twine, cordage, and ropes	557	582	527	-9.4
2810	Boron oxides and acids	448	342	458	34.1
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	43	170	435	156.0
2833	Sulphates, alums, and peroxosulphates (persulphates)	60	615	426	-30.8
1704	Non-chocolate confectionery	88	388	301	-22.5
9306	Bombs, grenades, and missiles	520	364	211	-41.9
7202	Ferro-alloys	550	138	200	45.1
8477	Machinery for working rubber or plastics nec	490	0	197	---
8479	Machinery and mechanical appliances with individual functions nec	61	18	197	---
8487	Machinery parts without electrical features nec	152	12	179	---
8901	Cruise and cargo ships	30	...	177	...
	Top 20 subtotal	512,178	135,752	307,690	126.7
	NZ total imports from Russia	522,081	142,714	310,416	117.5
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Russia	98	95	99	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.36

Switzerland

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0204	Sheep meat	53,336	52,184	49,512	-5.1
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	14,965	12,286	13,434	9.3
1005	Maize (corn)	...	...	8,617	...
3822	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents nec	178	546	2,779	409.1
2906	Cyclic alcohols and their derivatives	...	660	2,398	263.3
3004	Retail medicines	1,104	1,401	2,394	70.9
0409	Honey	545	826	2,233	170.2
9015	Surveying equipment	1,024	26	1,120	---
3824	Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores	...	...	953	...
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	678	195	779	299.6
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	185	579	750	29.6
8703	Motor vehicles	183	130	744	472.1
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	628	392	724	84.9
0402	Milk powder	...	...	702	...
8421	Centrifuges	550	551	579	5.0
8433	Harvesting machinery	20	7	520	---
8525	Radio and television transmission apparatus	0	1	462	---
0307	Molluscs	332	823	452	-45.0
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	632	679	408	-39.8
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	696	1,040	384	-63.1
	Top 20 subtotal	75,058	72,326	89,943	24.4
	NZ total exports to Switzerland	117,596	86,104	97,657	13.4
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Switzerland	64	84	92	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
3004	Retail medicines	45,145	54,321	61,632	13.5
9101	Watches made of precious metals	31,863	28,025	29,664	5.9
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	26,918	26,068	28,377	8.9
9102	Watches not made of precious metals	24,171	25,028	24,509	-2.1
1806	Chocolate	16,285	16,718	19,516	16.7
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	18,163	6,869	17,111	149.1
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	14,443	16,652	15,141	-9.1
2930	Organo-sulphur compounds	2,524	2,237	12,381	453.4
0901	Coffee	7,427	7,380	9,857	33.6
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	2,257	11,220	8,724	-22.2
2202	Sweetened water	3,780	6,034	6,463	7.1
7108	Gold	3,184	7,261	6,233	-14.2
2936	Vitamins	3,840	5,116	6,067	18.6
7114	Goldsmith or silversmith wares	2,374	5,895	5,261	-10.8
2106	Food preparations nec	2,916	4,140	4,452	7.5
9015	Surveying equipment	3,819	5,107	4,183	-18.1
8419	Machinery, plant, or laboratory heating equipment	7,285	9,490	4,000	-57.9
8536	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for less than 1,000V	3,850	3,666	3,432	-6.4
3302	Odoriferous substances	2,183	1,798	3,403	89.2
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, herbicides, and fungicides	6,015	10,595	3,396	-67.9
	Top 20 subtotal	228,444	253,621	273,802	8.0
	NZ total imports from Switzerland	343,573	362,195	380,439	5.0
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Switzerland	66	70	72	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.37
Sri Lanka
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	209,535	221,166	369,451	67.0
0102	Live cattle	...	...	8,730	...
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	3,904	2,690	3,158	17.4
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	2,193	3,632	3,141	-13.5
0406	Cheese	2,775	2,678	2,973	11.0
3501	Casein	535	1,172	1,546	31.9
3907	Polyacetals	310	1,024	1,262	23.2
0401	Fresh milk and cream	569	559	1,068	91.0
2301	Meat or fish meals	142	408	946	131.8
3807	Wood tar	790	797	913	14.6
9809	Confidential items	1,558	948	666	-29.8
3917	Plastic tubes, pipes, hoses, and fittings	706	902	623	-30.9
1502	Fat of cattle, sheep, and goats	902	686	580	-15.3
0404	Whey and milk constituents	290	130	521	301.4
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	...	438	412	-5.9
2507	Kaolin clays	337	407	354	-13.0
7326	Iron or steel articles nec	177	184	304	64.9
8412	Engines and motors nec	68	687	288	-58.1
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	410	108	273	153.4
8434	Milking machines	1	4	262	---
	Top 20 subtotal	225,204	238,618	397,471	66.6
	NZ total exports to Sri Lanka	231,730	243,408	401,929	65.1
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Sri Lanka	97	98	99	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
0902	Tea	22,769	21,173	23,423	10.6
9809	Confidential items	...	1,406	3,212	128.5
2106	Food preparations nec	1,259	1,311	3,140	139.6
4015	Rubber clothing	1,792	1,675	2,175	29.8
4012	Retreaded or used pneumatic rubber tyres	1,896	2,041	2,154	5.5
6116	Knitted or crocheted gloves	1,797	1,699	1,970	16.0
6104	Women's or girl's knitted or crocheted suits	1,167	1,308	1,541	17.9
6109	Knitted or crocheted T-shirts and singlets	1,275	1,515	1,521	0.4
6307	Made up textile articles nec	458	394	1,355	244.0
6204	Women's or girls' suits	677	1,000	1,342	34.2
6306	Tarpaulins, tents, and sails	1,136	1,190	1,311	10.2
6212	Brassieres, girdles, and corsets	1,049	1,368	1,261	-7.8
1513	Coconut oil	1,483	886	1,181	33.3
4001	Natural rubber	1,587	1,715	1,141	-33.5
5305	Coconut fibre	1,071	998	1,117	11.9
6815	Articles of stone nec	840	609	730	19.8
6305	Sacks and bags	799	922	630	-31.6
4016	Vulcanised rubber nec	489	677	619	-8.6
6216	Gloves, mittens, and mitts	43	106	613	476.0
9403	Office, kitchen, and bedroom furniture	22	314	575	83.2
	Top 20 subtotal	41,610	42,308	51,013	20.6
	NZ total imports from Sri Lanka	54,108	53,650	62,830	17.1
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Sri Lanka	77	79	81	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.38

Sweden

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0204	Sheep meat	27,039	22,566	29,460	30.6
2204	Wine	14,124	15,165	13,546	-10.7
0202	Frozen beef meat	5,436	4,636	4,790	3.3
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	4,898	4,467	4,014	-10.1
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	2,792	2,874	2,184	-24.0
8473	Office machinery parts and accessories	40	10	1,534	---
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	225	880	1,090	24.0
0304	Fish fillets	2,767	2,484	1,031	-58.5
0307	Molluscs	899	881	910	3.3
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, or leeks	526	456	720	58.0
8903	Yachts and other vessels	54	204	718	252.2
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	217	328	634	93.3
5101	Wool not carded or combed	...	...	618	...
8531	Electric sound or visual signalling apparatus	9	6	580	---
8412	Engines and motors nec	112	237	532	124.3
8479	Machinery and mechanical appliances with individual functions nec	23	81	373	361.2
3502	Albumins	...	...	369	...
8538	Electrical switches, fuses, control board parts	...	4	357	---
8438	Industrial machinery for food or drink manufacture nec	...	13	354	---
8481	Taps, cocks, and valves for pipes	222	262	346	32.1
	Top 20 subtotal	59,383	55,551	64,161	15.5
	NZ total exports to Sweden	65,879	62,926	71,540	13.7
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Sweden	90	88	90	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8703	Motor vehicles	22,447	29,608	32,089	8.4
8704	Trucks and vans	6,273	7,957	24,052	202.3
3004	Retail medicines	18,642	15,687	24,051	53.3
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	10,414	20,621	15,300	-25.8
8706	Chassis fitted with engines	5,773	11,579	9,912	-14.4
4805	Uncoated paper and paperboard nec	6,753	11,224	9,839	-12.3
0203	Pig meat	9,531	7,294	9,391	28.7
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	6,578	7,830	8,477	8.3
8428	Lifts, escalators, and conveyors	5,970	5,238	8,105	54.7
3918	Plastic floor, wall, and ceiling coverings	7,530	6,890	7,979	15.8
8419	Machinery, plant, or laboratory heating equipment	9,706	5,616	7,458	32.8
1516	Hydrogenated fats and oils	1	...	7,092	...
8427	Fork-lift and other works trucks	8,302	6,271	7,072	12.8
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	5,779	5,137	6,738	31.2
8413	Liquid pumps	4,176	7,515	6,255	-16.8
8434	Milking machines	5,255	2,161	5,566	157.6
8467	Pneumatic and hydraulic hand-held tools	3,640	5,408	5,156	-4.6
8408	Diesel engines	3,887	3,504	4,863	38.8
2208	Spirits and liqueurs	3,245	3,881	4,297	10.7
1517	Margarine	4,341	3,063	4,136	35.0
	Top 20 subtotal	148,245	166,486	207,829	24.8
	NZ total imports from Sweden	303,703	313,110	372,903	19.1
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Sweden	49	53	56	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.39
Bangladesh
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	139,378	145,497	272,380	87.2
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	53,584	52,434	17,898	-65.9
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	4,031	2,369	4,764	101.1
0105	Live poultry	4,715	4,233	4,552	7.5
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	2,682	2,323	2,220	-4.4
1702	Sugars nec	1,484	1,976	1,637	-17.2
4707	Recycled waste paper and paperboard	2,211	1,197	1,084	-9.4
2507	Kaolin clays	1,846	1,740	1,082	-37.8
9809	Confidential items	...	3,296	882	-73.3
4804	Uncoated kraft paper nec	...	926	490	-47.1
3101	Animal or vegetable fertilisers	251	354	289	-18.3
8705	Special purpose vehicles	...	...	282	...
3004	Retail medicines	366	...	217	...
2309	Pet food	...	185	196	6.4
1901	Malt extract	389	...	187	...
9031	Measuring or checking instruments nec	...	...	157	...
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	154	119	150	26.7
7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	...	...	101	...
2508	Clays nec	...	72	90	24.4
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	...	92	85	-7.8
	Top 20 subtotal	211,092	216,814	308,744	42.4
	NZ total exports to Bangladesh	213,394	218,107	309,334	41.8
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Bangladesh	99	99	100	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
6109	Knitted or crocheted T-shirts and singlets	34,212	36,297	36,575	0.8
6204	Women's or girls' suits	6,240	9,716	11,866	22.1
6203	Men's or boys' suits	10,057	14,829	11,669	-21.3
6110	Knitted or crocheted jerseys	5,106	7,259	6,024	-17.0
6104	Women's or girl's knitted or crocheted suits	5,325	6,767	5,845	-13.6
6302	Bed and table linen	1,886	2,127	3,660	72.1
6114	Knitted or crocheted garments nec	2,499	2,359	3,297	39.8
6205	Men's or boys' shirts	3,651	3,434	3,178	-7.4
6103	Men's or boy's knitted or crocheted suits	1,896	2,516	3,034	20.6
6111	Garments for babies	3,305	3,129	2,984	-4.6
6108	Women's or girls' knitted or crocheted underwear	953	2,008	2,228	11.0
6211	Track suits	307	425	1,919	351.9
5310	Woven jute fabrics	2,896	2,955	1,582	-46.4
6105	Men's or boy's knitted or crocheted shirts	1,616	1,437	1,466	2.0
6107	Men's or boys' knitted or crocheted underwear	1,062	1,117	1,367	22.3
6505	Knitted or crocheted headgear	1,125	1,474	1,251	-15.1
6206	Women's or girls' blouses	475	1,215	1,032	-15.0
6403	Rubber, plastic, or leather footwear with leather uppers	361	589	767	30.2
6201	Men's or boys' coats	248	710	767	8.0
6506	Headgear nec	119	571	601	5.3
	Top 20 subtotal	83,341	100,931	101,114	0.2
	NZ total imports from Bangladesh	90,943	110,050	108,164	-1.7
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Bangladesh	92	92	93	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.40
Denmark
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	54,068	37,950	51,915	36.8
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	18,675	27,307	28,093	2.9
8535	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for over 1,000V	7,831	10,005	8,802	-12.0
2204	Wine	6,731	7,863	8,443	7.4
0406	Cheese	26,452	19,490	7,951	-59.2
0204	Sheep meat	7,443	6,674	5,512	-17.4
0201	Chilled beef meat	3,493	3,872	4,339	12.1
3924	Plastic tableware and kitchenware	393	3,275	4,103	25.3
0202	Frozen beef meat	6,515	5,383	3,950	-26.6
0307	Molluscs	2,324	3,967	2,819	-28.9
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	1,607	1,542	1,844	19.6
8434	Milking machines	667	1,083	1,682	55.4
4016	Vulcanised rubber nec	320	1,301	1,421	9.2
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	1,559	848	1,412	66.5
8479	Machinery and mechanical appliances with individual functions nec	47	402	1,393	246.2
0504	Animal offal	1,104	1,811	1,143	-36.9
9705	Collections and collector's pieces	74	...	997	...
3507	Enzymes nec	600	895	964	7.7
8481	Taps, cocks, and valves for pipes	471	182	933	411.7
0304	Fish fillets	296	162	887	448.5
	Top 20 subtotal	140,669	134,012	138,604	3.4
	NZ total exports to Denmark	160,130	148,658	153,868	3.5
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Denmark	88	90	90	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
0406	Cheese	13,665	15,520	14,870	-4.2
8465	Wood working machine-tools	1,605	5,483	12,992	136.9
8481	Taps, cocks, and valves for pipes	4,259	5,989	8,141	35.9
8434	Milking machines	927	509	7,746	---
3004	Retail medicines	9,301	6,290	7,635	21.4
0203	Pig meat	28,437	12,322	6,976	-43.4
2106	Food preparations nec	6,542	6,385	6,924	8.4
8413	Liquid pumps	5,393	5,911	6,638	12.3
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	5,148	5,389	6,422	19.2
0305	Processed fish	476	4,267	6,404	50.1
0404	Whey and milk constituents	745	2,834	6,106	115.5
9027	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis	3,470	4,562	6,012	31.8
3504	Peptones	777	1,388	4,909	253.8
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	1,715	2,466	4,372	77.3
3507	Enzymes nec	6,210	4,138	4,251	2.7
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	1,922	1,960	4,011	104.7
8438	Industrial machinery for food or drink manufacture nec	4,459	3,481	3,712	6.6
8479	Machinery and mechanical appliances with individual functions nec	3,791	1,196	3,601	201.0
9503	Toys	5,647	4,617	3,314	-28.2
8412	Engines and motors nec	1,997	1,796	3,080	71.5
	Top 20 subtotal	106,487	96,503	128,115	32.8
	NZ total imports from Denmark	210,895	202,286	236,708	17.0
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Denmark	50	48	54	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.41
South Africa
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	59,358	36,354	34,209	-5.9
0303	Frozen fish	17,938	18,528	26,300	41.9
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	13,620	12,020	21,215	76.5
0402	Milk powder	9,984	15,399	17,560	14.0
8433	Harvesting machinery	4,688	3,239	14,398	344.4
0406	Cheese	8,820	9,799	12,721	29.8
0206	Edible offal	8,213	5,515	9,668	75.3
3501	Casein	6,146	5,620	8,227	46.4
2619	Slag, dross	...	1,124	7,236	543.8
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	6,362	5,715	5,748	0.6
3004	Retail medicines	3,975	2,556	3,443	34.7
8517	Telephones and cellphones	4,878	3,874	2,904	-25.0
0810	Fruit nec	4,164	3,327	2,754	-17.2
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	1,914	1,203	2,416	100.8
8543	Individual function electrical machines and apparatus nec	2,869	2,137	2,163	1.2
0504	Animal offal	1,917	2,921	2,051	-29.8
8471	Computers	271	1,194	2,037	70.7
0204	Sheep meat	1,145	1,764	2,032	15.2
5101	Wool not carded or combed	1,866	1,773	1,969	11.1
0710	Frozen vegetables	4,079	2,435	1,800	-26.1
	Top 20 subtotal	162,208	136,497	180,848	32.5
	NZ total exports to South Africa	206,777	179,711	223,496	24.4
	Top 20 as % of total exports to South Africa	78	76	81	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8703	Motor vehicles	43,992	39,983	32,998	-17.5
2510	Natural calcium phosphates	17,742	15,630	13,905	-11.0
2008	Prepared and preserved fruits and nuts nec	11,364	10,416	9,293	-10.8
4804	Uncoated kraft paper nec	10,882	10,241	5,587	-45.4
5703	Tufted carpets	4,941	7,076	5,104	-27.9
8704	Trucks and vans	621	4,944	4,930	-0.3
2204	Wine	3,775	3,010	3,453	14.7
3304	Cosmetics, make-up, and skin care products	3,561	3,548	3,403	-4.1
4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard	0	...	3,057	...
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, herbicides, and fungicides	2,056	2,209	2,855	29.3
2009	Fruit and vegetable juices	3,038	2,841	2,655	-6.6
7212	Clad iron or non-alloy steel less than 600mm flat-rolled	777	840	2,290	172.8
9608	Pens	4,286	2,455	2,087	-15.0
2907	Phenols and phenol-alcohols	1,769	1,362	1,996	46.5
3306	Oral and dental care products	2,852	2,025	1,734	-14.4
1702	Sugars nec	1,204	1,602	1,443	-9.9
3202	Synthetic tanning substances	1,449	1,684	1,400	-16.9
0806	Grapes	956	1,405	1,330	-5.4
2103	Sauces	987	1,193	1,288	7.9
4823	Paper, paperboard, and cellulose wadding cut, shaped, or moulded	1,138	1,770	1,283	-27.5
	Top 20 subtotal	117,391	114,236	102,090	-10.6
	NZ total imports from South Africa	169,384	160,816	147,656	-8.2
	Top 20 as % of total imports from South Africa	69	71	69	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.42

Turkey

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	65,169	33,217	51,718	55.7
1901	Malt extract	1,815	2,726	6,491	138.1
0504	Animal offal	2,399	7,407	6,471	-12.6
5101	Wool not carded or combed	5,005	3,983	5,669	42.3
0202	Frozen beef meat	5,171	4,475	4,791	7.1
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	3,893	5,269	3,571	-32.2
8414	Air or vacuum pumps, compressors, and fans	364	843	2,030	140.8
8412	Engines and motors nec	61	2,342	1,581	-32.5
0406	Cheese	2,854	2,546	1,377	-45.9
4102	Raw sheep or lamb skins	5,601	1,819	1,062	-41.6
1602	Prepared or preserved meat	1,601	743	1,017	36.8
4302	Tanned or dressed furskins	1,622	2	869	---
2507	Kaolin clays	1,238	1,271	743	-41.5
4101	Raw cattle hides and skins	925	1,615	497	-69.2
4105	Tanned sheep and lamb skins	827	...	476	...
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	2	363	339	-6.4
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	426	380	333	-12.4
2204	Wine	25	110	287	161.5
0303	Frozen fish	281	169	236	40.1
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	73	144	204	41.5
	Top 20 subtotal	99,353	69,425	89,763	29.3
	NZ total exports to Turkey	109,780	101,853	93,531	-8.2
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Turkey	91	68	96	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8704	Trucks and vans	30,619	23,204	33,670	45.1
3917	Plastic tubes, pipes, hoses, and fittings	19,227	10,571	14,947	41.4
8422	Dish washing machinery	7,102	6,225	9,792	57.3
0806	Grapes	11,607	11,866	9,304	-21.6
8703	Motor vehicles	1,255	615	9,105	---
0813	Dried fruit	7,623	7,487	5,213	-30.4
8701	Tractors	3,729	1,661	5,081	205.9
8516	Electric heaters, hair dryers, and microwave ovens	3,235	4,030	4,986	23.7
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	3,177	3,324	4,295	29.2
6204	Women's or girls' suits	2,996	4,045	4,090	1.1
5407	Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn	2,531	2,153	3,261	51.5
5309	Woven flax fabrics	2,200	2,953	3,220	9.1
8418	Refrigerators and freezers	3,846	4,010	2,842	-29.1
2819	Chromium oxides and hydroxides	3,563	3,692	2,802	-24.1
0802	Edible nuts nec	3,168	2,296	2,611	13.7
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	1,710	1,675	2,307	37.8
5512	Woven fabrics with 85% or more synthetic staple fibres	2,197	3,076	2,269	-26.3
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	1,699	1,638	2,258	37.8
6910	Ceramic sinks and wash basins	1,635	1,560	2,211	41.7
8462	Metal forging, bending, or flattening machine-tools	1,803	2,243	2,202	-1.9
	Top 20 subtotal	114,925	98,327	126,465	28.6
	NZ total imports from Turkey	184,458	179,616	207,528	15.5
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Turkey	62	55	61	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.43

Chile**Bilateral trade with New Zealand**

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	13,604	18,565	37,379	101.3
0406	Cheese	27,370	28,623	33,358	16.5
0402	Milk powder	10,713	7,543	22,809	202.4
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	8,927	6,284	18,407	192.9
8433	Harvesting machinery	16,341	12,202	12,081	-1.0
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	9,521	8,858	10,221	15.4
1901	Malt extract	2,481	3,284	3,558	8.4
0404	Whey and milk constituents	1,301	1,465	2,331	59.1
1702	Sugars nec	2,144	1,962	2,320	18.3
4819	Cardboard cartons and paper bags	2,134	2,714	2,229	-17.9
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	471	3,325	2,016	-39.4
5607	Twine, cordage, and ropes	1,871	2,046	1,512	-26.1
8456	Laser, ultrasonic or electro-discharge machine-tools	...	...	1,218	...
8474	Machinery for sorting, washing, or grinding mineral substances	84	2,425	1,066	-56.1
0511	Animal products nec	2,878	1,388	1,043	-24.8
8422	Dish washing machinery	124	70	1,031	---
2309	Pet food	...	...	942	...
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	1,214	1,030	937	-9.0
3210	Leather dressing paints and varnishes	...	273	912	233.7
0811	Frozen fruit and nuts	...	...	904	...
	Top 20 subtotal	101,176	102,057	156,276	53.1
	NZ total exports to Chile	135,282	128,389	179,719	40.0
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Chile	75	79	87	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	27,371	27,408	19,021	-30.6
4412	Plywood	19,793	18,598	18,888	1.6
2309	Pet food	22,537	9,559	15,335	60.4
0811	Frozen fruit and nuts	12,711	15,199	14,623	-3.8
0806	Grapes	4,079	3,499	7,428	112.3
1515	Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1,729	3,969	7,379	85.9
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	2,756	2,728	4,642	70.2
2204	Wine	3,151	3,550	3,829	7.9
2007	Jams, jellies, marmalade, puree and pastes	2,673	2,652	2,758	4.0
3105	Fertilisers nec	1,136	206	2,292	---
1108	Starch and inulin	419	892	2,002	124.4
2009	Fruit and vegetable juices	3,266	2,447	1,996	-18.4
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	1,163	1,248	1,635	31.1
3923	Plastic containers	1,806	3,164	1,142	-63.9
7310	Iron or steel tanks, casks, and cans less than 300l capacity	1,491	2,155	1,086	-49.6
2918	Carboxylic acids	430	799	1,076	34.6
0307	Molluscs	120	172	1,040	502.9
1702	Sugars nec	...	...	963	...
3102	Nitrogen fertilisers	1,348	1,459	950	-34.9
4409	Parquet flooring wood	2,544	1,758	896	-49.0
	Top 20 subtotal	110,522	101,463	108,982	7.4
	NZ total imports from Chile	138,377	112,273	117,395	4.6
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Chile	80	90	93	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.44

Ireland**Bilateral trade with New Zealand**

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
2204	Wine	19,111	22,750	27,037	18.8
0204	Sheep meat	4,188	4,415	3,384	-23.3
4016	Vulcanised rubber nec	2,389	1,526	2,418	58.4
8434	Milking machines	3,230	1,451	2,192	51.1
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	2,644	3,772	2,191	-41.9
3204	Synthetic organic colouring matter	...	...	1,347	...
3917	Plastic tubes, pipes, hoses, and fittings	234	189	1,281	577.4
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	1,077	1,178	1,143	-3.0
3304	Cosmetics, make-up, and skin care products	1,182	1,589	995	-37.4
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	76	377	891	136.4
8462	Metal forging, bending, or flattening machine-tools	...	...	775	...
3004	Retail medicines	779	258	767	197.6
2106	Food preparations nec	6	774	685	-11.5
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	850	268	675	151.8
8424	Fire extinguishers and spray guns	122	477	621	30.2
7326	Iron or steel articles nec	608	472	619	31.3
8517	Telephones and cellphones	1,486	592	619	4.5
8423	Weighing machines	660	528	583	10.4
0409	Honey	1,277	625	541	-13.5
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, or leeks	345	491	530	8.0
	Top 20 subtotal	40,263	41,731	49,292	18.1
	NZ total exports to Ireland	59,161	53,740	57,701	7.4
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Ireland	68	78	85	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
3004	Retail medicines	56,297	84,442	44,609	-47.2
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	13,333	19,427	28,710	47.8
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	13,132	13,850	15,458	11.6
8426	Derricks and cranes	3,508	32,582	14,276	-56.2
0404	Whey and milk constituents	3,778	759	12,188	---
8471	Computers	18,546	20,694	10,821	-47.7
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	5,130	8,287	10,264	23.8
2208	Spirits and liqueurs	8,183	8,724	9,581	9.8
8427	Fork-lift and other works trucks	7,290	6,025	9,347	55.1
3006	Pharmaceutical goods nec	2,900	6,739	6,140	-8.9
8433	Harvesting machinery	4,428	5,338	6,002	12.4
0406	Cheese	872	1,717	4,290	149.8
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	3,987	5,439	4,177	-23.2
3302	Odoriferous substances	10,328	8,857	4,014	-54.7
0203	Pig meat	1,161	2,326	3,554	52.8
8418	Refrigerators and freezers	1,731	1,327	3,068	131.2
8716	Trailers and semi-trailers	3,157	2,455	3,044	24.0
2106	Food preparations nec	9,015	877	2,618	198.6
3822	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents nec	911	942	2,358	150.4
2203	Beer	1,369	1,924	2,292	19.1
	Top 20 subtotal	169,056	232,731	196,812	-15.4
	NZ total imports from Ireland	211,214	267,775	234,038	-12.6
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Ireland	80	87	84	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.45

Egypt

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	180,531	159,903	116,950	-26.9
0402	Milk powder	119,065	141,302	41,721	-70.5
0404	Whey and milk constituents	39,173	47,555	36,505	-23.2
0406	Cheese	48,294	30,469	30,259	-0.7
0504	Animal offal	57,199	20,757	29,375	41.5
0202	Frozen beef meat	11,726	5,393	8,257	53.1
3501	Casein	3,716	5,884	6,556	11.4
5101	Wool not carded or combed	13,034	7,836	5,138	-34.4
0206	Edible offal	7,330	2,078	2,299	10.7
1901	Malt extract	602	1,148	1,515	31.9
8413	Liquid pumps	...	...	608	...
3004	Retail medicines	86	741	590	-20.4
3924	Plastic tableware and kitchenware	414	195	531	172.5
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	233	370	461	24.8
8530	Electrical signalling, safety or traffic control equipment	13	15	318	---
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	344	224	179	-20.1
2106	Food preparations nec	115	...	133	...
7309	Iron or steel reservoirs, tanks, and vats over 300l capacity	...	...	129	...
2309	Pet food	...	27	88	219.9
1517	Margarine	...	...	86	...
	Top 20 subtotal	481,875	423,898	281,699	-33.5
	NZ total exports to Egypt	485,364	426,037	282,633	-33.7
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Egypt	99	99	100	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
3104	Potassium fertilisers	...	338	2,982	782.9
6203	Men's or boys' suits	218	480	422	-12.1
4803	Paper towels, tissue, and napkin stock	345	310	330	6.3
3005	Medical and veterinary wadding, gauze, and bandages	320	298	308	3.4
5702	Woven carpets	444	401	265	-33.9
1211	Plants used in pharmaceuticals	216	214	171	-20.0
1806	Chocolate	...	...	171	...
3921	Plastic plates, sheets, film, foil and strips nec	219	196	171	-13.1
3922	Plastic baths, showers, sinks, wash-basins, lavatory seats and covers	...	...	159	...
6109	Knitted or crocheted T-shirts and singlets	107	93	154	66.2
6204	Women's or girls' suits	266	136	118	-13.2
9403	Office, kitchen, and bedroom furniture	51	51	112	118.8
3403	Lubricating products	...	...	104	...
6802	Monumental or building stone	37	144	99	-31.1
0712	Dried vegetables	29	188	95	-49.4
6302	Bed and table linen	148	151	89	-41.1
0811	Frozen fruit and nuts	...	55	58	5.1
0710	Frozen vegetables	44	46	50	9.1
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	...	...	47	...
2007	Jams, jellies, marmalade, puree and pastes	322	70	44	-37.8
	Top 20 subtotal	2,766	3,172	5,950	87.5
	NZ total imports from Egypt	3,646	10,086	6,464	-35.9
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Egypt	76	31	92	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.46

Austria**Bilateral trade with New Zealand**

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
8541	Diodes, transistors, and other semiconductor devices	10,443	9,058	9,164	1.2
0511	Animal products nec	588	1,506	5,180	244.0
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	1,378	2,532	3,735	47.5
3004	Retail medicines	1,642	2,283	1,980	-13.2
9405	Lamps and light fittings	1,163	1,273	1,292	1.5
0409	Honey	510	1,147	689	-39.9
9705	Collections and collector's pieces	132	75	506	572.5
8428	Lifts, escalators, and conveyors	...	3	495	---
6406	Footwear parts	521	499	434	-12.9
6815	Articles of stone nec	5	10	415	---
8536	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for less than 1,000V	327	424	400	-5.5
0307	Molluscs	163	566	386	-31.7
8471	Computers	5	14	359	---
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	26	10	308	---
8512	Vehicle electrical lighting, signalling equipment, or wipers	683	618	281	-54.6
8423	Weighing machines	13	16	275	---
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	...	...	250	...
3305	Hair care products	19	114	237	108.7
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	140	130	197	51.6
4103	Raw skins nec	309	236	192	-18.6
	Top 20 subtotal	18,067	20,512	26,777	30.5
	NZ total exports to Austria	21,241	24,266	29,117	20.0
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Austria	85	85	92	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8701	Tractors	15,970	18,028	23,927	32.7
3004	Retail medicines	16,799	19,316	23,684	22.6
8302	Base metal mountings, fittings, and fixtures	11,740	15,619	14,895	-4.6
8711	Motorcycles	11,978	11,192	11,705	4.6
8426	Derricks and cranes	6,339	6,620	10,041	51.7
9301	Military weapons	21	175	7,443	---
8424	Fire extinguishers and spray guns	7,457	5,053	6,830	35.2
8410	Hydraulic turbines and water wheels	580	1,076	6,615	514.9
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	5,308	3,356	6,438	91.9
2202	Sweetened water	4,962	7,722	6,003	-22.3
8465	Wood working machine-tools	2,506	1,981	5,722	188.8
8474	Machinery for sorting, washing, or grinding mineral substances	534	42	4,996	---
8467	Pneumatic and hydraulic hand-held tools	1,920	3,114	4,789	53.8
8432	Soil preparation or cultivation machinery	3,563	1,148	4,494	291.4
8704	Trucks and vans	10,020	4,089	3,836	-6.2
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	3,494	1,737	3,683	112.0
8504	Electrical transformers	2,180	3,171	3,395	7.1
8515	Electric brazing, soldering, and welding machines	3,576	530	3,098	484.0
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	5,175	2,806	2,955	5.3
8703	Motor vehicles	9	74	2,370	---
	Top 20 subtotal	114,130	106,850	156,917	46.9
	NZ total imports from Austria	200,125	207,293	242,818	17.1
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Austria	57	52	65	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.47

Brazil
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
3501	Casein	4,954	5,763	10,149	76.1
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	5,031	7,722	8,644	11.9
0404	Whey and milk constituents	7,389	10,966	7,029	-35.9
0810	Fruit nec	7,221	5,963	6,992	17.3
7601	Unwrought aluminium	358	4,857	6,853	41.1
8517	Telephones and cellphones	1,293	4,830	6,083	25.9
0304	Fish fillets	3,339	3,001	5,476	82.5
1702	Sugars nec	4,287	3,773	3,178	-15.8
2937	Hormones	2,960	2,916	2,297	-21.2
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	3,757	3,490	2,194	-37.1
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	4,157	2,721	1,897	-30.3
0406	Cheese	...	626	1,851	195.7
8423	Weighing machines	1,061	1,318	1,663	26.2
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	417	2,403	1,527	-36.4
8535	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for over 1,000V	1,062	1,054	1,020	-3.3
0204	Sheep meat	1,001	516	779	50.8
3502	Albumins	2,144	2,261	715	-68.4
0403	Buttermilk	...	...	686	...
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	476	309	659	113.3
2204	Wine	993	411	599	45.8
	Top 20 subtotal	51,901	64,901	70,292	8.3
	NZ total exports to Brazil	68,982	77,741	79,559	2.3
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Brazil	75	83	88	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2713	Petroleum coke	...	4,828	27,838	476.6
1701	Cane sugar and pure sucrose	36,891	73,867	17,076	-76.9
3004	Retail medicines	10,668	13,260	15,754	18.8
2009	Fruit and vegetable juices	11,119	9,781	13,692	40.0
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	1,103	3,194	13,627	326.7
0510	Animal products for pharmaceutical use	9,288	11,958	12,834	7.3
0901	Coffee	13,135	13,072	12,097	-7.5
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	7,312	5,363	8,893	65.8
8501	Electric motors and generators	3,977	3,383	4,019	18.8
2401	Tobacco	7,542	8,797	3,521	-60.0
6402	Rubber or plastic footwear	3,112	2,409	2,784	15.5
2101	Extracts, concentrates, and substitutes of coffee, tea, and mate	1,552	2,040	2,278	11.7
6802	Monumental or building stone	838	732	1,962	168.1
6403	Rubber, plastic, or leather footwear with leather uppers	1,477	1,555	1,697	9.2
8467	Pneumatic and hydraulic hand-held tools	981	866	1,584	82.9
4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard	4,663	3,185	1,551	-51.3
8711	Motorcycles	2,529	1,995	1,432	-28.2
0402	Milk powder	968	1,018	1,272	25.0
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	2,900	1,784	1,257	-29.5
3503	Gelatin	874	2,022	1,148	-43.2
	Top 20 subtotal	120,928	165,108	146,316	-11.4
	NZ total imports from Brazil	150,955	202,736	175,466	-13.5
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Brazil	80	81	83	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.48

Nigeria

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	175,925	137,972	190,702	38.2
1901	Malt extract	55,492	6,962	19,236	176.3
7308	Iron or steel structures and their parts	22,457	10,366	11,735	13.2
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	19,644	14,007	11,539	-17.6
4703	Non-dissolving chemical wood pulp, soda, or sulphate	1,013	1,379	2,581	87.1
0403	Buttermilk	2,777	3,296	2,243	-31.9
0303	Frozen fish	1,492	1,155	1,658	43.5
8407	Piston engines	1,043	1,393	751	-46.1
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	240	220	641	192.0
7317	Iron or steel nails, tacks, and staples	533	162	308	90.5
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	542	530	275	-48.1
8704	Trucks and vans	149	404	271	-32.9
0710	Frozen vegetables	...	57	235	310.5
3505	Dextrins and modified starches	...	...	64	...
9027	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis	46	...	45	...
8413	Liquid pumps	114	113	41	-63.5
8517	Telephones and cellphones	...	8	36	374.0
8474	Machinery for sorting, washing, or grinding mineral substances	...	...	35	...
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	19	19	34	78.4
8419	Machinery, plant, or laboratory heating equipment	...	...	29	...
	Top 20 subtotal	281,485	178,043	242,458	36.2
	NZ total exports to Nigeria	284,671	178,831	242,560	35.6
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Nigeria	99	100	100	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
9703	Original sculptures and statues	...	...	3,155	...
1207	Oil seeds nec	...	...	37	...
1211	Plants used in pharmaceuticals	6	5	6	19.6
8711	Motorcycles	...	...	5	...
2106	Food preparations nec	...	1	4	311.9
0910	Ginger, saffron, and turmeric	46	0	4	---
7103	Precious and semi-precious stones	2	3	4	36.8
1106	Legume flour, meal and powder	0	...	3	...
4901	Books, brochures, and leaflets	...	...	3	...
1511	Palm oil	...	...	3	...
1212	Seaweeds and locust beans	...	...	3	...
6403	Rubber, plastic, or leather footwear with leather uppers	...	...	2	...
6203	Men's or boys' suits	0	...	2	...
8536	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for less than 1,000V	2	...	1	...
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	...	...	1	...
2202	Sweetened water	...	...	1	...
1605	Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs	...	...	0	...
1604	Caviar and preserved fish	...	...	0	...
1301	Natural gums and resins	...	...	0	...
0708	Peas and beans	...	...	0	...
	Top 20 subtotal	56	9	3,236	---
	NZ total imports from Nigeria	59	11	3,236	---
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Nigeria	95	82	100	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.49
Argentina
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
4819	Cardboard cartons and paper bags	4,635	3,285	3,852	17.3
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	1,718	342	2,414	605.3
1901	Malt extract	...	...	2,097	...
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	385	603	1,734	187.4
8422	Dish washing machinery	262	1,109	1,070	-3.5
0511	Animal products nec	...	819	829	1.2
8479	Machinery and mechanical appliances with individual functions nec	1,161	...	754	...
8525	Radio and television transmission apparatus	42	1	729	---
2941	Antibiotics	541	288	721	150.8
8504	Electrical transformers	3,159	1,222	675	-44.7
7308	Iron or steel structures and their parts	201	17	606	---
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	1,138	875	589	-32.6
9506	Sports equipment	157	174	578	231.6
8462	Metal forging, bending, or flattening machine-tools	...	...	354	...
1702	Sugars nec	274	310	347	11.7
2918	Carboxylic acids	400	215	317	47.2
8477	Machinery for working rubber or plastics nec	397	337	290	-14.0
0810	Fruit nec	...	256	266	3.9
3501	Casein	...	2,653	240	-91.0
8423	Weighing machines	58	128	234	83.1
	Top 20 subtotal	14,527	12,634	18,695	48.0
	NZ total exports to Argentina	25,312	23,242	23,003	-1.0
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Argentina	57	54	81	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2304	Soya bean oil cake	116,091	120,703	110,667	-8.3
8703	Motor vehicles	33,138	7,750	26,963	247.9
1701	Cane sugar and pure sucrose	4,850	14,079	17,330	23.1
2008	Prepared and preserved fruits and nuts nec	7,549	10,594	14,945	41.1
1512	Sun-flower seed oil	12,163	5,316	12,264	130.7
1001	Wheat	...	201	10,851	---
1806	Chocolate	6,338	4,175	4,558	9.2
1202	Peanuts	1,824	1,922	3,057	59.1
0510	Animal products for pharmaceutical use	2,592	1,497	2,839	89.6
3805	Gum, wood or sulphate turpentine oils	488	775	1,620	109.0
2204	Wine	1,276	1,284	1,472	14.6
1206	Sunflower seeds	940	1,255	1,015	-19.1
2528	Natural borates	901	1,410	1,007	-28.6
0306	Crustaceans	419	193	990	414.3
9809	Confidential items	...	481	957	98.8
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	481	449	949	111.4
3503	Gelatin	1,619	1,023	842	-17.7
2009	Fruit and vegetable juices	1,158	920	510	-44.6
6807	Asphalt	1,687	495	495	...
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	640	497	457	-8.1
	Top 20 subtotal	194,155	175,019	213,790	22.2
	NZ total imports from Argentina	201,156	181,038	219,979	21.5
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Argentina	97	97	97	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.50

Poland

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0304	Fish fillets	20,822	34,460	34,421	-0.1
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	1,315	2,551	3,837	50.4
3501	Casein	5,588	11,285	2,985	-73.6
8422	Dish washing machinery	...	925	2,264	144.7
2204	Wine	1,407	1,679	2,235	33.1
7308	Iron or steel structures and their parts	1,507	1,336	2,176	62.9
0204	Sheep meat	...	532	1,204	126.5
3924	Plastic tableware and kitchenware	919	1,687	1,068	-36.7
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	55	134	566	323.3
9705	Collections and collector's pieces	6	65	490	651.0
3004	Retail medicines	431	45	439	884.7
3502	Albumins	306	173	347	99.7
8480	Moulding boxes for metal foundry	...	...	344	...
8504	Electrical transformers	51	726	243	-66.6
6406	Footwear parts	207	219	242	10.6
1901	Malt extract	...	148	195	31.0
0303	Frozen fish	213	330	193	-41.7
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	58	65	179	174.3
5101	Wool not carded or combed	693	608	176	-71.0
8512	Vehicle electrical lighting, signalling equipment, or wipers	107	153	163	6.2
	Top 20 subtotal	33,685	57,122	53,766	-5.9
	NZ total exports to Poland	37,290	63,948	56,596	-11.5
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Poland	90	89	95	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	2,361	8,803	14,930	69.6
0203	Pig meat	619	2,230	7,624	241.8
3402	Organic surface-active agents	5,604	6,068	6,939	14.3
3004	Retail medicines	6,236	6,659	6,275	-5.8
8704	Trucks and vans	4,078	3,614	6,180	71.0
8451	Dry-cleaning, ironing or dyeing machines	3,382	2,472	5,436	119.9
8433	Harvesting machinery	2,702	2,881	4,977	72.8
1806	Chocolate	3,743	3,399	4,553	33.9
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	2,562	2,727	4,119	51.1
8517	Telephones and cellphones	4,139	5,225	3,822	-26.8
8426	Derricks and cranes	3,461	5,843	3,583	-38.7
9403	Office, kitchen, and bedroom furniture	2,153	3,569	3,254	-8.8
8422	Dish washing machinery	1,372	1,977	3,235	63.6
9619	Sanitary articles of any material	2,615	1,795	3,220	79.3
2007	Jams, jellies, marmalade, puree and pastes	1,559	1,242	2,532	103.8
8539	Sealed beam, ultra-violet, or infra-red lamps	2,555	1,952	2,375	21.7
8536	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for less than 1,000V	2,107	2,285	2,320	1.5
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	1,037	1,362	2,294	68.4
8516	Electric heaters, hair dryers, and microwave ovens	1,795	2,215	2,016	-9.0
8507	Electric accumulators	716	670	2,006	199.5
	Top 20 subtotal	54,794	66,989	91,689	36.9
	NZ total imports from Poland	117,270	137,774	166,873	21.1
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Poland	47	49	55	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.51
Pakistan
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0402	Milk powder	27,156	30,446	53,896	77.0
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	6,558	7,169	23,054	221.6
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	3,847	4,778	8,331	74.4
8803	Aircraft parts	887	1,893	7,502	296.2
4705	Combined chemical and mechanical wood pulp	3,030	4,269	6,982	63.5
0713	Dried legumes	1,940	3,650	5,084	39.3
1806	Chocolate	5,847	6,266	4,772	-23.8
4701	Mechanical wood pulp	1,199	1,201	2,268	88.7
7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	752	967	2,231	130.7
4102	Raw sheep or lamb skins	1,868	2,426	2,190	-9.8
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	...	5,871	1,653	-71.8
8471	Computers	627	377	1,570	316.3
5101	Wool not carded or combed	1,345	1,317	1,418	7.6
1702	Sugars nec	1,654	1,815	1,396	-23.1
1502	Fat of cattle, sheep, and goats	1,600	950	1,371	44.3
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	385	846	896	6.0
5106	Carded wool for retail	...	312	758	143.3
7404	Copper waste and scrap	252	148	618	316.6
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	525	657	578	-11.9
4707	Recycled waste paper and paperboard	25	381	568	49.0
	Top 20 subtotal	59,498	75,740	127,136	67.9
	NZ total exports to Pakistan	69,836	85,129	131,775	54.8
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Pakistan	85	89	96	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
6302	Bed and table linen	28,877	33,084	28,757	-13.1
1006	Rice	4,921	3,468	3,734	7.7
6203	Men's or boys' suits	2,437	2,187	2,687	22.8
6116	Knitted or crocheted gloves	2,521	2,353	2,398	1.9
4203	Leather clothing and accessories	1,842	1,778	2,181	22.7
9506	Sports equipment	2,096	1,823	2,137	17.3
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	1,858	2,144	1,917	-10.6
6310	Rags, scrap, twine, or rope new or used	1,609	1,284	1,654	28.8
6303	Curtains and interior blinds	2,229	2,156	1,545	-28.3
6204	Women's or girls' suits	603	1,011	1,517	50.1
4811	Impregnated, covered, decorated, and printed paper	...	317	1,388	338.3
5208	Woven cotton fabrics with 85% or more of cotton	1,837	1,655	1,349	-18.5
6110	Knitted or crocheted jerseys	1,141	1,188	1,227	3.3
5701	Knotted carpets	1,524	936	1,195	27.7
1704	Non-chocolate confectionery	752	812	1,131	39.1
5513	Woven fabrics less than 85% synthetic staple fibres, not over 170g/m2	726	1,789	1,096	-38.8
6109	Knitted or crocheted T-shirts and singlets	336	802	1,088	35.6
5205	Cotton yarn with 85% or more of cotton	748	824	1,021	23.8
2501	Salt	631	775	882	13.9
6115	Knitted or crocheted hosiery	668	590	817	38.6
	Top 20 subtotal	57,356	60,977	59,722	-2.1
	NZ total imports from Pakistan	69,416	72,694	71,344	-1.9
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Pakistan	83	84	84	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.52

Israel

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
7601	Unwrought aluminium	14,383	8,761	11,331	29.3
3004	Retail medicines	1,902	2,293	3,491	52.2
0810	Fruit nec	1,379	2,269	2,190	-3.5
8462	Metal forging, bending, or flattening machine-tools	...	...	1,101	...
0307	Molluscs	987	529	921	74.0
8803	Aircraft parts	...	140	691	391.8
8541	Diodes, transistors, and other semiconductor devices	741	419	564	34.6
3924	Plastic tableware and kitchenware	129	428	562	31.4
3002	Human, animal blood, and antisera	80	101	536	429.4
8434	Milking machines	1,065	149	486	225.8
3301	Essential oils	235	479	475	-0.9
7102	Diamonds	...	...	376	...
1702	Sugars nec	1,167	731	364	-50.3
2204	Wine	194	223	289	29.5
4016	Vulcanised rubber nec	122	109	269	147.1
8460	Deburring, sharpening, or polishing machine-tools	...	...	218	...
7017	Laboratory, hygienic or pharmaceutical glassware	...	...	210	...
0713	Dried legumes	307	143	210	46.2
8529	Transmission apparatus parts	661	367	204	-44.4
8433	Harvesting machinery	202	478	185	-61.3
	Top 20 subtotal	23,552	17,620	24,670	40.0
	NZ total exports to Israel	31,502	21,185	28,000	32.2
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Israel	75	83	88	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	3,318	3,048	20,336	567.2
8406	Steam turbines	92	222	17,357	---
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, herbicides, and fungicides	7,454	10,141	14,378	41.8
8443	Printers, photocopiers, and facsimile machines	8,833	7,820	12,651	61.8
8419	Machinery, plant, or laboratory heating equipment	478	701	10,141	---
6802	Monumental or building stone	6,288	6,910	9,708	40.5
8481	Taps, cocks, and valves for pipes	5,697	4,202	5,532	31.6
8517	Telephones and cellphones	8,057	3,660	5,402	47.6
3920	Laminated non-cellular plastic plates, sheets, film, foil, and strips	5,112	6,224	4,954	-20.4
3917	Plastic tubes, pipes, hoses, and fittings	3,839	4,454	4,350	-2.3
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	3,662	4,074	3,756	-7.8
8526	Radar and radio navigation apparatus	253	1,538	3,400	121.0
6005	Warp knit fabrics	2,849	717	2,625	266.1
8424	Fire extinguishers and spray guns	2,334	2,162	2,515	16.3
8537	Electric control boards, panels, and consoles	1,273	1,069	2,462	130.3
2827	Chlorides, bromides, and iodides	1,073	3,034	2,050	-32.4
3923	Plastic containers	1,389	2,178	1,986	-8.9
2811	Inorganic acids and oxygen compounds of non-metals nec	1,791	1,896	1,961	3.4
8421	Centrifuges	2,026	1,377	1,846	34.0
8422	Dish washing machinery	93	147	1,723	---
	Top 20 subtotal	65,912	65,576	129,131	96.9
	NZ total imports from Israel	121,127	111,508	170,462	52.9
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Israel	54	59	76	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.53
Papua New Guinea
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0207	Poultry meat and edible offal	13,425	14,588	19,252	32.0
7210	Clad iron or non-alloy steel 600mm or more flat-rolled	17,432	9,964	17,850	79.2
6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	13,074	12,506	11,523	-7.9
7612	Aluminium casks, drums, and cans less than 300l capacity	6,603	6,468	9,659	49.3
0202	Frozen beef meat	2,540	5,017	6,277	25.1
0402	Milk powder	6,012	3,710	6,268	68.9
8517	Telephones and cellphones	1,436	3,610	6,221	72.3
2522	Quicklime	19,623	19,725	6,161	-68.8
0304	Fish fillets	4,591	4,576	5,280	15.4
0204	Sheep meat	11,185	6,699	4,689	-30.0
2104	Soups	736	3,108	4,181	34.5
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	4,558	3,414	3,755	10.0
9406	Tricycles, scooters, and toys	375	223	2,965	---
9809	Confidential items	4,009	3,399	2,941	-13.5
8802	Aircraft	2,922	2,769	2,600	-6.1
2301	Meat or fish meals	1,853	1,500	2,538	69.2
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, or leeks	1,481	2,323	2,397	3.2
3004	Retail medicines	4,216	3,747	2,378	-36.5
0407	Birds eggs in shells	2,530	849	2,337	175.3
0401	Fresh milk and cream	1,749	2,907	2,274	-21.8
	Top 20 subtotal	120,350	111,101	121,547	9.4
	NZ total exports to Papua New Guinea	203,719	178,437	187,725	5.2
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Papua New Guinea	59	62	65	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
0901	Coffee	7,233	6,704	6,148	-8.3
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	347	1,123	717	-36.1
1106	Legume flour, meal and powder	...	334	601	80.1
2306	Oil cake nec	1,368	29	513	---
0905	Vanilla	243	378	410	8.5
8407	Piston engines	...	...	223	...
4412	Plywood	...	...	177	...
1513	Coconut oil	394	548	127	-76.9
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	2	5	118	---
9809	Confidential items	...	65	95	44.7
1801	Cocoa beans	40	63	55	-11.6
8517	Telephones and cellphones	548	...	40	...
8418	Refrigerators and freezers	...	...	32	...
9014	Navigational instruments	...	1	31	---
8803	Aircraft parts	204	29	29	-0.1
4415	Wooden packing cases, boxes and pallets	39	...	18	...
4823	Paper, paperboard, and cellulose wadding cut, shaped, or moulded	52	...	16	...
7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	11	10	12	22.1
3401	Soap	20	6	11	81.8
9030	Electrical quantities measuring instruments	5	...	8	...
	Top 20 subtotal	10,507	9,294	9,380	0.9
	NZ total imports from Papua New Guinea	11,807	9,881	9,414	-4.7
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Papua New Guinea	89	94	100	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.54

Qatar

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0201	Chilled beef meat	11,904	9,948	7,713	-22.5
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	1,856	1,917	4,565	138.1
0406	Cheese	3,821	3,505	4,280	22.1
0204	Sheep meat	1,953	2,197	3,053	38.9
0710	Frozen vegetables	1,479	1,498	1,956	30.6
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	1,004	1,228	1,835	49.4
0202	Frozen beef meat	2,399	1,623	1,804	11.1
0402	Milk powder	97	77	1,571	---
8462	Metal forging, bending, or flattening machine-tools	...	540	1,184	119.2
3004	Retail medicines	177	253	995	293.0
2106	Food preparations nec	431	902	964	6.8
0401	Fresh milk and cream	478	503	858	70.8
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	313	426	730	71.4
1806	Chocolate	494	438	675	54.1
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	65	17	529	---
9033	Appliance or instrument parts	...	...	468	...
3917	Plastic tubes, pipes, hoses, and fittings	...	...	406	...
8517	Telephones and cellphones	635	515	398	-22.7
8805	Aircraft launching gear	...	...	325	...
8473	Office machinery parts and accessories	14	...	321	...
	Top 20 subtotal	27,120	25,588	34,629	35.3
	NZ total exports to Qatar	36,646	29,431	37,937	28.9
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Qatar	74	87	91	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
2709	Crude petroleum oils	638,042	195,255	113,930	-41.7
3901	Polymers of ethylene	18,416	21,065	23,127	9.8
7601	Unwrought aluminium	6,627	5,307	6,508	22.6
8526	Radar and radio navigation apparatus	...	...	50	...
8711	Motorcycles	4	13	21	59.6
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	...	...	10	...
8543	Individual function electrical machines and apparatus nec	...	...	6	...
8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools	...	0	5	---
4901	Books, brochures, and leaflets	2	...	4	...
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	8	33	3	-89.9
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	...	0	3	---
4016	Vulcanised rubber nec	...	6	3	-55.7
8421	Centrifuges	...	0	2	---
8409	Piston and diesel engine parts	...	...	2	...
0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes, and mangosteens	...	...	2	...
8511	Ignition or starting equipment	...	...	2	...
9701	Paintings, drawings, and pastels	...	...	2	...
9004	Spectacles	...	...	2	...
8542	Electronic integrated circuits	...	...	2	...
7318	Iron or steel screws, bolts, nuts, rivets, and cotter-pins	...	0	1	---
	Top 20 subtotal	663,100	221,680	143,687	-35.2
	NZ total imports from Qatar	663,188	221,740	143,699	-35.2
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Qatar	100	100	100	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.55

Czech Republic

Bilateral trade with New Zealand

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
8433	Harvesting machinery	7,152	4,961	3,766	-24.1
2301	Meat or fish meals	...	261	3,186	---
5101	Wool not carded or combed	...	...	1,634	...
0506	Bones	2,403	2,817	1,180	-58.1
0204	Sheep meat	...	135	609	351.4
8428	Lifts, escalators, and conveyors	...	...	279	...
3926	Plastic articles nec	216	226	267	18.2
8462	Metal forging, bending, or flattening machine-tools	261	...	259	...
6406	Footwear parts	145	140	173	23.6
8205	Blow lamps, vices, anvils, portable forges, hand grinding wheels, etc	32	39	142	263.2
8526	Radar and radio navigation apparatus	...	...	135	...
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	74	111	127	15.3
3004	Retail medicines	36	34	118	252.2
9701	Paintings, drawings, and pastels	...	...	101	...
8440	Book-binding machinery	...	...	78	...
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	52	40	76	91.7
7322	Iron or steel non-electrical central heating radiators	...	...	67	...
8504	Electrical transformers	7	1	61	---
8423	Weighing machines	107	198	42	-79.0
8543	Individual function electrical machines and apparatus nec	44	97	41	-58.2
	Top 20 subtotal	10,531	9,059	12,341	36.2
	NZ total exports to Czech Republic	12,788	10,281	13,151	27.9
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Czech Republic	82	88	94	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
8703	Motor vehicles	41,353	69,388	69,417	...
8517	Telephones and cellphones	3,673	3,853	4,537	17.8
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, graders, and excavators	2,883	3,688	4,109	11.4
4011	New pneumatic rubber tyres	2,674	2,503	3,068	22.6
8450	Washing machines	1,372	1,723	2,977	72.8
8536	Electrical switches, fuses, and circuit breakers for less than 1,000V	3,025	2,193	2,758	25.8
8708	Motor-vehicle parts and accessories	1,511	2,063	2,471	19.8
8414	Air or vacuum pumps, compressors, and fans	1,602	1,723	2,320	34.7
8525	Radio and television transmission apparatus	1,979	2,947	2,292	-22.2
8422	Dish washing machinery	762	1,461	2,141	46.5
7202	Ferro-alloys	...	...	2,135	...
8309	Base metal stoppers, caps, and lids	1,528	2,026	2,057	1.5
8415	Air conditioners	931	439	1,998	355.4
8451	Dry-cleaning, ironing or dyeing machines	1,537	887	1,988	124.0
8504	Electrical transformers	749	860	1,844	114.3
3603	Fuses, igniters, and detonators	1,440	1,913	1,757	-8.1
8421	Centrifuges	1,258	1,330	1,685	26.7
8544	Insulated wire, cable, and other electric conductors	710	1,156	1,662	43.7
8479	Machinery and mechanical appliances with individual functions nec	2,453	1,849	1,631	-11.8
2106	Food preparations nec	1,794	955	1,561	63.4
	Top 20 subtotal	73,232	102,956	114,406	11.1
	NZ total imports from Czech Republic	130,126	154,937	167,956	8.4
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Czech Republic	56	66	68	...

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Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.56

Finland**Bilateral trade with New Zealand**

December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0208	Meat and edible offal nec	7,322	7,126	4,812	-32.5
0204	Sheep meat	4,837	1,774	2,490	40.4
2204	Wine	2,657	2,024	2,263	11.8
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	751	2,157	1,035	-52.0
6815	Articles of stone nec	2,815	3,916	659	-83.2
1209	Seeds, fruit, and spores for sowing	230	129	532	313.1
0713	Dried legumes	195	311	501	60.9
2009	Fruit and vegetable juices	264	309	326	5.5
9030	Electrical quantities measuring instruments	107	7	324	---
1901	Malt extract	...	...	269	...
8544	Insulated wire, cable, and other electric conductors	72	223	256	14.6
2309	Pet food	206	209	233	11.6
3924	Plastic tableware and kitchenware	...	1	165	---
3926	Plastic articles nec	118	394	145	-63.1
8436	Agricultural, horticultural, and forestry machinery	708	68	124	83.3
0203	Pig meat	...	...	118	...
2203	Beer	28	3	117	---
8512	Vehicle electrical lighting, signalling equipment, or wipers	4	7	113	---
9019	Mechano-therapy and massage appliances	190	52	109	107.8
8479	Machinery and mechanical appliances with individual functions nec	22	...	79	...
	Top 20 subtotal	20,526	18,710	14,670	-21.6
	NZ total exports to Finland	23,361	21,221	16,428	-22.6
	Top 20 as % of total exports to Finland	88	88	89	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
0203	Pig meat	32,551	34,698	24,692	-28.8
8474	Machinery for sorting, washing, or grinding mineral substances	2,858	5,411	11,919	120.3
4810	Coated paper and paperboard	16,207	11,730	10,262	-12.5
3105	Fertilisers nec	7,341	6,394	6,923	8.3
8517	Telephones and cellphones	6,671	7,002	6,343	-9.4
8701	Tractors	4,640	3,021	6,278	107.8
4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard	8,357	8,266	5,752	-30.4
4811	Impregnated, covered, decorated, and printed paper	8,125	4,942	4,815	-2.6
3006	Pharmaceutical goods nec	3,284	4,111	4,329	5.3
3005	Medical and veterinary wadding, gauze, and bandages	2,192	3,279	3,296	0.5
3901	Polymers of ethylene	2,563	2,591	3,284	26.8
4823	Paper, paperboard, and cellulose wadding cut, shaped, or moulded	1,881	3,785	2,808	-25.8
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	2,479	3,430	2,807	-18.2
7411	Copper tubes and pipes	4,228	4,584	2,613	-43.0
8430	Moving, grading, levelling, and boring machinery	1,363	1,729	2,351	36.0
5603	Nonwovens	2,369	2,640	2,328	-11.8
9809	Confidential items	494	1,070	2,143	100.3
8431	Parts for pulleys, cranes, lifts, fork-lifts, and earth-movers	1,932	1,672	2,060	23.2
8479	Machinery and mechanical appliances with individual functions nec	299	1,732	2,024	16.8
9303	Rifles and shotguns	2,351	2,714	1,926	-29.0
	Top 20 subtotal	112,185	114,802	108,952	-5.1
	NZ total imports from Finland	168,641	168,948	164,263	-2.8
	Top 20 as % of total imports from Finland	67	68	66	...

1. Aggregated Harmonised System (HS) codes may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

2. Descriptions are not standard Harmonised System descriptions. For full descriptions please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 2.57
French Polynesia
 Bilateral trade with New Zealand
 December years

Code ⁽¹⁾	Description ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Exports (NZ\$000) fob					
0201	Chilled beef meat	25,089	25,617	24,202	-5.5
0405	Butter and dairy spreads	7,591	7,828	8,474	8.3
0202	Frozen beef meat	9,659	8,949	8,195	-8.4
8517	Telephones and cellphones	391	3,457	7,875	127.8
0204	Sheep meat	5,635	6,269	6,324	0.9
7210	Clad iron or non-alloy steel 600mm or more flat-rolled	6,847	6,270	6,201	-1.1
8903	Yachts and other vessels	28,498	30,719	6,064	-80.3
1701	Cane sugar and pure sucrose	5,211	4,794	5,594	16.7
2309	Pet food	3,749	4,272	5,192	21.5
7612	Aluminium casks, drums, and cans less than 300l capacity	4,435	4,435	5,183	16.9
0402	Milk powder	6,344	3,764	5,110	35.8
2711	Petroleum gases	8,751	996	5,086	410.5
4407	Sawn or chipped wood of thickness 6mm and over	3,684	3,504	4,856	38.6
2523	Portland cement	3,590	5,157	4,112	-20.3
7604	Aluminium bars, rods, and profiles	3,406	2,915	3,811	30.8
0401	Fresh milk and cream	3,135	3,232	3,055	-5.5
1602	Prepared or preserved meat	3,340	2,430	2,391	-1.6
0808	Apples, pears, and quinces	1,633	1,995	2,154	8.0
0406	Cheese	1,858	2,152	2,025	-5.9
2004	Prepared or preserved frozen vegetables	2,508	2,178	1,929	-11.4
	Top 20 subtotal	135,354	130,934	117,832	-10.0
	NZ total exports to French Polynesia	193,456	191,004	175,011	-8.4
	Top 20 as % of total exports to French Polynesia	70	69	67	...
Imports (NZ\$000) cif					
4707	Recycled waste paper and paperboard	...	...	494	...
7404	Copper waste and scrap	386	165	443	168.2
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	259	271	382	40.9
8903	Yachts and other vessels	153	352	376	6.7
7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	503	226	360	59.7
7101	Natural or cultured pearls	1,182	841	155	-81.6
2710	Non-crude petroleum oils, waste oil, and biodiesel	72	51	79	55.5
4421	Wooden products nec	85	47	70	48.3
3825	Chemical and allied industry residual products	56	53	56	6.7
8411	Turbo-jets and turbo-propellers	5	...	44	...
8511	Ignition or starting equipment	27	67	44	-35.3
8481	Taps, cocks, and valves for pipes	...	62	40	-36.5
3301	Essential oils	...	17	35	105.2
8803	Aircraft parts	44	30	33	11.7
9030	Electrical quantities measuring instruments	1	23	25	7.9
8548	Primary cell and battery waste and scrap	142	114	24	-78.9
4811	Impregnated, covered, decorated, and printed paper	...	...	23	...
8523	Media for recording	...	31	21	-32.7
9018	Medical, dental, or veterinary instruments	8	17	16	-3.5
8423	Weighing machines	...	...	15	...
	Top 20 subtotal	2,924	2,367	2,734	15.5
	NZ total imports from French Polynesia	3,400	2,743	2,810	2.5
	Top 20 as % of total imports from French Polynesia	86	86	97	...

1. Aggregated Harmonised System (HS) codes may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

2. Descriptions are not standard Harmonised System descriptions. For full descriptions please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Symbol: ... not applicable

Source: Stats NZ

Section 3: Merchandise trade by commodity

Exports by HS chapter heading

Imports by HS chapter heading

Selected export and import commodities, by economic group and country

Table 3.01
New Zealand exports by HS chapter heading
 December years 2010–17 (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	HS ⁽¹⁾	Description	2010	% ⁽²⁾	2011	%	2012	%	2013	%
1	04	Dairy	10,414,998	23.9	12,021,198	25.2	11,561,610	25.1	13,590,813	28.3
2	02	Meat and edible offal	5,089,394	11.7	5,529,367	11.6	5,165,930	11.2	5,276,855	11.0
3	44	Wood	2,953,939	6.8	3,206,975	6.7	3,163,874	6.9	3,859,085	8.0
4	08	Fruits and nuts	1,471,029	3.4	1,592,596	3.3	1,564,174	3.4	1,483,448	3.1
5	22	Beverages	1,315,052	3.0	1,365,735	2.9	1,479,410	3.2	1,495,232	3.1
6	98	New Zealand miscellaneous provisions ⁽³⁾	731,873	1.7	808,382	1.7	717,583	1.6	806,656	1.7
7	84	Machinery	1,722,314	4.0	1,823,287	3.8	1,716,366	3.7	1,527,976	3.2
8	03	Fish	1,307,065	3.0	1,360,776	2.8	1,379,273	3.0	1,327,852	2.8
9	19	Cereal preparations	874,319	2.0	861,093	1.8	812,651	1.8	973,583	2.0
10	21	Miscellaneous food preparations	613,082	1.4	667,267	1.4	746,330	1.6	738,607	1.5
11	35	Albuminoids, starches, and glues	917,386	2.1	1,041,848	2.2	1,217,638	2.6	1,253,859	2.6
12	76	Aluminium	1,212,673	2.8	1,241,986	2.6	1,041,565	2.3	972,407	2.0
13	85	Electrical machinery and equipment	1,029,349	2.4	1,109,282	2.3	1,119,049	2.4	1,066,074	2.2
14	90	Optical, medical, and measuring equipment	645,873	1.5	613,430	1.3	720,516	1.6	745,953	1.5
15	27	Mineral fuels and oils	2,594,466	6.0	3,098,698	6.5	2,643,982	5.7	1,892,682	3.9
16	47	Wood pulp	685,514	1.6	676,932	1.4	588,871	1.3	620,407	1.3
17	71	Pearls, precious stones, and metals	876,838	2.0	912,062	1.9	821,834	1.8	836,015	1.7
18	51	Wool	736,386	1.7	914,661	1.9	799,793	1.7	756,194	1.6
19	39	Plastics	479,484	1.1	488,650	1.0	470,608	1.0	475,870	1.0
20	05	Animal products nec	321,079	0.7	367,289	0.8	437,722	0.9	447,857	0.9
21	48	Paper products	575,570	1.3	599,968	1.3	522,679	1.1	480,795	1.0
22	07	Vegetables	424,462	1.0	461,848	1.0	403,385	0.9	406,874	0.8
23	72	Iron and steel	656,611	1.5	737,395	1.5	658,623	1.4	616,623	1.3
24	30	Pharmaceuticals	268,414	0.6	311,350	0.6	294,750	0.6	311,176	0.6
25	41	Hides, skins, and leather	443,605	1.0	559,571	1.2	567,224	1.2	598,249	1.3
26	23	Food wastes	264,126	0.6	248,133	0.5	270,430	0.6	267,639	0.6
27	20	Vegetable, fruit, and nut preparations	267,979	0.6	318,658	0.7	299,079	0.6	323,591	0.7
28	16	Meat and fish preparations	282,527	0.6	296,775	0.6	305,313	0.7	293,518	0.6
29	01	Live animals	224,961	0.5	241,834	0.5	256,374	0.6	220,722	0.5
30	87	Vehicles	240,739	0.5	273,164	0.6	270,571	0.6	257,347	0.5
31	12	Oil seeds	155,517	0.4	155,290	0.3	201,872	0.4	221,125	0.5
32	73	Iron and steel articles	286,122	0.7	285,259	0.6	269,236	0.6	264,239	0.5
33	15	Fats and oils	189,256	0.4	203,074	0.4	201,696	0.4	173,236	0.4
34	88	Aircrafts	193,742	0.4	246,833	0.5	131,162	0.3	85,876	0.2
35	89	Ships and boats	304,381	0.7	231,495	0.5	209,499	0.4	138,918	0.3
36	33	Essential oils and cosmetic preparations	78,637	0.2	85,783	0.2	84,700	0.2	78,781	0.2
37	17	Sugar	142,137	0.3	157,792	0.3	179,068	0.4	164,116	0.3
38	29	Organic chemicals	317,873	0.7	366,813	0.8	522,934	1.1	699,582	1.5
39	38	Chemical products nec	186,109	0.4	182,754	0.4	223,949	0.5	227,263	0.5
40	18	Cocoa	102,372	0.2	110,410	0.2	103,099	0.2	119,368	0.3
41	94	Furniture	184,480	0.4	196,630	0.4	148,322	0.3	135,106	0.3
42	57	Carpet	105,540	0.2	119,858	0.3	128,223	0.3	133,928	0.3
43	62	Apparel not knitted and crocheted	119,449	0.3	118,338	0.3	107,334	0.2	135,198	0.3
44	74	Copper	129,138	0.3	154,355	0.3	130,574	0.3	112,930	0.2
45	61	Knitted and crocheted apparel	118,506	0.3	115,658	0.2	100,726	0.2	120,177	0.3
46	24	Tobacco	35,936	0.1	41,198	0.1	59,621	0.1	85,521	0.2
47	32	Dyes, tannin, and paint	77,169	0.2	102,722	0.2	96,789	0.2	68,895	0.1
48	63	Made up textile articles	42,960	0.1	43,600	0.1	46,323	0.1	51,267	0.1
49	25	Mineral substances	57,541	0.1	58,856	0.1	62,043	0.1	64,526	0.1
50	06	Plants	81,104	0.2	77,709	0.2	72,584	0.2	73,906	0.1
51	97	Art and antiques	27,607	0.1	27,808	0.1	29,571	0.1	47,078	0.1
52	40	Rubber	48,334	0.1	49,834	0.1	54,113	0.1	50,331	0.1
53	34	Soaps and polishes	94,566	0.2	91,032	0.2	85,153	0.2	86,960	0.2
54	82	Metal tools and cutlery	50,370	0.1	49,263	0.1	48,228	0.1	44,682	0.1

For footnotes see end of table.

Table 3.01 (continued)

New Zealand exports by HS chapter heading

December years 2010–17 (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	HS ⁽¹⁾	Description	2010	% ⁽²⁾	2011	%	2012	%	2013	%
55	95	Toys and games	47,997	0.1	45,628	0.1	52,213	0.1	48,560	0.1
56	49	Books and newspapers	61,800	0.1	58,003	0.1	58,216	0.1	56,536	0.1
57	83	Miscellaneous metal articles	55,950	0.1	51,208	0.1	45,677	0.1	42,906	0.1
58	68	Stone	31,398	0.1	34,540	0.1	55,527	0.1	71,910	0.1
59	64	Footwear	58,247	0.1	53,118	0.1	42,496	0.1	39,523	0.1
60	11	Milling industry products	17,694	0.0	19,680	0.0	22,486	0.0	24,783	0.0
61	86	Railway	25,882	0.1	30,455	0.1	13,527	0.0	12,651	0.0
62	42	Leather products	18,273	0.0	16,592	0.0	14,511	0.0	14,941	0.0
63	26	Ores and slag	43,909	0.1	25,391	0.0	109,265	0.2	96,355	0.2
64	70	Glass and glassware	22,080	0.0	21,389	0.0	22,472	0.0	22,239	0.0
65	28	Inorganic chemicals and compounds	27,969	0.1	24,835	0.0	25,558	0.1	21,394	0.0
66	43	Furs	24,968	0.1	26,830	0.1	36,017	0.1	47,101	0.1
67	56	Wadding, twine, and yarn	45,183	0.1	34,017	0.1	28,211	0.1	29,677	0.1
68	59	Textile fabrics	15,148	0.0	16,093	0.0	16,796	0.0	14,093	0.0
69	96	Miscellaneous manufactured products	12,109	0.0	12,966	0.0	17,417	0.0	17,828	0.0
70	10	Cereals	9,696	0.0	9,083	0.0	7,971	0.0	28,103	0.1
71	65	Headgear	14,895	0.0	16,194	0.0	15,348	0.0	14,312	0.0
72	55	Man-made staple fibres	14,810	0.0	15,058	0.0	10,917	0.0	12,837	0.0
73	91	Clocks and watches	8,829	0.0	6,038	0.0	7,885	0.0	7,375	0.0
74	69	Ceramics	8,825	0.0	5,799	0.0	6,500	0.0	6,945	0.0
75	09	Coffee, tea, and spices	8,686	0.0	5,170	0.0	6,335	0.0	7,521	0.0
76	13	Gum, resins, and vegetable extracts	7,437	0.0	6,947	0.0	4,537	0.0	4,036	0.0
77	54	Man-made filaments	8,186	0.0	5,452	0.0	4,552	0.0	6,567	0.0
78	93	Weapons and ammunition	4,526	0.0	5,554	0.0	6,841	0.0	5,819	0.0
79	52	Cotton	10,871	0.0	7,940	0.0	6,611	0.0	7,119	0.0
80	37	Photographic equipment	27,258	0.1	15,618	0.0	33,476	0.1	13,135	0.0
81	31	Fertilisers	27,244	0.1	6,647	0.0	10,108	0.0	6,457	0.0
82	60	Knitted and crocheted fabrics	26,256	0.1	24,470	0.0	19,367	0.0	16,834	0.0
83	78	Lead	28,310	0.1	31,350	0.1	9,355	0.0	3,282	0.0
84	53	Paper yarn	1,775	0.0	2,101	0.0	1,707	0.0	1,782	0.0
85	80	Tin	9,125	0.0	10,961	0.0	9,176	0.0	7,419	0.0
86	92	Musical instruments	1,514	0.0	1,428	0.0	1,431	0.0	1,661	0.0
87	14	Vegetable products nec	3,809	0.0	2,662	0.0	2,979	0.0	2,368	0.0
88	67	Feathers, down, and human hair	1,698	0.0	1,976	0.0	2,144	0.0	1,875	0.0
89	58	Woven fabrics	7,148	0.0	7,936	0.0	5,234	0.0	6,085	0.0
90	79	Zinc	1,795	0.0	1,249	0.0	829	0.0	1,473	0.0
91	66	Umbrellas	1,273	0.0	671	0.0	601	0.0	555	0.0
92	81	Metals nec	2,265	0.0	1,852	0.0	1,017	0.0	738	0.0
93	36	Explosives and combustible materials	10,786	0.0	12,316	0.0	11,901	0.0	9,249	0.0
94	75	Nickel	233	0.0	535	0.0	136	0.0	106	0.0
95	50	Silk	971	0.0	881	0.0	720	0.0	675	0.0
96	45	Cork	2,338	0.0	2,323	0.0	1,862	0.0	1,749	0.0
97	46	Straw, basketware, and wickerwork	172	0.0	226	0.0	101	0.0	128	0.0
Total			43,529,289	100.0	47,701,757	100.0	46,064,057	100.0	48,043,670	100.0

For footnotes see end of table.

Table 3.01 (continued)

New Zealand exports by HS chapter heading

December years 2010–17 (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	HS ⁽¹⁾	Description	2014	% ⁽²⁾	2015	%	2016	%	2017	%
1	04	Dairy	14,728,429	29.4	11,824,838	24.1	11,502,564	23.7	14,367,424	26.8
2	02	Meat and edible offal	5,929,569	11.8	6,825,067	13.9	5,912,963	12.2	6,616,017	12.3
3	44	Wood	3,668,566	7.3	3,518,368	7.2	4,123,540	8.5	4,641,928	8.7
4	08	Fruits and nuts	1,773,297	3.5	2,305,911	4.7	2,733,073	5.6	2,664,396	5.0
5	22	Beverages	1,581,201	3.2	1,766,958	3.6	1,846,032	3.8	1,965,803	3.7
6	98	New Zealand miscellaneous provisions ⁽³⁾	883,329	1.8	795,494	1.6	1,286,177	2.6	1,819,634	3.4
7	84	Machinery	1,609,732	3.2	1,700,686	3.5	1,621,290	3.3	1,642,169	3.1
8	03	Fish	1,375,254	2.8	1,451,859	3.0	1,617,370	3.3	1,609,316	3.0
9	19	Cereal preparations	789,921	1.6	868,605	1.8	1,215,056	2.5	1,503,476	2.8
10	21	Miscellaneous food preparations	842,479	1.7	1,066,346	2.2	1,200,521	2.5	1,258,522	2.3
11	35	Albuminoids, starches, and glues	1,433,881	2.9	1,482,008	3.0	1,210,632	2.5	1,247,167	2.3
12	76	Aluminium	1,009,638	2.0	1,038,583	2.1	969,101	2.0	1,117,651	2.1
13	85	Electrical machinery and equipment	923,573	1.8	1,068,548	2.2	1,006,754	2.1	1,037,976	1.9
14	90	Optical, medical, and measuring equipment	710,150	1.4	841,849	1.7	830,618	1.7	882,983	1.6
15	27	Mineral fuels and oils	1,582,943	3.2	892,966	1.8	691,729	1.4	870,405	1.6
16	47	Wood pulp	670,975	1.3	735,748	1.5	694,530	1.4	832,484	1.5
17	71	Pearls, precious stones, and metals	713,890	1.4	779,402	1.6	711,881	1.5	702,694	1.3
18	51	Wool	795,216	1.6	852,567	1.7	701,326	1.4	551,321	1.0
19	39	Plastics	478,364	1.0	489,560	1.0	481,664	1.0	494,835	0.9
20	05	Animal products nec	430,580	0.9	519,485	1.1	411,072	0.8	480,816	0.9
21	48	Paper products	439,095	0.9	473,123	1.0	478,254	1.0	451,025	0.8
22	07	Vegetables	393,649	0.8	406,834	0.8	440,895	0.9	437,343	0.8
23	72	Iron and steel	505,227	1.0	450,817	0.9	380,621	0.8	433,114	0.8
24	30	Pharmaceuticals	289,747	0.6	413,196	0.8	433,030	0.9	424,751	0.8
25	41	Hides, skins, and leather	551,244	1.1	514,804	1.0	394,254	0.8	393,394	0.7
26	23	Food wastes	269,206	0.5	297,766	0.6	302,793	0.6	353,884	0.7
27	20	Vegetable, fruit, and nut preparations	295,940	0.6	280,500	0.6	312,595	0.6	321,252	0.6
28	16	Meat and fish preparations	257,173	0.5	276,803	0.6	288,520	0.6	318,760	0.6
29	01	Live animals	378,745	0.8	234,040	0.5	283,360	0.6	290,296	0.5
30	87	Vehicles	202,947	0.4	224,809	0.5	209,013	0.4	261,736	0.5
31	12	Oil seeds	193,694	0.4	189,828	0.4	184,592	0.4	228,304	0.4
32	73	Iron and steel articles	257,366	0.5	232,636	0.5	224,512	0.5	227,009	0.4
33	15	Fats and oils	163,677	0.3	150,571	0.3	171,007	0.3	191,551	0.4
34	88	Aircrafts	109,012	0.2	110,117	0.2	161,622	0.3	188,484	0.3
35	89	Ships and boats	228,666	0.5	393,121	0.8	470,929	1.0	183,661	0.3
36	33	Essential oils and cosmetic preparations	96,492	0.2	154,223	0.3	181,344	0.4	176,788	0.3
37	17	Sugar	157,441	0.3	166,067	0.3	170,860	0.3	169,526	0.3
38	29	Organic chemicals	986,727	2.0	901,726	1.8	458,127	0.9	160,230	0.3
39	38	Chemical products nec	183,531	0.4	163,558	0.3	138,585	0.3	158,258	0.3
40	18	Cocoa	153,552	0.3	136,108	0.3	151,364	0.3	148,906	0.3
41	94	Furniture	152,594	0.3	147,472	0.3	138,914	0.3	131,898	0.3
42	57	Carpet	135,360	0.3	137,048	0.3	146,026	0.3	123,645	0.2
43	62	Apparel not knitted and crocheted	158,039	0.3	157,896	0.3	140,251	0.3	115,853	0.2
44	74	Copper	114,057	0.2	109,767	0.2	86,270	0.2	103,795	0.2
45	61	Knitted and crocheted apparel	134,772	0.3	125,741	0.3	106,727	0.2	80,995	0.1
46	24	Tobacco	98,196	0.2	104,313	0.2	94,417	0.2	80,524	0.1
47	32	Dyes, tannin, and paint	83,833	0.2	89,299	0.2	94,222	0.2	76,910	0.1
48	63	Made up textile articles	57,612	0.1	61,908	0.1	60,909	0.1	72,170	0.1
49	25	Mineral substances	65,492	0.1	72,619	0.1	81,699	0.2	68,764	0.1
50	06	Plants	71,530	0.1	71,577	0.1	70,393	0.1	67,431	0.1
51	97	Art and antiques	53,588	0.1	45,032	0.1	34,442	0.1	67,038	0.1
52	40	Rubber	50,895	0.1	52,843	0.1	55,025	0.1	65,428	0.1
53	34	Soaps and polishes	85,411	0.2	81,024	0.2	47,549	0.1	56,840	0.1
54	82	Metal tools and cutlery	56,919	0.1	48,827	0.1	54,940	0.1	55,194	0.1

For footnotes see end of table.

Table 3.01 (continued)

New Zealand exports by HS chapter heading

December years 2010–17 (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	HS ⁽¹⁾	Description	2014	% ⁽²⁾	2015	%	2016	%	2017	%
55	95	Toys and games	50,728	0.1	52,487	0.1	60,195	0.1	54,320	0.1
56	49	Books and newspapers	52,166	0.1	61,324	0.1	57,437	0.1	52,480	0.1
57	83	Miscellaneous metal articles	43,637	0.1	42,692	0.1	41,630	0.1	49,091	0.1
58	68	Stone	112,390	0.2	58,476	0.1	59,580	0.1	48,777	0.1
59	64	Footwear	38,855	0.1	44,628	0.1	43,248	0.1	42,952	0.1
60	11	Milling industry products	28,311	0.1	29,765	0.1	24,444	0.0	29,030	0.0
61	86	Railway	9,808	0.0	20,149	0.0	17,415	0.0	26,327	0.0
62	42	Leather products	17,548	0.0	24,249	0.0	32,796	0.1	25,324	0.0
63	26	Ores and slag	8,918	0.0	6,943	0.0	7,811	0.0	25,132	0.0
64	70	Glass and glassware	27,148	0.0	35,775	0.1	35,146	0.1	23,774	0.0
65	28	Inorganic chemicals and compounds	20,367	0.0	17,036	0.0	21,234	0.0	22,649	0.0
66	43	Furs	49,378	0.1	43,443	0.1	39,308	0.1	22,565	0.0
67	56	Wadding, twine, and yarn	27,306	0.0	20,072	0.0	19,211	0.0	22,015	0.0
68	59	Textile fabrics	20,309	0.0	26,509	0.0	24,038	0.0	20,516	0.0
69	96	Miscellaneous manufactured products	19,096	0.0	17,654	0.0	19,602	0.0	19,673	0.0
70	10	Cereals	52,722	0.1	20,392	0.0	27,771	0.1	19,587	0.0
71	65	Headgear	12,103	0.0	15,965	0.0	13,825	0.0	13,103	0.0
72	55	Man-made staple fibres	11,395	0.0	12,280	0.0	13,398	0.0	12,901	0.0
73	91	Clocks and watches	8,362	0.0	12,646	0.0	11,061	0.0	12,185	0.0
74	69	Ceramics	6,139	0.0	5,924	0.0	7,006	0.0	9,785	0.0
75	09	Coffee, tea, and spices	6,893	0.0	8,780	0.0	8,539	0.0	8,528	0.0
76	13	Gum, resins, and vegetable extracts	5,128	0.0	5,607	0.0	6,617	0.0	7,787	0.0
77	54	Man-made filaments	5,193	0.0	5,890	0.0	5,447	0.0	7,385	0.0
78	93	Weapons and ammunition	6,203	0.0	6,862	0.0	10,497	0.0	7,210	0.0
79	52	Cotton	6,280	0.0	6,844	0.0	7,229	0.0	7,133	0.0
80	37	Photographic equipment	15,809	0.0	23,274	0.0	15,218	0.0	6,814	0.0
81	31	Fertilisers	6,838	0.0	7,754	0.0	8,531	0.0	6,796	0.0
82	60	Knitted and crocheted fabrics	14,479	0.0	16,148	0.0	7,222	0.0	4,853	0.0
83	78	Lead	1,439	0.0	3,304	0.0	3,757	0.0	3,679	0.0
84	53	Paper yarn	2,503	0.0	2,366	0.0	3,105	0.0	3,367	0.0
85	80	Tin	2,035	0.0	492	0.0	2,382	0.0	2,599	0.0
86	92	Musical instruments	1,305	0.0	1,543	0.0	2,279	0.0	2,558	0.0
87	14	Vegetable products nec	5,396	0.0	2,516	0.0	2,827	0.0	2,323	0.0
88	67	Feathers, down, and human hair	2,070	0.0	2,277	0.0	2,050	0.0	2,177	0.0
89	58	Woven fabrics	5,758	0.0	4,123	0.0	2,236	0.0	1,808	0.0
90	79	Zinc	1,305	0.0	1,445	0.0	1,345	0.0	1,737	0.0
91	66	Umbrellas	628	0.0	734	0.0	1,155	0.0	1,287	0.0
92	81	Metals nec	1,011	0.0	1,150	0.0	1,554	0.0	1,239	0.0
93	36	Explosives and combustible materials	2,799	0.0	1,611	0.0	1,770	0.0	1,018	0.0
94	75	Nickel	162	0.0	180	0.0	257	0.0	703	0.0
95	50	Silk	471	0.0	298	0.0	505	0.0	239	0.0
96	45	Cork	1,681	0.0	850	0.0	223	0.0	201	0.0
97	46	Straw, basketware, and wickerwork	162	0.0	226	0.0	55	0.0	86	0.0
Total			50,074,641	100.0	48,973,551	100.0	48,486,904	100.0	53,625,488	100.0

1. Aggregated Harmonised System (HS) codes may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

2. All percentages are the percentage of total exports.

3. May contain confidential items.

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.02

New Zealand imports by HS chapter heading

December years 2010–17 (NZ\$(000) cif)

Rank	HS ⁽¹⁾	Description	2010	% ⁽²⁾	2011	%	2012	%	2013	%
1	87	Vehicles	4,266,716	10.1	4,359,189	9.3	5,185,686	11.0	5,831,099	12.1
2	84	Machinery	5,194,525	12.3	5,653,844	12.1	6,059,160	12.8	6,058,469	12.5
3	27	Mineral fuels and oils	6,486,525	15.3	8,073,658	17.2	8,345,404	17.7	8,181,530	16.9
4	85	Electrical machinery and equipment	3,635,823	8.6	4,018,796	8.6	3,865,639	8.2	3,806,143	7.9
5	39	Plastics	1,611,718	3.8	1,657,428	3.5	1,740,902	3.7	1,802,990	3.7
6	90	Optical, medical, and measuring equipment	1,326,835	3.1	1,358,499	2.9	1,373,798	2.9	1,429,956	3.0
7	30	Pharmaceuticals	1,135,356	2.7	1,118,676	2.4	1,134,777	2.4	1,103,544	2.3
8	94	Furniture	610,268	1.4	660,770	1.4	695,764	1.5	795,470	1.6
9	73	Iron and steel articles	716,973	1.7	775,862	1.6	814,461	1.7	833,784	1.7
10	88	Aircrafts	789,236	1.9	1,608,007	3.4	721,776	1.5	852,645	1.8
11	48	Paper products	1,031,977	2.4	1,038,043	2.2	904,592	1.9	914,943	1.9
12	23	Food wastes	563,720	1.3	653,928	1.4	644,303	1.4	751,775	1.5
13	21	Miscellaneous food preparations	537,940	1.3	574,687	1.2	595,394	1.3	623,920	1.3
14	61	Knitted and crocheted apparel	654,381	1.5	680,277	1.4	664,256	1.4	681,316	1.4
15	62	Apparel not knitted and crocheted	587,903	1.4	623,964	1.3	647,274	1.4	653,896	1.3
16	40	Rubber	544,466	1.3	606,094	1.3	603,842	1.3	592,601	1.2
17	31	Fertilisers	517,807	1.2	766,301	1.6	654,021	1.4	638,007	1.3
18	95	Toys and games	433,434	1.0	474,530	1.0	469,422	1.0	460,896	0.9
19	38	Chemical products nec	522,779	1.2	516,310	1.1	498,566	1.1	522,225	1.1
20	22	Beverages	440,932	1.0	450,685	1.0	472,296	1.0	492,291	1.0
21	33	Essential oils and cosmetic preparations	448,329	1.1	458,096	1.0	453,436	1.0	453,233	0.9
22	28	Inorganic chemicals and compounds	525,692	1.2	598,139	1.3	506,518	1.1	475,317	1.0
23	72	Iron and steel	489,150	1.1	500,464	1.1	465,023	1.0	461,738	0.9
24	98	New Zealand miscellaneous provisions ⁽³⁾	87,565	0.2	124,618	0.3	144,624	0.3	177,193	0.4
25	29	Organic chemicals	357,116	0.8	397,417	0.8	453,059	1.0	436,152	0.9
26	19	Cereal preparations	394,163	0.9	413,334	0.9	473,981	1.0	460,494	0.9
27	08	Fruits and nuts	334,124	0.8	322,480	0.7	340,565	0.7	356,278	0.7
28	17	Sugar	346,403	0.8	479,672	1.0	443,460	0.9	405,283	0.8
29	64	Footwear	309,171	0.7	309,789	0.7	330,719	0.7	335,543	0.7
30	32	Dyes, tannin, and paint	299,035	0.7	301,066	0.6	290,741	0.6	292,339	0.6
31	71	Pearls, precious stones, and metals	324,754	0.8	353,024	0.8	353,647	0.8	345,086	0.7
32	76	Aluminium	320,476	0.8	335,040	0.7	323,519	0.7	288,079	0.6
33	44	Wood	175,499	0.4	172,497	0.4	188,124	0.4	207,849	0.4
34	63	Made up textile articles	247,107	0.6	261,537	0.6	267,859	0.6	284,836	0.6
35	15	Fats and oils	245,659	0.6	286,397	0.6	296,236	0.6	294,511	0.6
36	70	Glass and glassware	324,653	0.8	269,539	0.6	264,576	0.6	255,336	0.5
37	34	Soaps and polishes	246,008	0.6	257,361	0.5	271,369	0.6	259,534	0.5
38	20	Vegetable, fruit, and nut preparations	278,134	0.7	276,634	0.6	268,576	0.6	255,067	0.5
39	49	Books and newspapers	420,971	1.0	397,513	0.8	381,912	0.8	339,651	0.7
40	10	Cereals	205,291	0.5	303,276	0.6	286,467	0.6	288,715	0.6
41	18	Cocoa	250,396	0.6	255,051	0.5	247,054	0.5	236,744	0.5
42	24	Tobacco	91,835	0.2	98,468	0.2	100,653	0.2	101,275	0.2
43	83	Miscellaneous metal articles	169,980	0.4	173,563	0.4	170,548	0.4	197,470	0.4
44	02	Meat and edible offal	165,004	0.4	170,831	0.4	170,507	0.4	210,333	0.4
45	89	Ships and boats	365,235	0.9	97,829	0.2	112,754	0.2	331,279	0.7
46	82	Metal tools and cutlery	193,309	0.5	196,076	0.4	214,371	0.4	221,843	0.5
47	04	Dairy	122,407	0.3	130,093	0.3	182,426	0.4	196,611	0.4
48	42	Leather products	163,219	0.4	175,685	0.4	182,481	0.4	189,086	0.4
49	96	Miscellaneous manufactured products	86,886	0.2	88,025	0.2	186,758	0.4	182,352	0.4
50	25	Mineral substances	317,244	0.8	305,303	0.6	319,187	0.7	302,396	0.6
51	69	Ceramics	144,620	0.3	143,486	0.3	143,274	0.3	145,152	0.3
52	68	Stone	128,704	0.3	124,245	0.3	122,197	0.3	134,325	0.3
53	09	Coffee, tea, and spices	115,343	0.3	132,249	0.3	133,311	0.3	129,736	0.3
54	16	Meat and fish preparations	112,841	0.3	113,069	0.2	123,268	0.3	118,170	0.2

For footnotes see end of table.

Table 3.02 (continued)

New Zealand imports by HS chapter heading

December years 2010–17 (NZ\$(000) cif)

Rank	HS ⁽¹⁾	Description	2010	% ⁽²⁾	2011	%	2012	%	2013	%
55	74	Copper	233,447	0.5	238,693	0.5	209,520	0.4	186,090	0.4
56	57	Carpet	98,759	0.2	106,103	0.2	118,134	0.3	128,894	0.3
57	03	Fish	89,178	0.2	108,370	0.2	93,635	0.2	101,320	0.2
58	54	Man-made filaments	76,605	0.2	76,539	0.2	75,737	0.2	83,254	0.2
59	12	Oil seeds	64,050	0.1	65,247	0.1	69,111	0.1	72,081	0.1
60	07	Vegetables	98,125	0.2	94,533	0.2	79,601	0.2	84,148	0.2
61	35	Albuminoids, starches, and glues	85,029	0.2	88,702	0.2	96,565	0.2	111,825	0.2
62	93	Weapons and ammunition	104,234	0.3	68,915	0.1	68,044	0.1	70,979	0.1
63	56	Wadding, twine, and yarn	66,529	0.2	68,880	0.1	65,845	0.1	66,418	0.1
64	91	Clocks and watches	65,234	0.1	74,747	0.2	73,591	0.2	76,323	0.2
65	01	Live animals	75,914	0.2	44,661	0.1	49,080	0.1	56,830	0.1
66	55	Man-made staple fibres	87,522	0.2	93,819	0.2	93,739	0.2	94,879	0.2
67	97	Art and antiques	46,242	0.1	134,440	0.3	48,668	0.1	41,174	0.1
68	11	Milling industry products	53,063	0.1	58,114	0.1	54,915	0.1	55,487	0.1
69	05	Animal products nec	24,224	0.1	28,872	0.1	36,466	0.1	42,237	0.1
70	86	Railway	56,541	0.1	213,097	0.4	108,846	0.2	158,857	0.3
71	65	Headgear	36,257	0.1	39,380	0.1	37,951	0.1	38,583	0.1
72	79	Zinc	42,787	0.1	41,467	0.1	31,105	0.1	30,896	0.1
73	59	Textile fabrics	48,373	0.1	50,653	0.1	45,943	0.1	46,024	0.1
74	37	Photographic equipment	136,634	0.3	127,819	0.3	112,612	0.2	88,987	0.2
75	47	Wood pulp	21,428	0.0	19,804	0.0	14,524	0.0	9,958	0.0
76	80	Tin	49,562	0.1	53,063	0.1	41,775	0.1	35,128	0.1
77	92	Musical instruments	27,287	0.1	26,980	0.1	27,570	0.1	27,856	0.1
78	60	Knitted and crocheted fabrics	27,211	0.1	24,143	0.0	26,765	0.1	23,430	0.0
79	13	Gum, resins, and vegetable extracts	18,774	0.0	20,719	0.0	24,492	0.0	24,935	0.0
80	52	Cotton	32,648	0.1	34,528	0.1	31,721	0.1	30,628	0.1
81	51	Wool	39,171	0.1	51,387	0.1	40,195	0.1	37,243	0.1
82	53	Paper yarn	13,396	0.0	12,499	0.0	11,553	0.0	13,110	0.0
83	06	Plants	10,249	0.0	10,988	0.0	9,818	0.0	10,872	0.0
84	36	Explosives and combustible materials	23,302	0.1	27,285	0.1	25,736	0.0	20,395	0.0
85	58	Woven fabrics	18,071	0.0	17,120	0.0	17,973	0.0	18,221	0.0
86	66	Umbrellas	8,883	0.0	11,058	0.0	9,321	0.0	9,997	0.0
87	43	Furs	12,779	0.0	13,886	0.0	13,220	0.0	13,219	0.0
88	67	Feathers, down, and human hair	6,267	0.0	7,354	0.0	7,601	0.0	7,656	0.0
89	81	Metals nec	8,541	0.0	11,515	0.0	9,391	0.0	12,995	0.0
90	41	Hides, skins, and leather	10,418	0.0	7,030	0.0	8,198	0.0	10,227	0.0
91	46	Straw, basketware, and wickerwork	6,635	0.0	6,480	0.0	5,478	0.0	6,460	0.0
92	45	Cork	4,448	0.0	4,699	0.0	4,723	0.0	3,735	0.0
93	75	Nickel	3,333	0.0	6,326	0.0	5,321	0.0	3,763	0.0
94	26	Ores and slag	3,375	0.0	4,844	0.0	2,470	0.0	1,719	0.0
95	50	Silk	5,074	0.0	4,710	0.0	3,964	0.0	3,240	0.0
96	78	Lead	4,271	0.0	4,057	0.0	2,816	0.0	3,086	0.0
97	14	Vegetable products nec	967	0.0	855	0.0	859	0.0	685	0.0
Total			42,360,479	100.0	46,895,799	100.0	47,219,130	100.0	48,360,348	100.0

For footnotes see end of table.

Table 3.02 (continued)
New Zealand imports by HS chapter heading
 December years 2010–17 (NZ\$(000) cif)

Rank	HS ⁽¹⁾	Description	2014	% ⁽²⁾	2015	%	2016	%	2017	%
1	87	Vehicles	6,760,292	13.2	7,025,748	13.4	7,673,547	14.9	8,917,528	15.8
2	84	Machinery	6,386,652	12.5	6,961,341	13.3	6,841,002	13.3	8,153,150	14.4
3	27	Mineral fuels and oils	7,703,324	15.0	5,231,192	10.0	4,388,229	8.5	5,324,516	9.4
4	85	Electrical machinery and equipment	3,835,744	7.5	4,372,992	8.3	4,284,719	8.3	4,683,086	8.3
5	39	Plastics	1,936,970	3.8	2,059,524	3.9	1,986,138	3.8	2,172,233	3.8
6	90	Optical, medical, and measuring equipment	1,457,008	2.8	1,616,155	3.1	1,650,367	3.2	1,691,222	3.0
7	30	Pharmaceuticals	1,129,165	2.2	1,247,930	2.4	1,320,537	2.6	1,327,322	2.3
8	94	Furniture	880,363	1.7	1,067,141	2.0	1,127,850	2.2	1,159,995	2.0
9	73	Iron and steel articles	899,112	1.8	967,289	1.8	974,192	1.9	1,094,411	1.9
10	88	Aircrafts	1,925,110	3.8	1,947,306	3.7	1,559,394	3.0	1,019,064	1.8
11	48	Paper products	878,245	1.7	940,455	1.8	982,197	1.9	990,764	1.8
12	23	Food wastes	985,535	1.9	842,182	1.6	707,208	1.4	903,939	1.6
13	21	Miscellaneous food preparations	666,989	1.3	794,238	1.5	826,800	1.6	864,164	1.5
14	61	Knitted and crocheted apparel	685,984	1.3	802,546	1.5	803,193	1.6	779,690	1.4
15	62	Apparel not knitted and crocheted	676,734	1.3	771,297	1.5	763,925	1.5	763,639	1.3
16	40	Rubber	595,552	1.2	611,943	1.2	614,331	1.2	655,754	1.2
17	31	Fertilisers	688,336	1.3	725,234	1.4	559,726	1.1	643,856	1.1
18	95	Toys and games	469,620	0.9	553,444	1.0	553,771	1.1	596,916	1.1
19	38	Chemical products nec	506,275	1.0	554,049	1.1	515,211	1.0	589,659	1.0
20	22	Beverages	475,099	0.9	510,746	1.0	566,545	1.1	582,034	1.0
21	33	Essential oils and cosmetic preparations	452,990	0.9	501,795	1.0	536,107	1.0	557,887	1.0
22	28	Inorganic chemicals and compounds	479,354	0.9	529,123	1.0	461,683	0.9	533,782	0.9
23	72	Iron and steel	479,163	0.9	471,056	0.9	434,820	0.8	483,318	0.9
24	98	New Zealand miscellaneous provisions ⁽³⁾	175,231	0.3	223,073	0.4	335,501	0.6	469,010	0.8
25	29	Organic chemicals	379,229	0.7	424,895	0.8	409,274	0.8	468,066	0.8
26	19	Cereal preparations	400,104	0.8	412,167	0.8	426,032	0.8	465,846	0.8
27	08	Fruits and nuts	383,442	0.8	460,085	0.9	436,473	0.8	453,815	0.8
28	17	Sugar	426,122	0.8	363,458	0.7	361,992	0.7	428,557	0.8
29	64	Footwear	338,043	0.7	416,601	0.8	401,561	0.8	399,845	0.7
30	32	Dyes, tannin, and paint	288,498	0.6	314,975	0.6	326,224	0.6	365,386	0.6
31	71	Pearls, precious stones, and metals	308,417	0.6	373,836	0.7	441,625	0.9	364,565	0.6
32	76	Aluminium	301,968	0.6	335,548	0.6	357,477	0.7	361,277	0.6
33	44	Wood	240,573	0.5	293,006	0.6	315,493	0.6	351,138	0.6
34	63	Made up textile articles	299,090	0.6	326,390	0.6	349,022	0.7	347,519	0.6
35	15	Fats and oils	246,591	0.5	307,857	0.6	313,932	0.6	345,411	0.6
36	70	Glass and glassware	265,021	0.5	305,886	0.6	332,022	0.6	344,323	0.6
37	34	Soaps and polishes	270,126	0.5	305,354	0.6	322,075	0.6	340,040	0.6
38	20	Vegetable, fruit, and nut preparations	262,576	0.5	293,629	0.6	302,958	0.6	322,535	0.6
39	49	Books and newspapers	322,756	0.6	295,882	0.6	342,677	0.7	320,463	0.6
40	10	Cereals	333,278	0.6	345,394	0.7	254,508	0.5	307,086	0.5
41	18	Cocoa	245,037	0.5	287,588	0.5	301,827	0.6	301,207	0.5
42	24	Tobacco	127,639	0.3	224,996	0.4	324,610	0.6	301,146	0.5
43	83	Miscellaneous metal articles	203,328	0.4	241,719	0.5	265,392	0.5	273,925	0.5
44	02	Meat and edible offal	259,550	0.5	268,492	0.5	246,538	0.5	273,006	0.5
45	89	Ships and boats	373,530	0.7	221,758	0.4	306,860	0.6	254,176	0.4
46	82	Metal tools and cutlery	214,127	0.4	221,884	0.4	237,129	0.5	242,586	0.4
47	04	Dairy	213,317	0.4	269,395	0.5	204,599	0.4	241,518	0.4
48	42	Leather products	201,931	0.4	231,214	0.4	239,088	0.5	239,104	0.4
49	96	Miscellaneous manufactured products	183,093	0.4	214,137	0.4	211,123	0.4	235,501	0.4
50	25	Mineral substances	308,889	0.6	307,801	0.6	250,901	0.5	233,258	0.4
51	69	Ceramics	167,443	0.3	183,953	0.3	203,098	0.4	203,951	0.4
52	68	Stone	145,169	0.3	171,835	0.3	182,124	0.3	194,018	0.3
53	09	Coffee, tea, and spices	135,859	0.3	169,483	0.3	160,542	0.3	170,498	0.3
54	16	Meat and fish preparations	127,635	0.3	140,968	0.3	139,829	0.3	158,597	0.3

For footnotes see end of table.

Table 3.02 (continued)
New Zealand imports by HS chapter heading
 December years 2010–17 (NZ\$(000) cif)

Rank	HS ⁽¹⁾	Description	2014	% ⁽²⁾	2015	%	2016	%	2017	%
55	74	Copper	189,481	0.4	197,792	0.4	154,011	0.3	157,564	0.3
56	57	Carpet	137,019	0.3	141,481	0.3	149,961	0.3	148,499	0.3
57	03	Fish	129,029	0.3	137,526	0.3	123,176	0.2	141,927	0.3
58	54	Man-made filaments	91,180	0.2	112,916	0.2	118,636	0.2	128,530	0.2
59	12	Oil seeds	84,059	0.2	107,619	0.2	109,363	0.2	120,463	0.2
60	07	Vegetables	87,993	0.2	95,306	0.2	105,725	0.2	112,709	0.2
61	35	Albuminoids, starches, and glues	97,490	0.2	122,554	0.2	110,388	0.2	107,432	0.2
62	93	Weapons and ammunition	57,326	0.1	91,827	0.2	65,147	0.1	94,362	0.2
63	56	Wadding, twine, and yarn	72,579	0.1	82,177	0.2	85,770	0.2	92,521	0.2
64	91	Clocks and watches	75,321	0.1	96,452	0.2	93,506	0.2	89,740	0.2
65	01	Live animals	70,089	0.1	73,375	0.1	90,612	0.2	86,271	0.1
66	55	Man-made staple fibres	85,489	0.2	95,315	0.2	96,781	0.2	82,855	0.1
67	97	Art and antiques	46,707	0.1	63,216	0.1	66,422	0.1	69,868	0.1
68	11	Milling industry products	57,331	0.1	64,191	0.1	64,373	0.1	69,625	0.1
69	05	Animal products nec	41,485	0.1	55,209	0.1	56,184	0.1	65,311	0.1
70	86	Railway	265,356	0.5	282,406	0.5	95,060	0.2	59,070	0.1
71	65	Headgear	44,076	0.1	52,691	0.1	56,610	0.1	55,297	0.1
72	79	Zinc	39,030	0.1	43,663	0.1	40,775	0.1	54,187	0.1
73	59	Textile fabrics	46,483	0.1	50,749	0.1	50,241	0.1	52,226	0.1
74	37	Photographic equipment	82,885	0.2	82,124	0.2	71,628	0.1	46,737	0.1
75	47	Wood pulp	32,608	0.1	46,909	0.1	38,695	0.1	40,600	0.1
76	80	Tin	34,928	0.1	41,733	0.1	43,262	0.1	39,570	0.1
77	92	Musical instruments	26,605	0.0	30,733	0.1	31,669	0.1	33,748	0.1
78	60	Knitted and crocheted fabrics	26,438	0.0	25,030	0.0	23,603	0.0	31,106	0.1
79	13	Gum, resins, and vegetable extracts	22,950	0.0	31,365	0.1	27,401	0.0	29,678	0.0
80	52	Cotton	28,407	0.1	33,083	0.1	30,070	0.1	26,475	0.0
81	51	Wool	35,080	0.1	33,270	0.1	28,745	0.1	23,087	0.0
82	53	Paper yarn	13,397	0.0	16,053	0.0	18,957	0.0	17,850	0.0
83	06	Plants	12,763	0.0	14,402	0.0	15,959	0.0	17,568	0.0
84	36	Explosives and combustible materials	19,331	0.0	21,548	0.0	19,679	0.0	17,310	0.0
85	58	Woven fabrics	18,442	0.0	18,420	0.0	17,360	0.0	16,077	0.0
86	66	Umbrellas	13,058	0.0	12,572	0.0	13,635	0.0	16,055	0.0
87	43	Furs	16,021	0.0	18,789	0.0	21,080	0.0	14,883	0.0
88	67	Feathers, down, and human hair	7,744	0.0	9,275	0.0	9,603	0.0	11,254	0.0
89	81	Metals nec	13,317	0.0	13,377	0.0	7,693	0.0	8,230	0.0
90	41	Hides, skins, and leather	11,285	0.0	10,943	0.0	7,782	0.0	7,093	0.0
91	46	Straw, basketware, and wickerwork	7,321	0.0	7,677	0.0	7,493	0.0	6,965	0.0
92	45	Cork	4,396	0.0	4,507	0.0	5,121	0.0	4,528	0.0
93	75	Nickel	3,117	0.0	3,800	0.0	4,411	0.0	4,038	0.0
94	26	Ores and slag	1,504	0.0	1,255	0.0	1,766	0.0	2,766	0.0
95	50	Silk	3,538	0.0	4,035	0.0	3,550	0.0	2,674	0.0
96	78	Lead	3,296	0.0	3,230	0.0	3,408	0.0	2,650	0.0
97	14	Vegetable products nec	878	0.0	1,534	0.0	1,615	0.0	1,264	0.0
		Total	51,258,060	100.0	52,510,114	100.0	51,621,004	100.0	56,475,966	100.0

1. Aggregated Harmonised System (HS) codes may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

2. All percentages are the percentage of total imports.

3. May contain confidential items.

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.03

New Zealand exports (and selected imports)

Commodity groups

December years (NZ\$(000) fob for exports, NZ\$(000) cif for imports)

Commodity group ⁽¹⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Agricultural products	30,258,563	29,512,863	33,556,428	13.7
Agriculture imports	6,102,974	6,000,672	6,548,622	9.1
Meat and meat products	7,287,553	6,305,456	7,057,827	11.9
Beef, fresh and chilled	337,935	340,913	339,044	-0.5
Beef, frozen	2,930,253	2,445,409	2,526,936	3.3
Sheep meat	3,054,877	2,636,676	3,255,613	23.5
Dairy products	12,959,167	12,349,576	15,159,946	22.8
Milk and cream, concentrated	6,361,791	5,825,369	7,229,209	24.1
Butter	2,334,433	2,460,900	3,333,128	35.4
Cheese and curd	1,660,595	1,727,126	1,944,598	12.6
Casein and caseinates	1,161,200	862,857	899,496	4.2
Wool	851,235	700,517	549,904	-21.5
Raw hides, skins, and leather	514,804	394,254	393,394	-0.2
Fruit and vegetables	2,993,246	3,486,563	3,422,991	-1.8
Vegetables	406,834	440,895	437,343	-0.8
Fruit and nuts	2,305,911	2,733,073	2,664,396	-2.5
Apples, pears, and quinces	628,710	717,504	698,710	-2.6
Kiwifruit, fruit nec	1,483,505	1,762,963	1,711,491	-2.9
Wine	1,529,849	1,607,756	1,687,830	5.0
Other agriculture	4,122,709	4,668,741	5,284,535	13.2
Non-agricultural products	18,714,988	18,974,041	20,069,060	5.8
Fish, shellfish, and products	1,519,915	1,679,839	1,681,395	0.1
Forestry and forestry products imports	1,280,370	1,336,385	1,382,502	3.5
Forestry and forestry products	4,727,239	5,296,324	5,925,437	11.9
Logs, wood, and wood articles	3,518,368	4,123,540	4,641,928	12.6
Wood pulp and waste paper	735,748	694,530	832,484	19.9
Paper and paperboard	473,123	478,254	451,025	-5.7
Machinery	2,769,233	2,628,044	2,680,144	2.0
Textiles, clothing, and footwear imports	2,411,033	2,408,906	2,390,101	-0.8
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	436,952	384,631	339,146	-11.8
Mineral fuels, chemicals	1,811,728	1,171,090	1,053,284	-10.1
Petroleum, crude and refined	869,845	658,753	730,811	10.9
Metal and metal articles	1,929,893	1,766,369	1,995,810	13.0
Aluminium	1,038,583	969,101	1,117,651	15.3
Other non-agricultural manufactures	5,520,028	6,047,745	6,393,843	5.7
Total	48,973,551	48,486,904	53,625,488	10.6

1. Aggregated Harmonised System (HS) codes may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.04
New Zealand exports of agricultural products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	20,726,967	20,783,838	24,384,028	17.3
	OECD	13,823,719	13,647,375	14,219,031	4.2
	NAFTA	4,813,547	4,422,856	4,381,621	-0.9
	ASEAN	3,466,283	3,285,775	4,012,212	22.1
	EU	3,938,730	3,673,933	3,679,736	0.2
	GCC	1,555,439	1,233,762	1,549,423	25.6
	PIF (excl. Australia)	469,062	501,338	535,869	6.9
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	5,549,309	5,539,047	7,640,861	37.9
2	Australia	2,999,649	3,378,968	3,725,792	10.3
3	United States of America	3,986,460	3,578,165	3,546,325	-0.9
4	Japan	1,609,786	1,709,398	1,828,321	7.0
5	United Kingdom	1,289,575	1,140,278	1,096,567	-3.8
6	Taiwan	885,489	899,972	962,193	6.9
7	Malaysia	777,595	649,824	856,936	31.9
8	United Arab Emirates	723,839	524,428	779,086	48.6
9	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	528,925	562,953	709,557	26.0
10	Indonesia	596,065	650,538	708,960	9.0
11	Korea, Republic of	553,432	631,620	691,468	9.5
12	Singapore	578,195	525,876	667,125	26.9
13	Netherlands	661,579	593,741	641,413	8.0
14	Thailand	577,884	558,950	636,623	13.9
15	Philippines	535,478	514,104	591,476	15.0
16	Saudi Arabia	569,038	477,856	534,612	11.9
17	Algeria	511,529	694,121	533,331	-23.2
18	Germany	491,222	491,872	508,554	3.4
19	Viet Nam	365,857	341,273	500,973	46.8
20	Canada	486,388	417,489	497,554	19.2
21	Sri Lanka	221,202	233,612	392,713	68.1
22	Mexico	340,699	427,201	337,742	-20.9
23	Destination unknown – EU	297,988	340,357	332,684	-2.3
24	Bangladesh	152,806	156,593	286,092	82.7
25	Egypt	481,429	422,863	279,028	-34.0
26	Italy	340,055	306,109	277,848	-9.2
27	Nigeria	254,059	162,515	223,954	37.8
28	France	217,073	199,692	189,432	-5.1
29	Belgium	169,998	146,733	188,631	28.6
30	Russia	98,426	195,361	180,090	-7.8
31	Fiji	128,913	154,354	163,937	6.2
32	Chile	71,464	72,992	116,193	59.2
33	Spain	143,125	139,129	111,384	-19.9
34	Iran	75,637	138,145	105,850	-23.4
35	Peru	115,380	58,870	104,693	77.8
36	India	129,382	130,675	103,016	-21.2
37	French Polynesia	93,706	93,829	96,489	2.8
38	South Africa	76,179	75,757	94,779	25.1
39	Jordan	94,115	70,875	93,167	31.5
40	Denmark	111,084	88,496	90,229	2.0
41	Kuwait	71,943	62,983	89,281	41.8
42	Pakistan	48,669	60,060	82,284	37.0
43	Turkey	93,834	59,718	80,566	34.9
44	Oman	85,584	84,291	80,035	-5.0
45	Morocco	65,188	70,576	78,172	10.8
	Other	2,003,333	1,680,602	1,720,413	2.4
	Total	30,258,563	29,512,863	33,556,428	13.7

1. Agricultural = World Trade Organization definition.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.05
New Zealand imports of agricultural products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) cif)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC ⁽³⁾	4,280,499	4,135,849	4,573,084	10.6
	OECD ⁽³⁾	3,810,023	3,848,498	4,291,466	11.5
	ASEAN	1,198,054	1,073,302	1,199,891	11.8
	EU	984,657	1,006,417	1,154,951	14.8
	NAFTA	859,514	801,923	856,558	6.8
	PIF (excl. Australia) ⁽³⁾	49,225	52,385	57,958	10.6
	GCC	6,098	6,135	6,689	9.0
Countries					
1	Australia	1,783,943	1,833,540	2,045,702	11.6
2	United States of America	695,659	634,153	679,506	7.2
3	Indonesia	321,149	224,131	337,794	50.7
4	Singapore	244,566	288,106	289,331	0.4
5	Malaysia	344,130	288,253	287,967	-0.1
6	China, People's Republic of	258,189	247,351	254,676	3.0
7	Netherlands	196,701	217,861	241,087	10.7
8	Argentina	157,884	165,720	182,848	10.3
9	Thailand	162,542	160,924	172,600	7.3
10	France	155,250	162,407	161,711	-0.4
11	United Kingdom	110,291	112,565	126,400	12.3
12	Spain	69,439	103,549	125,859	21.5
13	Germany	105,203	87,662	119,225	36.0
14	Canada	114,626	111,165	117,812	6.0
15	Italy	93,235	100,604	112,014	11.3
16	Ecuador	65,127	80,573	81,752	1.5
17	Korea, Republic of	40,980	56,223	80,391	43.0
18	India	71,924	71,350	75,463	5.8
19	Brazil	87,226	126,922	68,374	-46.1
20	Viet Nam	55,859	52,040	65,659	26.2
21	Chile	56,418	46,842	61,910	32.2
22	Mexico	49,229	56,605	59,240	4.7
23	New Zealand	98,685	69,578	56,100	-19.4
24	Switzerland	37,154	40,448	46,195	14.2
25	Philippines	63,982	49,789	44,562	-10.5
26	Denmark	57,516	43,635	44,244	1.4
27	Belgium	36,558	42,649	43,340	1.6
28	Ireland	27,810	19,396	38,232	97.1
29	Fiji	30,638	35,532	37,319	5.0
30	Sweden	22,167	18,664	30,348	62.6
31	Sri Lanka	28,269	26,045	30,249	16.1
32	Turkey	36,763	33,735	29,308	-13.1
33	South Africa	33,177	29,852	28,975	-2.9
34	Finland	36,241	37,187	27,248	-26.7
35	Japan	24,636	32,512	26,985	-17.0
36	Guatemala	19,852	4,781	26,228	448.6
37	Poland	12,599	15,224	24,292	59.6
38	Costa Rica	3,590	31,224	22,555	-27.8
39	Peru	33,079	23,952	21,018	-12.2
40	Colombia	15,777	17,152	20,354	18.7
41	Romania	90	282	11,825	---
42	Taiwan	12,270	11,133	11,721	5.3
43	Greece	7,011	8,182	10,709	30.9
44	Norway	11,660	5,903	9,664	63.7
45	Austria	9,097	11,457	9,054	-21.0
	Other	204,785	163,816	150,778	-8.0
	Total	6,102,974	6,000,672	6,548,622	9.1

1. Agricultural = World Trade Organization definition.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

Symbol:

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.06

New Zealand exports of meat and meat products⁽¹⁾

By country/economic group

December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	4,820,621	4,183,327	4,831,504	15.5
	OECD	4,621,109	4,000,070	4,209,338	5.2
	NAFTA	2,263,820	1,789,659	1,982,903	10.8
	EU	1,732,418	1,527,704	1,555,849	1.8
	ASEAN	273,761	263,575	303,181	15.0
	GCC	273,675	193,602	223,627	15.5
	PIF (excl. Australia)	147,188	155,854	165,807	6.4
Countries					
1	United States of America	1,974,916	1,576,564	1,717,099	8.9
2	China, People's Republic of	1,297,619	1,094,769	1,525,746	39.4
3	United Kingdom	651,724	518,358	479,977	-7.4
4	Germany	338,598	323,984	349,881	8.0
5	Netherlands	272,651	276,330	330,294	19.5
6	Japan	259,606	285,821	294,015	2.9
7	Taiwan	253,882	267,741	250,243	-6.5
8	Canada	262,689	195,464	241,266	23.4
9	Korea, Republic of	153,520	185,107	179,381	-3.1
10	Australia	149,612	151,808	140,132	-7.7
11	Malaysia	93,629	82,664	127,566	54.3
12	France	150,350	127,177	118,769	-6.6
13	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	111,075	93,472	116,842	25.0
14	Belgium	110,721	96,013	109,064	13.6
15	Saudi Arabia	157,994	83,509	100,877	20.8
16	Jordan	64,755	53,929	71,578	32.7
17	Switzerland	68,742	65,218	63,167	-3.1
18	Singapore	53,117	43,698	52,958	21.2
19	United Arab Emirates	47,344	48,403	52,243	7.9
20	Indonesia	58,536	76,684	49,526	-35.4
21	French Polynesia	46,176	46,346	44,724	-3.5
22	Egypt	76,310	28,314	39,932	41.0
23	Sweden	37,553	31,947	38,639	20.9
24	Fiji	23,376	32,296	35,192	9.0
25	Italy	40,723	40,587	33,469	-17.5
26	Papua New Guinea	29,585	28,880	32,839	13.7
27	Thailand	28,352	25,250	30,311	20.0
28	Philippines	31,945	22,765	29,055	27.6
29	Oman	22,607	21,242	28,769	35.4
30	Mexico	26,215	17,630	24,538	39.2
31	New Caledonia	22,598	22,416	22,296	-0.5
32	Greece	24,175	24,773	21,909	-11.6
33	Kuwait	20,508	16,548	18,244	10.3
34	Denmark	19,337	18,153	15,840	-12.7
35	South Africa	11,471	10,892	13,999	28.5
36	Trinidad and Tobago	10,143	8,256	13,350	61.7
37	Qatar	16,601	13,847	12,786	-7.7
38	Cyprus	11,029	12,187	12,657	3.9
39	Turkey	9,556	12,626	12,386	-1.9
40	Mauritius	10,108	9,655	12,117	25.5
41	Bahrain	8,621	10,053	10,708	6.5
42	Barbados	7,284	7,883	10,597	34.4
43	Viet Nam	6,149	9,671	10,499	8.6
44	Spain	34,660	21,780	9,533	-56.2
45	Russia	28,437	24,946	9,441	-62.2
	Other	152,953	139,799	143,374	2.6
	Total	7,287,553	6,305,456	7,057,827	11.9

1. Meat = HS 02, 1601, 1602, 0504.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.07

New Zealand exports of beef, fresh and chilled products⁽¹⁾

By country/economic group

December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	163,464	181,791	176,099	-3.1
	OECD	165,053	166,835	167,973	0.7
	GCC	70,568	68,198	70,094	2.8
	EU	57,223	44,063	49,172	11.6
	NAFTA	33,980	47,693	41,467	-13.1
	PIF (excl. Australia)	39,888	39,287	36,451	-7.2
	ASEAN	20,202	21,073	22,072	4.7
Countries					
1	Japan	64,939	63,401	67,817	7.0
2	United States of America	27,257	40,154	37,123	-7.5
3	United Arab Emirates	29,343	29,828	32,815	10.0
4	French Polynesia	25,089	25,617	24,202	-5.5
5	Taiwan	24,472	27,733	21,157	-23.7
6	Singapore	18,071	16,877	19,218	13.9
7	Germany	19,215	15,665	18,330	17.0
8	Netherlands	12,911	11,777	16,987	44.2
9	New Caledonia	12,879	12,505	11,391	-8.9
10	Oman	6,646	7,081	8,851	25.0
11	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	7,948	8,092	8,595	6.2
12	Australia	7,984	8,867	8,452	-4.7
13	Saudi Arabia	8,936	7,927	8,145	2.8
14	Qatar	11,904	9,948	7,713	-22.5
15	Kuwait	7,858	7,349	6,457	-12.1
16	Bahrain	5,881	6,065	6,113	0.8
17	China, People's Republic of	85	650	5,557	754.4
18	Italy	8,748	4,700	4,394	-6.5
19	Canada	6,723	7,539	4,344	-42.4
20	Denmark	3,493	3,872	4,339	12.1
21	Faeroe Islands	3,908	3,690	4,050	9.8
22	Belgium	1,389	2,397	2,762	15.2
23	United Kingdom	9,575	3,857	1,945	-49.6
24	Jordan	1,566	2,181	1,641	-24.8
25	Viet Nam	1,347	1,474	1,083	-26.5
26	Wallis and Futuna	233	883	1,014	14.8
27	Korea, Republic of	501	2,310	866	-62.5
28	Malaysia	410	241	659	173.2
29	Thailand	30	1,346	596	-55.7
30	Cook Islands	620	432	503	16.6
31	Indonesia	0	1,030	502	-51.3
32	France	1,361	978	417	-57.4
33	Fiji	1,170	689	267	-61.2
34	Reunion	0	165	219	32.2
35	Switzerland	426	500	199	-60.1
36	Russia	3,459	1,983	114	-94.2
37	Norfolk Island	50	141	100	-28.9
38	Samoa	33	4	37	806.3
39	Niue	14	8	25	203.5
40	Philippines	236	94	14	-85.1
41	Vanuatu	3	6	10	60.0
42	Lebanon	264	0	7	...
43	Palau	0	1	6	331.7
44	Micronesia, Federated States of	0	0	3	---
45	Papua New Guinea	0	0	3	---
	Other	957	854	3	-99.6
	Total	337,935	340,913	339,044	-0.5

1. Bovine meat, fresh and chilled = HS 0201.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.08
New Zealand exports of beef, frozen products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	2,752,963	2,294,837	2,375,166	3.5
	OECD	1,989,855	1,587,846	1,593,355	0.3
	NAFTA	1,715,795	1,288,612	1,331,787	3.4
	ASEAN	133,837	129,416	122,053	-5.7
	EU	78,009	81,482	70,270	-13.8
	PIF (excl. Australia)	23,476	25,118	28,344	12.8
	GCC	35,011	16,888	22,766	34.8
Countries					
1	United States of America	1,562,733	1,187,410	1,213,594	2.2
2	China, People's Republic of	522,778	456,944	554,145	21.3
3	Taiwan	164,096	176,533	146,791	-16.8
4	Canada	150,178	98,338	115,567	17.5
5	Korea, Republic of	105,994	128,481	112,797	-12.2
6	Japan	80,673	79,080	69,959	-11.5
7	Netherlands	34,916	39,589	38,225	-3.4
8	Indonesia	50,335	63,172	31,826	-49.6
9	Malaysia	33,583	24,671	29,940	21.4
10	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	18,190	20,866	26,462	26.8
11	Philippines	19,526	15,456	21,444	38.7
12	Thailand	12,881	9,831	20,939	113.0
13	Saudi Arabia	28,016	10,020	14,974	49.4
14	Singapore	13,037	8,809	10,439	18.5
15	Egypt	11,726	5,393	8,257	53.1
16	French Polynesia	9,659	8,949	8,195	-8.4
17	Australia	8,665	10,816	7,520	-30.5
18	Germany	6,201	9,346	7,173	-23.3
19	Papua New Guinea	2,540	5,017	6,277	25.1
20	Lebanon	6,554	4,576	5,247	14.6
21	Cyprus	5,159	6,092	4,986	-18.2
22	Viet Nam	3,106	5,108	4,818	-5.7
23	Turkey	5,171	4,475	4,791	7.1
24	Sweden	5,436	4,636	4,790	3.3
25	United Kingdom	10,053	2,851	4,637	62.7
26	New Caledonia	3,294	3,100	4,028	29.9
27	Denmark	6,515	5,383	3,950	-26.6
28	Italy	2,340	7,848	3,473	-55.7
29	Tonga	3,284	2,180	3,387	55.3
30	United Arab Emirates	2,841	3,269	2,913	-10.9
31	Mexico	2,884	2,864	2,626	-8.3
32	Trinidad and Tobago	3,138	1,520	2,623	72.6
33	Cambodia	1,279	2,229	2,424	8.7
34	Barbados	2,568	2,385	2,409	1.0
35	Fiji	1,296	2,087	2,075	-0.6
36	Jordan	1,569	1,470	2,042	38.9
37	Qatar	2,399	1,623	1,804	11.1
38	Samoa	1,766	1,120	1,804	61.1
39	Cook Islands	1,151	1,788	1,649	-7.8
40	Oman	807	1,319	1,465	11.1
41	Spain	3,499	1,986	1,440	-27.5
42	Kuwait	888	578	1,412	144.3
43	Jamaica	2,110	1,132	1,116	-1.4
44	Samoa, American	1,421	920	877	-4.7
45	Northern Mariana Islands	1,087	792	871	10.0
	Other	12,913	13,355	8,757	-34.4
	Total	2,930,253	2,445,409	2,526,936	3.3

1. Bovine meat, frozen = HS 0202.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.09
New Zealand exports of sheep meat products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	OECD	1,928,565	1,721,228	1,910,100	11.0
	APEC	1,287,789	1,106,551	1,629,774	47.3
	EU	1,420,033	1,249,024	1,294,061	3.6
	NAFTA	403,716	363,850	478,312	31.5
	GCC	146,972	92,174	115,876	25.7
	ASEAN	67,321	67,089	108,066	61.1
	PIF (excl. Australia)	39,071	40,365	40,984	1.5
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	659,879	523,850	841,165	60.6
2	United Kingdom	597,361	475,268	445,127	-6.3
3	United States of America	287,212	270,266	348,746	29.0
4	Germany	256,782	254,527	281,668	10.7
5	Netherlands	200,164	209,387	253,933	21.3
6	France	132,732	114,266	110,123	-3.6
7	Canada	96,034	79,153	108,156	36.6
8	Belgium	87,277	72,041	88,814	23.3
9	Malaysia	47,441	48,708	87,153	78.9
10	Japan	53,940	59,020	86,891	47.2
11	Saudi Arabia	107,827	57,580	71,113	23.5
12	Jordan	60,490	49,237	67,146	36.4
13	Taiwan	50,279	48,257	63,697	32.0
14	Switzerland	53,214	52,068	49,413	-5.1
15	Sweden	27,039	22,566	29,460	30.6
16	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	24,149	20,799	26,380	26.8
17	Greece	23,933	24,386	21,694	-11.0
18	Fiji	13,684	18,016	21,508	19.4
19	Mexico	20,469	14,431	21,410	48.4
20	Italy	25,775	24,935	21,067	-15.5
21	Oman	15,073	12,726	18,399	44.6
22	Singapore	10,661	9,294	13,909	49.7
23	Korea, Republic of	4,988	6,752	12,439	84.2
24	Kuwait	11,569	8,591	10,273	19.6
25	Trinidad and Tobago	6,072	5,343	9,950	86.2
26	Mauritius	7,760	7,184	9,288	29.3
27	United Arab Emirates	7,972	7,321	8,866	21.1
28	Russia	11,096	9,843	8,106	-17.6
29	Portugal	9,891	7,332	8,009	9.2
30	Barbados	4,438	5,087	7,765	52.6
31	Cyprus	5,853	6,081	7,660	26.0
32	Spain	30,030	19,000	7,102	-62.6
33	French Polynesia	5,608	6,243	6,303	1.0
34	Reunion	5,616	5,190	6,221	19.9
35	Guadeloupe	5,324	5,125	6,119	19.4
36	Denmark	7,443	6,674	5,512	-17.4
37	Papua New Guinea	11,175	6,698	4,686	-30.0
38	New Caledonia	4,241	4,444	4,637	4.3
39	Bahrain	2,577	3,760	4,171	10.9
40	Martinique	4,426	2,907	3,868	33.0
41	Malta	4,435	3,396	3,555	4.7
42	Ireland	4,188	4,415	3,384	-23.3
43	Thailand	6,207	6,501	3,150	-51.6
44	Qatar	1,953	2,197	3,053	38.9
45	Finland	4,837	1,774	2,490	40.4
	Other	35,761	34,037	32,034	-5.9
	Total	3,054,877	2,636,676	3,255,613	23.5

1. Sheep meat = HS 0204.10, 0204.21, 0204.22, 0204.23, 0204.30, 0204.41, 0204.42, 0204.43.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.10
New Zealand exports of dairy products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	8,367,811	8,259,033	10,767,423	30.4
	OECD	3,182,087	2,989,337	3,157,477	5.6
	ASEAN	2,467,705	2,186,914	2,881,780	31.8
	GCC	1,173,987	926,255	1,211,805	30.8
	NAFTA	1,450,360	1,381,013	1,158,156	-16.1
	EU	387,708	267,457	244,841	-8.5
	PIF (excl. Australia)	117,598	120,737	133,926	10.9
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	2,592,088	2,828,620	4,264,678	50.8
2	United States of America	1,112,395	937,788	796,536	-15.1
3	Australia	470,087	534,299	737,497	38.0
4	Japan	601,745	542,200	671,329	23.8
5	United Arab Emirates	614,732	413,607	668,990	61.7
6	Malaysia	553,704	424,672	616,461	45.2
7	Philippines	472,711	455,091	530,426	16.6
8	Indonesia	393,608	425,737	521,687	22.5
9	Algeria	499,665	676,198	514,135	-24.0
10	Thailand	380,199	333,407	420,290	26.1
11	Taiwan	327,101	277,253	403,417	45.5
12	Saudi Arabia	387,365	365,311	399,722	9.4
13	Viet Nam	296,526	255,130	386,656	51.6
14	Sri Lanka	215,898	229,337	378,816	65.2
15	Singapore	343,828	256,461	364,911	42.3
16	Mexico	284,561	396,499	300,317	-24.3
17	Bangladesh	142,119	147,820	274,623	85.8
18	Egypt	390,779	385,174	232,064	-39.8
19	Nigeria	198,345	155,275	204,484	31.7
20	Korea, Republic of	150,449	171,822	195,330	13.7
21	Russia	44,849	144,896	143,371	-1.1
22	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	113,948	105,784	140,761	33.1
23	Netherlands	203,821	137,637	112,357	-18.4
24	Peru	105,425	50,240	97,283	93.6
25	Chile	53,200	56,310	96,377	71.2
26	Iran	64,621	124,463	94,624	-24.0
27	Morocco	56,259	63,154	68,553	8.5
28	Azerbaijan	79,988	52,347	66,174	26.4
29	South Africa	41,940	44,673	62,292	39.4
30	Kuwait	40,234	34,963	61,581	76.1
31	Canada	53,404	46,725	61,303	31.2
32	Sudan	57,027	61,154	60,881	-0.4
33	Denmark	80,644	57,581	59,871	4.0
34	Pakistan	27,156	36,399	55,764	53.2
35	Turkey	68,534	36,234	53,095	46.5
36	Fiji	40,607	47,848	51,467	7.6
37	Cuba	83,252	37,988	50,935	34.1
38	Mauritius	42,702	45,084	50,092	11.1
39	Trinidad and Tobago	41,090	38,984	50,087	28.5
40	Oman	60,431	61,225	47,987	-21.6
41	Libya	47,895	62,017	42,523	-31.4
42	Panama	44,270	44,344	36,702	-17.2
43	Myanmar	23,154	32,134	36,270	12.9
44	Guatemala	28,450	21,801	32,993	51.3
45	Ghana	21,956	26,546	32,710	23.2
	Other	1,006,404	667,347	611,522	-8.4
	Total	12,959,167	12,349,576	15,159,946	22.8

1. Dairy = HS 0401, 0402, 0403, 0404, 0405, 0406, 2105, 3501, 3502.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.11

New Zealand exports of milk and cream, concentrated products⁽¹⁾

By country/economic group

December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	3,552,056	3,317,758	4,588,615	38.3
	ASEAN	1,444,222	1,216,272	1,454,187	19.6
	GCC	759,568	589,108	714,891	21.4
	OECD	168,613	155,804	276,251	77.3
	PIF (excl. Australia)	46,677	42,991	46,057	7.1
	NAFTA	34,055	53,054	29,381	-44.6
	EU	21,967	9,331	8,112	-13.1
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	1,662,226	1,726,996	2,553,807	47.9
2	United Arab Emirates	479,459	337,532	486,554	44.2
3	Algeria	440,398	608,050	428,158	-29.6
4	Malaysia	396,560	276,750	379,218	37.0
5	Sri Lanka	209,535	221,166	369,451	67.0
6	Bangladesh	139,378	145,497	272,380	87.2
7	Thailand	243,221	211,888	259,557	22.5
8	Singapore	212,731	168,435	233,548	38.7
9	Indonesia	194,177	209,550	221,105	5.5
10	Viet Nam	209,501	168,410	212,985	26.5
11	Taiwan	187,834	143,899	202,863	41.0
12	Nigeria	175,925	137,972	190,702	38.2
13	Saudi Arabia	200,750	180,048	156,230	-13.2
14	Australia	51,548	50,949	144,556	183.7
15	Philippines	166,703	155,098	121,193	-21.9
16	Sudan	55,989	60,848	60,755	-0.2
17	Pakistan	27,156	30,446	53,896	77.0
18	Peru	62,604	36,729	52,786	43.7
19	Japan	40,505	21,039	52,131	147.8
20	Cuba	83,252	37,988	50,935	34.1
21	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	59,758	47,708	46,080	-3.4
22	Mauritius	38,524	40,443	44,384	9.7
23	Oman	56,238	56,912	42,463	-25.4
24	Egypt	119,065	141,302	41,721	-70.5
25	Russia	4,228	22,111	31,769	43.7
26	Nicaragua	23,104	24,507	29,676	21.1
27	Libya	42,737	56,257	29,037	-48.4
28	Kuwait	21,047	11,471	26,712	132.9
29	Myanmar	21,037	26,141	26,582	1.7
30	Angola	19,886	9,793	25,952	165.0
31	Chile	10,713	7,543	22,809	202.4
32	Fiji	21,672	24,826	21,509	-13.4
33	Mexico	19,982	42,343	21,185	-50.0
34	Guatemala	19,147	12,391	21,071	70.1
35	Guyana	17,273	13,728	18,698	36.2
36	Korea, Republic of	9,679	13,887	18,561	33.7
37	Ghana	14,062	17,307	18,539	7.1
38	South Africa	9,984	15,399	17,560	14.0
39	Cote D'Ivoire	8,563	9,617	15,354	59.7
40	Yemen	24,880	34,436	13,899	-59.6
41	Senegal	25,725	18,136	12,292	-32.2
42	Jordan	21,855	11,577	12,135	4.8
43	Dominican Republic	6,051	4,330	11,791	172.3
44	Panama	12,406	11,375	11,671	2.6
45	Mali	10,312	7,000	10,719	53.1
	Other	484,410	215,538	134,231	-37.7
	Total	6,361,791	5,825,369	7,229,209	24.1

1. Milk and cream = HS 0402.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.12
New Zealand exports of butter products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	1,335,507	1,553,874	2,252,532	45.0
	ASEAN	423,090	439,535	748,153	70.2
	OECD	589,825	643,632	689,768	7.2
	GCC	254,496	209,910	351,750	67.6
	NAFTA	253,375	340,069	255,760	-24.8
	EU	108,314	60,223	77,126	28.1
	PIF (excl. Australia)	29,979	31,146	40,395	29.7
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	324,809	349,241	640,311	83.3
2	Philippines	128,574	135,085	221,090	63.7
3	Australia	86,762	134,903	205,379	52.2
4	Mexico	142,168	254,733	166,158	-34.8
5	United Arab Emirates	109,430	53,328	157,782	195.9
6	Saudi Arabia	101,766	116,454	151,849	30.4
7	Indonesia	77,379	92,775	142,154	53.2
8	Viet Nam	65,722	60,499	123,909	104.8
9	Taiwan	73,038	69,383	120,202	73.2
10	Egypt	180,531	159,903	116,950	-26.9
11	Malaysia	66,643	68,736	111,999	62.9
12	Russia	40,244	111,401	98,873	-11.2
13	Iran	58,846	116,135	87,958	-24.3
14	Thailand	37,707	41,639	70,330	68.9
15	Singapore	43,651	34,728	69,519	100.2
16	Azerbaijan	79,692	52,260	65,951	26.2
17	Algeria	42,500	49,901	62,568	25.4
18	Morocco	38,003	48,830	57,498	17.8
19	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	25,135	27,179	53,641	97.4
20	Denmark	54,068	37,950	51,915	36.8
21	Turkey	65,169	33,217	51,718	55.7
22	United States of America	77,801	52,401	49,707	-5.1
23	Canada	33,406	32,934	39,895	21.1
24	Chile	13,604	18,565	37,379	101.3
25	Peru	30,347	7,490	34,089	355.1
26	Japan	46,752	30,068	32,845	9.2
27	Korea, Republic of	15,851	26,587	29,416	10.6
28	Kuwait	13,119	17,386	27,992	61.0
29	South Africa	13,620	12,020	21,215	76.5
30	Fiji	8,826	10,752	16,148	50.2
31	Belgium	23,873	4,971	15,854	218.9
32	Armenia	13,751	14,257	15,169	6.4
33	Libya	4,481	5,706	13,486	136.4
34	Ghana	6,008	6,954	12,556	80.6
35	Nigeria	19,644	14,007	11,539	-17.6
36	Panama	8,977	11,443	11,056	-3.4
37	Jamaica	7,963	6,109	8,907	45.8
38	Brazil	5,031	7,722	8,644	11.9
39	French Polynesia	7,591	7,828	8,474	8.3
40	Cote D'Ivoire	355	4,217	7,358	74.5
41	Bahrain	26,342	18,645	6,893	-63.0
42	Myanmar	1,288	3,368	6,241	85.3
43	Trinidad and Tobago	3,469	3,253	5,496	69.0
44	Costa Rica	1,934	4,804	4,768	-0.8
45	Qatar	1,856	1,917	4,565	138.1
	Other	106,706	89,215	75,680	-15.2
	Total	2,334,433	2,460,900	3,333,128	35.4

1. Butter = HS 0405.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.13
New Zealand exports of cheese and curd products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	1,291,665	1,416,400	1,618,522	14.3
	OECD	780,312	828,531	892,432	7.7
	ASEAN	242,109	239,686	304,715	27.1
	GCC	114,920	101,482	112,388	10.7
	NAFTA	102,962	105,583	53,182	-49.6
	PIF (excl. Australia)	12,866	13,353	14,366	7.6
	EU	31,295	23,503	7,971	-66.1
Countries					
1	Japan	273,241	282,321	356,902	26.4
2	China, People's Republic of	234,725	305,289	347,703	13.9
3	Australia	264,321	293,337	330,973	12.8
4	Korea, Republic of	78,269	92,618	108,668	17.3
5	Indonesia	68,025	72,241	92,884	28.6
6	Philippines	74,741	72,550	76,992	6.1
7	Malaysia	50,384	45,757	69,114	51.0
8	Saudi Arabia	57,749	48,997	67,772	38.3
9	Taiwan	45,529	44,182	53,150	20.3
10	Trinidad and Tobago	34,711	30,317	38,707	27.7
11	United States of America	83,678	86,824	33,451	-61.5
12	Chile	27,370	28,623	33,358	16.5
13	Egypt	48,294	30,469	30,259	-0.7
14	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	20,516	23,181	28,076	21.1
15	Thailand	25,662	23,678	25,976	9.7
16	Algeria	16,642	16,802	23,408	39.3
17	Viet Nam	8,844	10,971	21,253	93.7
18	United Arab Emirates	22,026	20,766	20,421	-1.7
19	Mexico	19,284	18,759	19,731	5.2
20	Jamaica	21,814	14,983	16,597	10.8
21	Singapore	13,760	12,939	16,044	24.0
22	Panama	22,196	20,866	13,481	-35.4
23	South Africa	8,820	9,799	12,721	29.8
24	Bahrain	23,448	20,311	10,986	-45.9
25	Barbados	8,591	8,929	10,257	14.9
26	Denmark	26,452	19,490	7,951	-59.2
27	Morocco	11,156	8,312	6,959	-16.3
28	Jordan	5,996	4,016	6,473	61.2
29	Kuwait	5,701	5,802	6,324	9.0
30	Guyana	6,492	4,021	5,193	29.2
31	Fiji	3,503	4,003	4,762	18.9
32	Qatar	3,821	3,505	4,280	22.1
33	Guatemala	3,863	3,971	3,979	0.2
34	Grenada	2,649	1,664	3,284	97.4
35	Sri Lanka	2,775	2,678	2,973	11.0
36	Oman	2,174	2,101	2,604	24.0
37	Peru	1,153	1,354	2,219	63.9
38	New Caledonia	2,286	2,488	2,160	-13.2
39	Tunisia	2,434	2,036	2,076	2.0
40	French Polynesia	1,858	2,152	2,025	-5.9
41	Mauritius	1,751	1,782	1,934	8.5
42	Brazil	0	626	1,851	195.7
43	Armenia	1,367	1,165	1,515	30.1
44	Dominican Republic	1,358	1,478	1,447	-2.1
45	Papua New Guinea	1,973	1,428	1,431	0.2
	Other	19,189	17,545	14,274	-18.6
	Total	1,660,595	1,727,126	1,944,598	12.6

1. Cheese = HS 0406.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.14
New Zealand exports of casein and caseinate products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	973,840	710,573	769,410	8.3
	OECD	869,086	618,363	616,684	-0.3
	NAFTA	553,167	367,525	383,340	4.3
	ASEAN	117,815	92,362	108,643	17.6
	EU	157,455	119,112	91,196	-23.4
	GCC	9,684	6,753	8,412	24.6
	PIF (excl. Australia)	0	18	6	-67.8
Countries					
1	United States of America	454,440	293,262	295,162	0.6
2	China, People's Republic of	140,819	116,664	132,884	13.9
3	Japan	116,186	91,070	99,229	9.0
4	Mexico	94,014	67,705	80,778	19.3
5	Netherlands	118,378	79,288	61,616	-22.3
6	Indonesia	44,150	39,336	48,893	24.3
7	Korea, Republic of	26,707	22,550	24,518	8.7
8	Germany	33,243	27,164	23,527	-13.4
9	Thailand	22,124	22,401	20,229	-9.7
10	Australia	15,426	17,972	18,402	2.4
11	Malaysia	20,518	12,531	17,882	42.7
12	Philippines	11,367	9,977	13,142	31.7
13	Brazil	4,954	5,763	10,149	76.1
14	South Africa	6,146	5,620	8,227	46.4
15	Saudi Arabia	5,652	6,453	7,753	20.1
16	Canada	4,713	6,557	7,399	12.8
17	Egypt	3,716	5,884	6,556	11.4
18	Viet Nam	662	1,509	4,430	193.6
19	Singapore	18,994	6,609	4,068	-38.4
20	Poland	5,588	11,285	2,985	-73.6
21	France	0	1,090	2,172	99.3
22	Taiwan	2,846	1,986	1,797	-9.5
23	Sri Lanka	535	1,172	1,546	31.9
24	Colombia	462	458	953	108.1
25	El Salvador	786	810	896	10.6
26	Guatemala	0	267	666	149.7
27	Bahrain	4,032	300	660	119.5
28	Italy	246	285	646	126.7
29	Peru	874	444	598	34.6
30	Uruguay	954	1,012	494	-51.2
31	India	2,376	819	338	-58.8
32	Greece	0	0	251	...
33	Argentina	0	2,653	240	-91.0
34	Jordan	0	2	216	---
35	Iran	0	0	141	...
36	Sudan	0	0	51	...
37	Fiji	0	18	6	-67.8
38	Algeria	0	1,445	0	-100.0
39	Venezuela	0	185	0	-100.0
40	Tunisia	0	174	0	-100.0
41	Turkey	145	135	0	-100.0
42	Jamaica	147	0	0	...
	Other	0	0	0	...
	Total	1,161,200	862,857	899,496	4.2

1. Casein = HS 3501.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.15
New Zealand exports of wool products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	545,186	401,170	304,335	-24.1
	OECD	273,509	263,705	218,327	-17.2
	EU	215,400	212,341	174,739	-17.7
	NAFTA	20,273	19,215	13,073	-32.0
	ASEAN	14,077	15,400	12,038	-21.8
	PIF (excl. Australia)	88	86	67	-21.7
	GCC	0	4	0	-100.0
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	458,549	316,946	236,258	-25.5
2	Italy	71,258	67,435	58,261	-13.6
3	United Kingdom	53,680	53,491	43,774	-18.2
4	India	39,069	41,332	37,544	-9.2
5	Australia	36,150	34,522	32,992	-4.4
6	Germany	44,348	39,048	28,797	-26.3
7	Lithuania	16,678	16,399	13,731	-16.3
8	Thailand	8,809	9,921	9,278	-6.5
9	United States of America	12,420	12,919	8,853	-31.5
10	Iran	9,972	12,932	8,644	-33.2
11	France	8,341	9,905	8,421	-15.0
12	Japan	12,521	12,675	8,402	-33.7
13	Nepal	10,175	10,462	7,217	-31.0
14	Turkey	5,005	3,983	5,672	42.4
15	Belgium	7,897	8,706	5,364	-38.4
16	Egypt	13,034	7,836	5,138	-34.4
17	Portugal	4,497	3,497	3,619	3.5
18	Bulgaria	1,236	4,889	3,399	-30.5
19	Latvia	2,239	2,999	2,893	-3.5
20	Mexico	5,338	3,667	2,352	-35.9
21	Pakistan	2,596	2,573	2,176	-15.4
22	South Africa	1,867	1,775	1,972	11.1
23	Canada	2,515	2,630	1,868	-29.0
24	Czech Republic	10	3	1,638	---
25	Estonia	1,183	1,153	1,373	19.1
26	Viet Nam	326	1,153	1,211	5.0
27	Taiwan	1,716	974	964	-1.0
28	Mauritius	3,146	3,251	953	-70.7
29	Denmark	134	1,165	928	-20.3
30	Malaysia	2,771	3,359	806	-76.0
31	Morocco	1,013	296	753	154.3
32	Indonesia	1,551	827	716	-13.5
33	Netherlands	1,227	929	710	-23.5
34	Sweden	9	16	633	---
35	Spain	934	1,593	509	-68.1
36	Korea, Republic of	757	723	364	-49.7
37	Greece	250	388	251	-35.3
38	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	1,298	697	229	-67.1
39	Uruguay	1,088	688	208	-69.8
40	Norway	1,109	729	191	-73.9
41	Poland	693	608	177	-70.9
42	Romania	661	102	151	47.7
43	Iceland	0	0	97	---
44	Hungary	115	0	83	---
45	Switzerland	848	870	73	-91.6
	Other	2,201	452	260	-42.5
	Total	851,235	700,517	549,904	-21.5

1. Wool = HS 5101, 5103, 5104, 5105, 5106, 5107, 5109, 5111, 5112.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.16

New Zealand exports of raw hides, skins, and leather products⁽¹⁾

By country/economic group

December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	280,779	191,206	208,545	9.1
	OECD	257,580	212,926	199,606	-6.3
	EU	199,712	175,889	169,851	-3.4
	ASEAN	18,736	18,489	22,349	20.9
	NAFTA	1,938	2,426	3,370	38.9
	GCC	147	70	136	94.3
	PIF (excl. Australia)	45	7	23	229.2
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	184,914	127,018	149,856	18.0
2	Italy	182,533	157,034	146,753	-6.5
3	Australia	33,312	19,250	16,532	-14.1
4	Viet Nam	6,486	7,675	13,268	72.9
5	India	19,283	18,045	9,650	-46.5
6	Indonesia	11,232	9,353	8,162	-12.7
7	France	7,459	6,604	7,342	11.2
8	Slovakia	0	407	7,222	---
9	Korea, Republic of	15,834	10,732	7,195	-33.0
10	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	16,671	7,717	5,030	-34.8
11	Germany	889	6,595	3,282	-50.2
12	Japan	3,913	3,781	3,260	-13.8
13	United States of America	1,886	2,386	3,246	36.1
14	Romania	5,359	3,032	2,902	-4.3
15	Pakistan	2,921	2,738	2,485	-9.2
16	Turkey	8,222	3,789	2,073	-45.3
17	United Kingdom	2,565	1,538	1,551	0.9
18	Taiwan	5,459	1,789	938	-47.6
19	Philippines	696	738	637	-13.7
20	Spain	526	153	448	194.0
21	Austria	309	236	235	-0.5
22	Thailand	292	694	227	-67.3
23	Argentina	2,981	1,910	200	-89.5
24	United Arab Emirates	147	70	136	94.3
25	Israel	0	92	125	34.8
26	Switzerland	8	0	104	...
27	Finland	0	2	75	---
28	Mexico	0	2	71	---
29	Uruguay	231	281	67	-76.1
30	Bangladesh	0	0	56	...
31	Singapore	31	28	55	92.4
32	Canada	52	37	53	41.8
33	Morocco	140	0	40	...
34	Belgium	0	220	38	-82.6
35	Sri Lanka	15	18	20	10.6
36	Albania	0	0	17	...
37	Russia	1	4	16	339.7
38	Fiji	31	0	14	...
39	Samoa	0	0	7	...
40	New Caledonia	8	7	2	-71.8
41	Cyprus	0	3	2	-44.4
42	Tonga	0	0	0	...
43	Norfolk Island	0	172	0	-100.0
44	Poland	0	54	0	-100.0
45	Lebanon	19	38	0	-100.0
	Other	377	13	0	-100.0
	Total	514,804	394,254	393,394	-0.2

1. Hides, skins, and leather products = HS 41.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.17
New Zealand exports of fruit and vegetable products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	2,118,621	2,535,248	2,479,711	-2.2
	OECD	1,509,868	1,754,662	1,737,857	-1.0
	EU	638,627	701,884	699,127	-0.4
	ASEAN	267,261	314,152	293,179	-6.7
	NAFTA	191,453	246,014	215,325	-12.5
	PIF (excl. Australia)	81,222	93,295	96,005	2.9
	GCC	69,406	69,379	67,252	-3.1
Countries					
1	Japan	464,117	565,681	576,768	2.0
2	China, People's Republic of	371,931	469,040	483,419	3.1
3	Australia	427,399	477,461	463,649	-2.9
4	Destination unknown – EU	297,988	340,357	332,684	-2.3
5	Taiwan	225,692	276,873	243,407	-12.1
6	United States of America	159,215	216,230	182,812	-15.5
7	Korea, Republic of	79,108	95,517	105,778	10.7
8	United Kingdom	92,896	87,240	98,368	12.8
9	Spain	104,293	112,985	94,766	-16.1
10	Thailand	93,650	92,875	85,652	-7.8
11	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	71,355	73,208	76,816	4.9
12	Netherlands	58,331	62,303	71,599	14.9
13	Viet Nam	25,968	42,312	57,737	36.5
14	Indonesia	33,117	57,888	49,676	-14.2
15	Singapore	51,520	52,827	44,536	-15.7
16	United Arab Emirates	44,733	46,381	43,962	-5.2
17	Fiji	35,764	41,856	42,864	2.4
18	Malaysia	53,637	54,486	42,235	-22.5
19	Germany	21,554	33,030	41,535	25.7
20	Italy	37,354	34,517	32,401	-6.1
21	India	38,828	44,349	29,759	-32.9
22	Canada	24,802	23,940	26,552	10.9
23	Russia	14,922	10,968	14,361	30.9
24	Pakistan	5,886	8,428	13,415	59.2
25	French Polynesia	11,554	12,544	12,739	1.6
26	New Caledonia	11,043	11,239	11,229	-0.1
27	Belgium	6,750	11,719	10,664	-9.0
28	Philippines	6,152	9,950	10,433	4.9
29	Kuwait	9,973	9,280	7,733	-16.7
30	France	9,455	9,002	7,507	-16.6
31	Papua New Guinea	6,943	8,366	7,469	-10.7
32	Brazil	7,807	7,424	7,189	-3.2
33	Saudi Arabia	7,126	6,530	6,753	3.4
34	Samoa	5,441	6,091	6,137	0.8
35	Norway	4,764	5,412	6,015	11.2
36	Mexico	7,436	5,843	5,961	2.0
37	South Africa	8,905	6,555	5,186	-20.9
38	Cook Islands	3,808	4,442	5,117	15.2
39	Bangladesh	4,031	2,369	4,764	101.1
40	Qatar	3,510	3,399	3,966	16.7
41	Tonga	2,194	3,034	3,949	30.2
42	Vanuatu	2,370	3,072	3,434	11.8
43	Sri Lanka	3,912	2,690	3,167	17.7
44	Sweden	3,318	3,333	2,908	-12.8
45	Oman	2,000	1,608	2,810	74.7
	Other	30,691	31,908	33,110	3.8
	Total	2,993,246	3,486,563	3,422,991	-1.8

1. Fruit and vegetables = HS 07, 08, 20.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.18
New Zealand exports of vegetable products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	290,239	307,545	301,258	-2.0
	OECD	277,080	280,664	268,607	-4.3
	PIF (excl. Australia)	49,224	56,388	59,153	4.9
	EU	41,849	49,537	47,165	-4.8
	ASEAN	32,030	45,646	39,186	-14.2
	GCC	10,821	11,381	13,198	16.0
	NAFTA	11,900	11,301	8,497	-24.8
Countries					
1	Japan	115,031	115,900	115,318	-0.5
2	Australia	91,425	87,041	80,421	-7.6
3	Fiji	28,109	32,255	33,443	3.7
4	Indonesia	11,923	25,264	22,647	-10.4
5	China, People's Republic of	9,502	13,049	21,469	64.5
6	Netherlands	14,641	11,932	16,379	37.3
7	Korea, Republic of	13,956	12,899	13,530	4.9
8	Taiwan	8,098	12,016	13,514	12.5
9	Belgium	6,750	11,587	10,526	-9.2
10	Malaysia	8,451	9,346	9,067	-3.0
11	Germany	8,094	12,218	8,930	-26.9
12	United States of America	10,754	10,239	7,800	-23.8
13	French Polynesia	5,682	6,168	6,724	9.0
14	New Caledonia	6,371	6,174	5,736	-7.1
15	Pakistan	1,940	3,650	5,084	39.3
16	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	5,437	5,678	5,042	-11.2
17	France	5,004	5,963	4,702	-21.2
18	Kuwait	5,004	4,573	4,463	-2.4
19	Thailand	5,096	4,744	3,916	-17.5
20	Samoa	3,092	3,477	3,786	8.9
21	United Arab Emirates	2,415	2,852	3,468	21.6
22	United Kingdom	5,801	5,965	3,358	-43.7
23	Papua New Guinea	1,979	3,139	3,225	2.7
24	Norway	2,125	3,285	3,060	-6.9
25	Algeria	1,983	1,292	2,760	113.7
26	Saudi Arabia	1,453	1,909	2,573	34.8
27	Singapore	5,618	5,107	2,543	-50.2
28	South Africa	4,728	3,150	2,371	-24.7
29	India	2,212	3,098	2,294	-25.9
30	Qatar	1,479	1,498	1,956	30.6
31	Cook Islands	1,268	1,470	1,867	27.0
32	Vanuatu	1,086	1,336	1,415	5.9
33	Tonga	697	998	1,311	31.4
34	Italy	149	239	1,131	373.2
35	Solomon Islands	727	1,037	1,078	3.9
36	Mauritius	897	808	888	10.0
37	Morocco	673	534	844	58.0
38	Sweden	526	456	720	57.9
39	Canada	840	987	584	-40.8
40	Philippines	403	924	534	-42.2
41	Ireland	345	491	530	8.0
42	Finland	195	311	501	60.9
43	Peru	394	328	475	44.6
44	Chile	488	559	407	-27.2
45	Wallis and Futuna	105	300	379	26.4
	Other	3,889	4,647	4,576	-1.5
	Total	406,834	440,895	437,343	-0.8

1. Vegetables = HS 07.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.19
New Zealand exports of fruit and nut products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	1,566,295	1,934,940	1,878,416	-2.9
	OECD	998,099	1,228,586	1,209,558	-1.5
	EU	595,044	650,469	649,326	-0.2
	ASEAN	215,818	238,745	227,710	-4.6
	NAFTA	161,056	216,993	192,385	-11.3
	GCC	57,254	57,260	52,797	-7.8
	PIF (excl. Australia)	16,765	19,061	19,312	1.3
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	359,086	445,065	453,999	2.0
2	Japan	311,274	409,840	414,070	1.0
3	Destination unknown – EU	297,988	340,357	332,684	-2.3
4	Taiwan	215,127	261,542	227,146	-13.2
5	Australia	164,057	207,096	191,036	-7.8
6	United States of America	130,926	188,660	162,450	-13.9
7	Spain	104,167	112,646	94,445	-16.2
8	United Kingdom	86,425	80,218	93,916	17.1
9	Korea, Republic of	60,501	80,082	89,211	11.4
10	Thailand	84,280	79,070	72,220	-8.7
11	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	63,856	65,131	67,840	4.2
12	Viet Nam	24,737	41,841	57,046	36.3
13	Netherlands	43,003	50,221	54,725	9.0
14	United Arab Emirates	42,016	43,308	39,901	-7.9
15	Singapore	42,495	44,459	38,822	-12.7
16	Germany	13,452	20,788	32,520	56.4
17	Italy	37,205	34,278	31,258	-8.8
18	India	36,605	41,218	27,440	-33.4
19	Malaysia	36,997	33,884	26,379	-22.1
20	Indonesia	19,885	31,350	25,915	-17.3
21	Canada	22,999	22,565	25,772	14.2
22	Russia	14,922	10,954	14,151	29.2
23	Pakistan	3,847	4,778	8,331	74.4
24	Brazil	7,221	5,963	6,992	17.3
25	Fiji	4,206	5,657	5,559	-1.7
26	Philippines	4,854	4,894	4,938	0.9
27	Bangladesh	4,031	2,369	4,764	101.1
28	Mexico	7,130	5,769	4,162	-27.8
29	Saudi Arabia	5,673	4,621	4,122	-10.8
30	New Caledonia	3,685	3,620	3,819	5.5
31	French Polynesia	3,173	3,798	3,444	-9.3
32	Sri Lanka	3,904	2,690	3,158	17.4
33	Norway	2,635	2,127	2,956	39.0
34	South Africa	4,166	3,327	2,756	-17.2
35	France	4,451	2,988	2,724	-8.8
36	Kuwait	3,940	4,202	2,679	-36.2
37	Oman	1,690	1,223	2,442	99.6
38	Denmark	2,272	2,196	2,415	10.0
39	Ireland	2,644	3,772	2,191	-41.9
40	Israel	1,379	2,269	2,190	-3.5
41	Sweden	2,792	2,877	2,187	-24.0
42	Qatar	2,031	1,901	2,010	5.7
43	Papua New Guinea	2,758	2,218	1,930	-13.0
44	Bahrain	1,903	2,005	1,643	-18.1
45	Tonga	531	962	1,430	48.6
	Other	12,988	12,273	12,606	2.7
	Total	2,305,911	2,733,073	2,664,396	-2.5

1. Fruit and nuts = HS 08.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.20
New Zealand exports of apple, pear, and quince produce⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	353,607	428,537	381,505	-11.0
	OECD	250,205	295,378	310,135	5.0
	EU	187,687	199,455	229,772	15.2
	ASEAN	118,961	131,916	124,689	-5.5
	NAFTA	89,081	125,964	102,645	-18.5
	GCC	37,690	41,012	40,097	-2.2
	PIF (excl. Australia)	11,162	12,348	12,011	-2.7
Countries					
1	United Kingdom	85,406	79,114	93,127	17.7
2	United States of America	76,290	114,485	90,571	-20.9
3	Netherlands	42,899	48,873	54,549	11.6
4	Taiwan	48,351	82,022	53,550	-34.7
5	Thailand	61,093	50,900	45,163	-11.3
6	China, People's Republic of	55,384	51,378	44,928	-12.6
7	Destination unknown – EU	32,606	36,485	37,243	2.1
8	Viet Nam	12,437	25,669	35,717	39.1
9	United Arab Emirates	33,132	35,120	33,714	-4.0
10	Germany	12,390	19,863	31,872	60.5
11	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	25,102	24,580	31,858	29.6
12	Singapore	18,068	20,320	16,822	-17.2
13	India	23,336	22,610	15,106	-33.2
14	Indonesia	8,622	19,193	13,807	-28.1
15	Canada	11,846	11,447	11,894	3.9
16	Russia	12,444	8,532	11,392	33.5
17	Japan	2,946	3,513	10,610	202.0
18	Malaysia	14,751	11,393	9,815	-13.9
19	Pakistan	3,847	4,778	8,331	74.4
20	Bangladesh	4,031	2,369	4,764	101.1
21	Fiji	2,804	4,113	3,702	-10.0
22	Spain	2,284	3,027	3,217	6.3
23	Sri Lanka	3,904	2,690	3,158	17.4
24	Norway	2,479	1,928	2,796	45.0
25	France	4,404	2,913	2,696	-7.4
26	Oman	1,690	1,223	2,397	96.0
27	Ireland	2,644	3,772	2,191	-41.9
28	Sweden	2,792	2,874	2,184	-24.0
29	New Caledonia	2,496	2,268	2,166	-4.5
30	French Polynesia	1,633	1,995	2,154	8.0
31	Denmark	1,607	1,542	1,844	19.6
32	Qatar	1,004	1,228	1,835	49.4
33	Papua New Guinea	2,517	1,874	1,662	-11.3
34	Australia	700	1,055	1,597	51.4
35	Philippines	1,738	1,667	1,561	-6.4
36	Cambodia	1,466	1,957	962	-50.9
37	Kuwait	1,009	1,588	909	-42.7
38	Bahrain	714	876	837	-4.5
39	Italy	10	861	808	-6.2
40	Tonga	270	521	741	42.3
41	Maldives	759	612	629	2.8
42	Vanuatu	397	453	522	15.2
43	Samoa	537	575	512	-11.0
44	Myanmar	413	340	463	36.2
45	Saudi Arabia	142	977	405	-58.6
	Other	3,313	1,930	1,932	0.1
	Total	628,710	717,504	698,710	-2.6

1. Apples, pears, and quinces, fresh = HS 0808.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.21
New Zealand exports of kiwifruit and fruit nec products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	1,027,090	1,263,169	1,253,190	-0.8
	OECD	625,279	766,505	751,431	-2.0
	EU	404,371	448,035	417,136	-6.9
	NAFTA	65,975	82,302	81,886	-0.5
	ASEAN	72,197	79,032	71,737	-9.2
	GCC	19,270	15,644	12,291	-21.4
	PIF (excl. Australia)	1,648	1,887	1,730	-8.3
Countries					
1	Japan	296,592	386,932	392,390	1.4
2	China, People's Republic of	287,106	370,471	380,190	2.6
3	Destination unknown – EU	265,381	303,871	295,441	-2.8
4	Taiwan	144,796	155,755	140,111	-10.0
5	Spain	101,771	109,463	91,178	-16.7
6	Korea, Republic of	54,700	68,714	78,650	14.5
7	Australia	67,643	82,125	74,620	-9.1
8	United States of America	48,712	65,447	64,026	-2.2
9	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	36,195	36,100	32,024	-11.3
10	Italy	37,196	33,416	30,450	-8.9
11	Singapore	18,137	17,594	16,656	-5.3
12	Malaysia	19,728	20,639	14,442	-30.0
13	Canada	11,078	11,118	13,878	24.8
14	Viet Nam	7,663	10,329	12,704	23.0
15	Thailand	12,471	15,285	12,693	-17.0
16	Indonesia	11,077	11,938	11,762	-1.5
17	India	12,906	18,163	11,439	-37.0
18	Brazil	7,221	5,963	6,992	17.3
19	United Arab Emirates	8,591	7,618	5,849	-23.2
20	Mexico	6,185	5,736	3,983	-30.6
21	Saudi Arabia	5,532	3,617	3,717	2.8
22	Philippines	2,956	2,944	3,139	6.6
23	South Africa	4,164	3,327	2,754	-17.2
24	Israel	1,379	2,269	2,190	-3.5
25	Russia	2,003	1,984	1,872	-5.6
26	Kuwait	2,931	2,608	1,770	-32.1
27	Mauritius	1,449	1,315	1,138	-13.4
28	Reunion	834	882	901	2.2
29	Bahrain	1,190	1,129	806	-28.6
30	New Caledonia	748	716	774	8.1
31	French Polynesia	651	776	627	-19.2
32	Costa Rica	736	443	421	-4.9
33	Myanmar	91	235	296	26.2
34	Argentina	0	256	266	3.9
35	El Salvador	346	311	255	-18.0
36	Guatemala	339	265	234	-11.4
37	Fiji	157	285	197	-30.8
38	Guam	216	263	192	-27.0
39	Qatar	1,027	673	148	-78.0
40	Cook Islands	30	40	60	51.4
41	Samoa, American	26	27	60	125.1
42	Brunei Darussalam	37	42	44	4.8
43	United Kingdom	19	11	39	245.2
44	Vanuatu	25	21	30	39.1
45	Netherlands	0	1,268	22	-98.3
	Other	1,473	579	59	-89.8
	Total	1,483,505	1,762,963	1,711,491	-2.9

1. Kiwifruit = HS 0810.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Note: nec not elsewhere classified

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.22
New Zealand exports of wine products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	OECD	1,432,218	1,514,479	1,582,332	4.5
	APEC	986,437	1,056,869	1,105,397	4.6
	NAFTA	533,092	598,043	632,384	5.7
	EU	522,551	528,478	562,131	6.4
	ASEAN	29,866	27,667	26,699	-3.5
	PIF (excl. Australia)	5,518	5,681	5,482	-3.5
	GCC	5,691	6,002	4,799	-20.0
Countries					
1	United States of America	432,313	487,885	515,602	5.7
2	United Kingdom	379,978	379,525	387,065	2.0
3	Australia	359,217	369,531	371,073	0.4
4	Canada	100,114	109,650	116,195	6.0
5	Netherlands	47,267	42,015	44,704	6.4
6	China, People's Republic of	28,056	26,919	39,244	45.8
7	Belgium	11,697	13,561	35,559	162.2
8	Ireland	19,111	22,750	27,037	18.8
9	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	18,152	16,223	18,473	13.9
10	Singapore	21,502	19,134	18,054	-5.6
11	France	16,479	19,989	17,954	-10.2
12	Japan	14,589	14,525	13,659	-6.0
13	Sweden	14,124	15,165	13,546	-10.7
14	Germany	13,336	13,793	9,100	-34.0
15	Latvia	4,603	5,856	8,723	48.9
16	Denmark	6,731	7,863	8,443	7.4
17	United Arab Emirates	5,492	5,727	4,501	-21.4
18	Thailand	2,758	2,955	3,380	14.4
19	Korea, Republic of	1,938	2,528	2,761	9.2
20	Bulgaria	1,709	1,999	2,687	34.4
21	Malaysia	2,806	2,678	2,548	-4.9
22	Norway	1,987	2,848	2,382	-16.4
23	Finland	2,657	2,024	2,263	11.8
24	Poland	1,407	1,679	2,235	33.1
25	Fiji	1,871	1,750	1,796	2.7
26	Cook Islands	1,411	1,693	1,589	-6.1
27	Bermuda	1,241	1,245	1,272	2.2
28	Taiwan	1,286	1,498	1,179	-21.3
29	Spain	175	308	1,124	265.4
30	Indonesia	557	893	1,097	22.8
31	Ukraine	778	1,047	763	-27.2
32	Cayman Islands	878	772	753	-2.5
33	Philippines	1,070	815	749	-8.2
34	Viet Nam	726	857	612	-28.6
35	Brazil	993	411	599	45.8
36	Maldives	325	595	593	-0.5
37	Mexico	665	508	587	15.7
38	Samoa	623	813	583	-28.3
39	India	524	379	477	25.9
40	Italy	1,799	765	442	-42.2
41	Tonga	358	398	415	4.2
42	Lithuania	0	11	310	---
43	Switzerland	207	204	302	47.6
44	Qatar	182	275	298	8.3
45	Israel	194	223	289	29.5
	Other	5,964	5,472	4,814	-12.0
	Total	1,529,849	1,607,756	1,687,830	5.0

1. Wine = HS 2204.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Symbol:

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.23
New Zealand exports of non-agricultural products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	14,769,354	15,010,211	15,948,188	6.2
	OECD	11,145,345	10,495,868	10,792,845	2.8
	NAFTA	1,980,187	1,940,338	1,980,364	2.1
	ASEAN	1,346,417	1,534,048	1,474,247	-3.9
	EU	1,311,916	1,367,316	1,409,680	3.1
	PIF (excl. Australia)	905,902	911,063	893,759	-1.9
	GCC	174,521	145,301	182,310	25.5
Countries					
1	Australia	5,339,874	4,898,053	5,081,990	3.8
2	China, People's Republic of	3,062,114	3,893,001	4,453,238	14.4
3	United States of America	1,771,321	1,720,415	1,778,603	3.4
4	Japan	1,342,717	1,265,584	1,377,088	8.8
5	Korea, Republic of	1,011,620	861,991	801,145	-7.1
6	India	508,521	507,841	576,249	13.5
7	Singapore	502,043	599,955	473,840	-21.0
8	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	223,429	232,474	390,951	68.2
9	United Kingdom	379,380	322,549	351,549	9.0
10	Fiji	288,282	317,896	329,307	3.6
11	Passengers' effects	204,366	231,129	265,843	15.0
12	Indonesia	214,217	217,804	254,568	16.9
13	Thailand	196,742	266,370	244,660	-8.2
14	Netherlands	148,077	214,541	232,383	8.3
15	Viet Nam	153,640	174,368	222,289	27.5
16	Germany	189,825	188,279	205,267	9.0
17	Canada	183,604	180,055	179,452	-0.3
18	Taiwan	228,242	187,766	165,988	-11.6
19	Malaysia	165,272	146,796	159,904	8.9
20	France	166,006	151,072	131,381	-13.0
21	South Africa	130,598	103,953	128,717	23.8
22	Philippines	107,873	119,488	112,721	-5.7
23	Papua New Guinea	136,040	111,091	110,640	-0.4
24	Spain	88,472	131,441	99,423	-24.4
25	United Arab Emirates	109,156	96,925	95,421	-1.6
26	Italy	58,494	70,192	80,046	14.0
27	Samoa	83,015	79,676	79,496	-0.2
28	French Polynesia	99,750	97,175	78,521	-19.2
29	New Caledonia	84,140	87,941	75,261	-14.4
30	Cook Islands	64,933	65,387	73,781	12.8
31	Denmark	49,046	60,162	63,639	5.8
32	Chile	63,819	55,397	63,527	14.7
33	Belgium	70,926	52,200	58,919	12.9
34	Pakistan	21,167	25,069	49,491	97.4
35	Poland	26,830	46,165	45,463	-1.5
36	Tonga	43,816	54,936	43,176	-21.4
37	Ships' stores	34,856	38,343	40,452	5.5
38	Saudi Arabia	41,670	34,022	40,406	18.8
39	Russia	26,587	25,604	38,032	48.5
40	Brazil	35,134	38,148	38,004	-0.4
41	Kuwait	10,426	3,338	33,227	895.4
42	Vanuatu	42,449	40,677	33,146	-18.5
43	Portugal	15,639	19,604	32,303	64.8
44	Norway	28,747	35,054	29,130	-16.9
45	Maldives	20,582	15,423	27,042	75.3
	Other	941,532	888,691	823,381	-7.3
	Total	18,714,988	18,974,041	20,069,060	5.8

1. Non-agricultural = World Trade Organization definition.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.24
New Zealand exports of fish, shellfish, and products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	1,203,970	1,340,119	1,319,860	-1.5
	OECD	716,944	814,582	843,896	3.6
	NAFTA	193,066	218,192	243,703	11.7
	EU	191,644	231,093	234,150	1.3
	ASEAN	80,173	91,906	81,107	-11.7
	PIF (excl. Australia)	20,204	18,645	19,522	4.7
	GCC	7,533	7,850	9,189	17.1
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	485,796	562,208	525,081	-6.6
2	Australia	222,345	243,160	238,378	-2.0
3	United States of America	175,189	200,319	219,576	9.6
4	Japan	90,041	97,373	99,972	2.7
5	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	69,162	58,752	56,010	-4.7
6	Spain	42,079	53,772	50,965	-5.2
7	Poland	21,126	34,945	34,674	-0.8
8	Korea, Republic of	25,404	31,483	31,337	-0.5
9	Germany	25,011	29,720	29,121	-2.0
10	Thailand	26,438	34,172	27,760	-18.8
11	South Africa	18,859	20,050	26,817	33.7
12	France	33,335	23,894	26,581	11.2
13	Singapore	26,158	27,394	26,142	-4.6
14	Portugal	13,690	17,274	24,391	41.2
15	Canada	16,637	16,069	22,373	39.2
16	Russia	16,188	15,319	22,190	44.8
17	Greece	6,845	17,953	15,507	-13.6
18	United Kingdom	13,846	11,275	14,268	26.5
19	Taiwan	8,229	13,041	12,188	-6.5
20	Netherlands	9,146	6,531	10,686	63.6
21	Viet Nam	13,479	14,543	10,329	-29.0
22	Ukraine	5,189	6,230	10,213	63.9
23	Iran	13,131	7,051	10,025	42.2
24	Malaysia	7,628	10,008	9,987	-0.2
25	Belgium	4,954	7,125	8,030	12.7
26	United Arab Emirates	4,902	4,798	6,310	31.5
27	Italy	4,466	8,525	6,279	-26.3
28	Papua New Guinea	6,543	5,775	6,275	8.7
29	Cameroon	11,081	9,536	6,273	-34.2
30	Mauritius	7,997	8,071	5,748	-28.8
31	Brazil	3,704	3,184	5,645	77.3
32	Philippines	5,031	4,629	4,916	6.2
33	Denmark	3,632	4,968	4,529	-8.8
34	Seychelles	0	4,082	4,475	9.6
35	Mozambique	3,859	1,842	4,361	136.7
36	New Caledonia	3,486	3,465	4,098	18.3
37	Peru	7,272	3,211	3,749	16.8
38	Dominican Republic	1,936	2,175	3,451	58.7
39	Congo	5,518	4,130	3,447	-16.5
40	Angola	11,221	1,556	3,033	94.9
41	Ghana	313	719	2,731	279.9
42	French Polynesia	3,016	3,438	2,636	-23.3
43	Fiji	4,273	2,419	2,590	7.1
44	Saudi Arabia	2,378	2,731	2,290	-16.2
45	Georgia	1,035	975	2,218	127.6
	Other	38,351	39,953	33,739	-15.6
	Total	1,519,915	1,679,839	1,681,395	0.1

1. Fish = HS 03, 1604, 1605.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.25
New Zealand exports of forestry and forestry products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	4,205,988	4,735,104	5,355,235	13.1
	OECD	1,867,427	1,954,236	1,935,245	-1.0
	ASEAN	459,645	508,626	570,295	12.1
	NAFTA	227,442	248,395	252,078	1.5
	PIF (excl. Australia)	69,842	86,669	72,786	-16.0
	EU	58,123	68,598	66,899	-2.5
	GCC	28,539	21,432	30,460	42.1
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	1,826,098	2,235,392	2,802,812	25.4
2	Australia	703,126	705,655	687,959	-2.5
3	Korea, Republic of	462,871	483,408	489,538	1.3
4	Japan	405,164	429,583	433,434	0.9
5	India	253,736	297,555	307,519	3.3
6	United States of America	223,895	244,624	246,193	0.6
7	Indonesia	150,240	156,151	184,713	18.3
8	Thailand	76,732	78,817	111,119	41.0
9	Viet Nam	74,463	83,495	92,400	10.7
10	Taiwan	98,878	89,042	91,207	2.4
11	Philippines	75,765	91,146	81,817	-10.2
12	Malaysia	70,823	58,543	71,584	22.3
13	Netherlands	20,762	33,509	37,205	11.0
14	South Africa	61,076	37,474	35,884	-4.2
15	Singapore	11,258	40,254	28,257	-29.8
16	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	14,655	26,350	24,342	-7.6
17	Maldives	17,950	8,896	20,124	126.2
18	Saudi Arabia	11,560	12,319	18,808	52.7
19	Fiji	14,197	26,855	15,442	-42.5
20	Spain	8,825	12,313	12,178	-1.1
21	Samoa	11,165	11,516	11,674	1.4
22	New Caledonia	12,771	12,418	10,684	-14.0
23	Pakistan	5,450	8,912	10,516	18.0
24	United Arab Emirates	16,115	7,544	10,187	35.0
25	French Polynesia	6,443	6,099	7,780	27.6
26	Tonga	6,655	9,112	6,888	-24.4
27	Cook Islands	4,937	6,719	6,776	0.8
28	Belgium	5,880	5,048	6,572	30.2
29	Vanuatu	6,016	6,581	5,552	-15.6
30	Canada	2,641	2,987	4,681	56.7
31	Argentina	4,674	3,334	3,989	19.7
32	Uruguay	5,524	4,237	3,881	-8.4
33	Somalia	410	3,119	3,506	12.4
34	Norway	3,295	9,918	2,798	-71.8
35	Germany	2,493	4,599	2,765	-39.9
36	Kiribati	1,439	1,384	2,637	90.5
37	United Kingdom	13,625	7,748	2,633	-66.0
38	Nigeria	1,013	1,379	2,581	87.1
39	Chile	6,294	7,134	2,537	-64.4
40	Mauritius	2,108	2,318	2,484	7.2
41	Estonia	335	1,034	1,686	63.0
42	Bangladesh	2,211	2,206	1,574	-28.7
43	Papua New Guinea	2,097	1,611	1,398	-13.2
44	Mexico	906	784	1,204	53.6
45	Oman	397	961	1,204	25.3
	Other	20,270	16,240	14,716	-9.4
	Total	4,727,239	5,296,324	5,925,437	11.9

1. Forestry = HS 44, 47, 48.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.26
New Zealand imports of forestry and forestry products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) cif)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC ⁽³⁾	1,040,244	1,088,815	1,120,940	3.0
	OECD ⁽³⁾	789,241	814,649	821,862	0.9
	ASEAN	205,132	216,798	221,782	2.3
	EU	195,389	197,002	199,072	1.1
	NAFTA	143,458	136,311	136,154	-0.1
	PIF (excl. Australia) ⁽³⁾	8,049	9,608	10,096	5.1
	GCC	1,033	709	1,041	46.9
Countries					
1	Australia	308,705	356,565	372,613	4.5
2	China, People's Republic of	221,113	232,120	250,426	7.9
3	Indonesia	91,008	96,196	92,590	-3.7
4	United States of America	83,943	72,101	70,950	-1.6
5	Canada	59,331	64,025	65,067	1.6
6	Singapore	44,885	54,604	60,337	10.5
7	Malaysia	48,780	47,218	47,075	-0.3
8	Chile	63,065	51,239	44,189	-13.8
9	Japan	48,696	46,178	42,627	-7.7
10	France	33,590	35,044	35,193	0.4
11	Germany	29,750	26,455	28,044	6.0
12	Korea, Republic of	29,451	27,149	27,122	-0.1
13	Finland	38,272	31,019	25,350	-18.3
14	United Kingdom	21,799	21,479	23,718	10.4
15	Italy	21,661	21,829	20,184	-7.5
16	Sweden	13,493	18,729	18,743	0.1
17	Taiwan	16,560	17,175	18,466	7.5
18	Brazil	6,860	7,274	16,796	130.9
19	South Africa	13,358	13,346	11,573	-13.3
20	Viet Nam	9,501	8,870	10,551	19.0
21	Belgium	5,432	6,802	8,235	21.1
22	Thailand	7,518	6,866	7,616	10.9
23	Solomon Islands	4,964	5,880	7,038	19.7
24	Spain	4,340	5,979	6,661	11.4
25	Netherlands	5,314	6,014	6,301	4.8
26	India	2,717	5,529	5,803	5.0
27	Denmark	4,289	4,614	4,694	1.7
28	Austria	3,830	3,291	4,318	31.2
29	Russia	1,712	2,245	3,856	71.7
30	Poland	4,214	4,903	3,731	-23.9
31	Latvia	1,452	2,042	3,327	62.9
32	Bolivia	308	2,629	3,064	16.6
33	New Zealand	2,622	2,952	2,995	1.5
34	Czech Republic	1,521	1,740	2,839	63.2
35	Guyana	2,109	2,823	2,769	-1.9
36	Peru	1,436	1,535	2,509	63.5
37	Philippines	1,844	1,644	2,247	36.7
38	Portugal	1,900	2,373	1,749	-26.3
39	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽⁴⁾	2,072	1,616	1,632	1.0
40	Fiji	2,494	2,442	1,519	-37.8
41	Pakistan	8	321	1,395	334.1
42	Slovenia	964	1,174	1,367	16.4
43	Myanmar	1,579	1,297	1,362	5.0
44	Switzerland	731	663	1,128	70.2
45	Estonia	421	399	1,008	152.6
	Other	10,755	9,999	11,721	17.2
	Total	1,280,370	1,336,385	1,382,502	3.5

1. Forestry = HS 44, 47, 48.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

4. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.27

New Zealand exports of logs, wood, and wood article products⁽¹⁾

By country/economic group

December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	3,154,223	3,698,188	4,229,554	14.4
	OECD	1,346,887	1,469,438	1,468,911	0.0
	ASEAN	227,537	244,549	262,521	7.3
	NAFTA	221,615	243,224	246,085	1.2
	EU	43,810	56,783	58,388	2.8
	PIF (excl. Australia)	47,961	66,908	52,939	-20.9
	GCC	27,722	18,457	15,621	-15.4
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	1,551,359	1,969,504	2,481,850	26.0
2	Korea, Republic of	361,069	411,365	415,834	1.1
3	Japan	333,046	373,856	386,142	3.3
4	Australia	379,801	368,815	359,287	-2.6
5	India	215,028	253,131	251,682	-0.6
6	United States of America	218,098	239,582	240,410	0.3
7	Viet Nam	64,658	73,547	79,082	7.5
8	Taiwan	70,357	62,398	64,101	2.7
9	Philippines	44,964	54,887	51,827	-5.6
10	Indonesia	51,711	55,134	51,697	-6.2
11	Thailand	33,535	34,618	44,292	27.9
12	Netherlands	20,682	33,219	37,139	11.8
13	Malaysia	25,036	19,001	23,752	25.0
14	Maldives	17,852	8,866	19,957	125.1
15	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	4,111	19,323	13,401	-30.6
16	Spain	8,822	11,838	12,166	2.8
17	Singapore	7,501	7,278	11,468	57.6
18	Samoa	8,656	9,813	10,038	2.3
19	United Arab Emirates	15,821	6,959	8,854	27.2
20	New Caledonia	10,306	10,061	8,529	-15.2
21	Fiji	3,968	18,057	6,524	-63.9
22	Tonga	5,656	7,992	6,079	-23.9
23	French Polynesia	4,784	4,195	5,725	36.5
24	Saudi Arabia	11,039	9,965	5,310	-46.7
25	Cook Islands	3,394	5,025	4,887	-2.8
26	Vanuatu	5,011	5,747	4,628	-19.5
27	Canada	2,611	2,906	4,512	55.3
28	Somalia	410	3,119	3,506	12.4
29	Norway	3,295	9,916	2,789	-71.9
30	Germany	2,421	4,558	2,625	-42.4
31	Kiribati	1,331	1,277	2,624	105.4
32	Mauritius	2,108	2,318	2,484	7.2
33	Estonia	323	1,023	1,665	62.7
34	United Kingdom	5,373	1,656	1,322	-20.2
35	Oman	397	933	1,202	28.9
36	Mexico	906	736	1,163	57.9
37	Micronesia, Federated States of	1,092	993	1,153	16.1
38	Finland	751	2,157	1,035	-52.0
39	Samoa, American	682	1,328	1,031	-22.4
40	Italy	841	505	1,005	99.2
41	Marshall Islands	1,060	936	998	6.6
42	Reunion	812	768	793	3.3
43	Belgium	251	317	688	117.4
44	Niue	952	1,428	631	-55.8
45	Norfolk Island	402	587	615	4.8
	Other	16,087	11,903	5,426	-54.4
	Total	3,518,368	4,123,540	4,641,928	12.6

1. Wood = HS 44.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.28

New Zealand exports of wood pulp and waste paper products⁽¹⁾

By country/economic group

December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	631,217	607,766	725,408	19.4
	ASEAN	146,784	177,566	218,060	22.8
	OECD	247,130	202,397	208,689	3.1
	EU	5,614	5,415	6,604	22.0
	GCC	92	15	2,003	---
	PIF (excl. Australia)	0	0	0	-100.0
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	226,254	217,982	285,053	30.8
2	Indonesia	95,536	98,126	128,958	31.4
3	Australia	92,437	87,966	94,539	7.5
4	Korea, Republic of	77,807	53,457	60,897	13.9
5	India	31,171	35,417	48,725	37.6
6	Japan	70,643	55,167	46,740	-15.3
7	Thailand	21,986	25,297	36,454	44.1
8	South Africa	59,509	36,656	35,058	-4.4
9	Malaysia	19,571	14,602	25,681	75.9
10	Taiwan	17,261	15,618	16,485	5.6
11	Singapore	1,848	32,206	16,300	-49.4
12	Pakistan	4,254	5,851	9,817	67.8
13	Philippines	5,179	5,442	6,252	14.9
14	Belgium	5,607	4,716	5,771	22.4
15	Viet Nam	2,664	1,893	4,416	133.3
16	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	30	9	3,619	---
17	Nigeria	1,013	1,379	2,581	87.1
18	Saudi Arabia	92	15	2,003	---
19	Bangladesh	2,211	1,197	1,084	-9.4
20	Lithuania	0	0	833	...
21	Switzerland	628	392	724	84.9
22	Sri Lanka	0	438	412	-5.9
23	Egypt	0	0	20	...
24	Turkey	0	0	17	...
25	Colombia	0	0	16	...
26	Peru	0	0	15	...
27	Argentina	38	0	14	...
28	Spain	0	465	0	-100.0
29	Netherlands	0	233	0	-100.0
30	Samoa, American	0	4	0	-100.0
31	Finland	7	1	0	-100.0
32	Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	-100.0
	Total	735,748	694,530	832,484	19.9

1. Pulp = HS47.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.29
New Zealand exports of paper and paperboard products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	420,548	429,150	400,272	-6.7
	OECD	273,411	282,400	257,644	-8.8
	ASEAN	85,324	86,511	89,714	3.7
	PIF (excl. Australia)	21,881	19,761	19,847	0.4
	GCC	725	2,960	12,835	333.6
	NAFTA	5,827	5,171	5,993	15.9
	EU	8,699	6,401	1,906	-70.2
Countries					
1	Australia	230,888	248,874	234,132	-5.9
2	China, People's Republic of	48,485	47,907	35,909	-25.0
3	Thailand	21,211	18,902	30,373	60.7
4	Philippines	25,622	30,817	23,737	-23.0
5	Malaysia	26,216	24,941	22,151	-11.2
6	Korea, Republic of	23,995	18,585	12,806	-31.1
7	Saudi Arabia	429	2,339	11,494	391.4
8	Taiwan	11,260	11,025	10,621	-3.7
9	Fiji	10,229	8,798	8,918	1.4
10	Viet Nam	7,141	8,054	8,903	10.5
11	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	10,514	7,019	7,322	4.3
12	India	7,537	9,007	7,112	-21.0
13	United States of America	5,797	5,042	5,783	14.7
14	Indonesia	2,993	2,891	4,059	40.4
15	Argentina	4,635	3,331	3,967	19.1
16	Uruguay	5,523	4,235	3,881	-8.4
17	Chile	2,150	2,737	2,243	-18.0
18	New Caledonia	2,466	2,357	2,155	-8.6
19	French Polynesia	1,659	1,904	2,055	8.0
20	Cook Islands	1,543	1,694	1,889	11.5
21	Samoa	2,509	1,703	1,636	-4.0
22	United Arab Emirates	294	585	1,333	128.0
23	United Kingdom	8,252	6,092	1,311	-78.5
24	Papua New Guinea	862	897	978	9.1
25	Vanuatu	1,005	834	925	10.9
26	Tonga	999	1,119	809	-27.7
27	Japan	1,475	559	552	-1.3
28	Bangladesh	0	967	490	-49.4
29	Singapore	1,909	770	489	-36.5
30	Pakistan	524	2,381	453	-81.0
31	South Africa	562	168	400	138.0
32	Solomon Islands	306	99	240	141.6
33	Brazil	2	0	201	...
34	Niue	172	207	200	-3.2
35	Canada	30	81	169	108.3
36	Maldives	99	30	167	459.1
37	Germany	72	41	140	241.7
38	Sri Lanka	1,626	173	134	-22.6
39	Sweden	1	1	123	---
40	Belgium	22	16	113	622.3
41	Norfolk Island	103	101	101	-0.4
42	Netherlands	80	58	66	13.8
43	Samoa, American	123	187	65	-65.1
44	France	111	70	55	-20.5
45	Wallis and Futuna	10	34	46	35.0
	Other	1,682	622	317	-49.1
	Total	473,123	478,254	451,025	-5.7

1. Paper = HS 48.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.30

New Zealand exports of textiles, clothing, and footwear products⁽¹⁾

By country/economic group

December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	386,103	336,375	298,736	-11.2
	OECD	378,721	331,486	277,304	-16.3
	NAFTA	27,404	25,643	25,559	-0.3
	PIF (excl. Australia)	26,373	25,633	24,159	-5.7
	EU	28,786	29,468	23,498	-20.3
	ASEAN	13,301	8,712	7,320	-16.0
	GCC	2,077	1,885	740	-60.8
Countries					
1	Australia	319,541	274,175	225,445	-17.8
2	United States of America	25,797	23,433	24,121	2.9
3	China, People's Republic of	5,512	9,560	21,259	122.4
4	Papua New Guinea	13,645	12,913	11,860	-8.2
5	United Kingdom	14,931	17,661	11,769	-33.4
6	Fiji	4,151	3,568	4,294	20.4
7	Singapore	2,738	4,020	3,776	-6.1
8	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	2,706	1,881	3,166	68.3
9	Spain	1,452	1,105	2,767	150.4
10	Netherlands	1,175	2,057	2,583	25.6
11	Cook Islands	2,321	2,397	2,225	-7.2
12	Viet Nam	6,034	2,009	2,153	7.2
13	Russia	1,293	1,401	2,041	45.6
14	Samoa	1,920	1,950	1,806	-7.4
15	Canada	1,585	1,838	1,432	-22.1
16	Germany	1,832	1,693	1,365	-19.4
17	Japan	1,798	1,397	1,338	-4.2
18	Belgium	2,346	1,600	1,108	-30.8
19	New Caledonia	1,112	1,085	1,101	1.6
20	Denmark	1,636	1,093	1,081	-1.1
21	Malaysia	762	1,126	990	-12.1
22	French Polynesia	840	1,435	800	-44.2
23	Tonga	1,007	978	796	-18.6
24	Italy	1,408	1,241	742	-40.2
25	Austria	678	643	567	-11.8
26	Samoa, American	937	1,052	562	-46.6
27	France	1,000	863	533	-38.2
28	Antigua and Barbuda	1,379	661	519	-21.5
29	Vanuatu	396	539	504	-6.6
30	United Arab Emirates	1,254	1,372	503	-63.4
31	Norway	326	136	479	253.7
32	Bermuda	120	92	372	305.5
33	St Maarten (Dutch Part)	0	85	359	321.1
34	Chile	183	128	358	179.4
35	Solomon Islands	288	325	320	-1.7
36	Poland	214	224	265	18.3
37	Philippines	1,233	567	254	-55.2
38	Taiwan	189	182	221	21.9
39	South Africa	205	231	209	-9.4
40	Kiribati	341	164	198	21.1
41	Czech Republic	150	175	189	7.8
42	India	696	258	179	-30.6
43	Israel	63	73	174	136.2
44	Sweden	133	124	171	38.1
45	Switzerland	149	220	168	-23.4
	Other	9,477	4,902	2,025	-58.7
	Total	436,952	384,631	339,146	-11.8

1. Textiles, clothing, and footwear = HS 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.31

New Zealand imports of textiles, clothing, and footwear products⁽¹⁾

By country/economic group

December years (NZ\$(000) cif)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC ⁽³⁾	1,985,930	1,943,335	1,903,937	-2.0
	ASEAN	205,924	235,293	267,792	13.8
	OECD ⁽³⁾	243,719	253,195	255,187	0.8
	EU	117,485	122,630	127,914	4.3
	NAFTA	46,776	45,769	43,837	-4.2
	PIF (excl. Australia) ⁽³⁾	12,654	14,913	14,328	-3.9
	GCC	277	422	407	-3.4
Countries					
1	China, People's Republic of	1,661,277	1,592,258	1,530,472	-3.9
2	Viet Nam	103,953	110,918	127,593	15.0
3	Bangladesh	84,714	101,918	102,636	0.7
4	India	87,992	92,317	97,534	5.7
5	Indonesia	53,407	63,597	74,544	17.2
6	Australia	53,852	59,434	54,647	-8.1
7	Pakistan	44,648	49,791	45,785	-8.0
8	Italy	34,312	40,395	40,601	0.5
9	United States of America	37,731	37,180	34,985	-5.9
10	Cambodia	14,182	20,764	25,737	24.0
11	Thailand	18,926	22,435	22,722	1.3
12	Turkey	14,420	17,541	18,479	5.3
13	Portugal	12,378	13,773	15,498	12.5
14	Sri Lanka	12,226	13,377	15,325	14.6
15	Fiji	12,617	14,821	14,267	-3.7
16	United Kingdom	17,604	13,548	13,619	0.5
17	Korea, Republic of	10,967	11,623	13,228	13.8
18	Taiwan	10,774	11,316	11,194	-1.1
19	Germany	9,777	9,330	9,958	6.7
20	Spain	9,052	8,001	9,378	17.2
21	Malaysia	7,895	9,278	7,844	-15.5
22	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽⁴⁾	7,183	5,071	6,416	26.5
23	France	4,608	5,007	6,343	26.7
24	Philippines	6,391	6,693	6,063	-9.4
25	Romania	5,464	4,655	5,409	16.2
26	Brazil	5,605	4,189	5,250	25.3
27	Belgium	4,674	4,633	5,233	12.9
28	Mexico	5,499	4,515	5,059	12.0
29	Israel	4,604	2,416	4,282	77.3
30	Canada	3,546	4,074	3,793	-6.9
31	Honduras	3,556	2,584	3,405	31.8
32	Morocco	1,674	2,227	3,131	40.6
33	Lithuania	994	2,670	3,006	12.6
34	Netherlands	3,675	3,326	2,873	-13.6
35	Japan	2,223	2,610	2,798	7.2
36	Tunisia	2,074	2,115	2,452	15.9
37	Slovakia	1,813	1,772	2,088	17.8
38	Bulgaria	1,794	2,188	2,072	-5.3
39	New Zealand	2,191	2,331	2,067	-11.3
40	Myanmar	171	497	1,883	278.9
41	Jordan	1,413	1,747	1,787	2.3
42	Sweden	1,340	1,830	1,781	-2.6
43	Mauritius	2,142	2,066	1,708	-17.4
44	Hungary	1,494	2,762	1,605	-41.9
45	Austria	1,458	1,343	1,586	18.1
	Other	22,746	21,970	21,967	0.0
	Total	2,411,033	2,408,906	2,390,101	-0.8

1. Textiles, clothing, and footwear = HS 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

4. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.32
New Zealand exports of machinery products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	2,048,705	1,935,423	1,962,572	1.4
	OECD	1,990,211	1,929,631	1,958,547	1.5
	NAFTA	653,042	637,415	643,389	0.9
	EU	292,661	285,229	287,380	0.8
	PIF (excl. Australia)	213,794	226,643	249,741	10.2
	ASEAN	176,087	147,733	149,889	1.5
	GCC	67,949	51,983	46,907	-9.8
Countries					
1	Australia	883,488	811,663	852,935	5.1
2	United States of America	547,730	536,034	537,525	0.3
3	Fiji	100,033	117,668	136,987	16.4
4	Canada	89,176	86,115	94,183	9.4
5	United Kingdom	106,130	96,339	87,448	-9.2
6	Korea, Republic of	43,314	57,147	70,097	27.9
7	China, People's Republic of	101,687	83,802	70,964	-15.3
8	Singapore	84,723	63,264	57,910	-8.5
9	Netherlands	35,373	45,592	47,777	4.8
10	Chile	34,628	30,369	43,966	44.8
11	Japan	68,467	76,944	40,615	-47.2
12	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	47,082	49,239	40,370	-18.0
13	South Africa	30,120	26,293	36,668	39.5
14	Germany	40,145	32,747	35,010	6.9
15	United Arab Emirates	46,871	38,873	29,785	-23.4
16	Thailand	33,460	26,450	29,086	10.0
17	Samoa	21,900	21,584	22,485	4.2
18	Papua New Guinea	22,206	18,943	22,033	16.3
19	India	29,206	21,833	21,700	-0.6
20	Malaysia	18,574	25,245	18,159	-28.1
21	Indonesia	15,700	13,082	18,074	38.2
22	Denmark	14,892	15,960	18,019	12.9
23	Italy	12,025	13,598	16,998	25.0
24	Viet Nam	8,638	8,265	15,635	89.2
25	Brazil	15,533	16,298	15,458	-5.2
26	Cook Islands	15,558	12,266	15,096	23.1
27	France	18,622	16,785	14,729	-12.3
28	French Polynesia	8,160	9,906	13,551	36.8
29	Taiwan	13,445	18,895	13,351	-29.3
30	New Caledonia	11,865	10,259	12,249	19.4
31	Austria	12,295	11,449	12,149	6.1
32	Mexico	16,136	15,266	11,680	-23.5
33	Tonga	11,382	13,645	9,439	-30.8
34	Spain	7,038	15,437	9,433	-38.9
35	Saudi Arabia	11,121	7,251	9,420	29.9
36	Ireland	17,221	8,452	8,996	6.4
37	Argentina	8,861	4,956	8,127	64.0
38	Philippines	12,197	9,550	7,788	-18.4
39	Peru	3,943	2,034	7,372	262.5
40	Sweden	3,379	3,444	7,242	110.3
41	Russia	3,755	2,911	6,615	127.3
42	Belgium	6,781	6,980	6,388	-8.5
43	Vanuatu	12,152	10,773	6,223	-42.2
44	Czech Republic	8,785	5,773	4,998	-13.4
45	Turkey	5,540	15,493	4,856	-68.7
	Other	109,898	93,174	107,555	15.4
	Total	2,769,233	2,628,044	2,680,144	2.0

1. Machinery = HS 84, 85.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.33

New Zealand exports of petroleum, crude, and refined products⁽¹⁾

By country/economic group

December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	846,987	639,522	712,608	11.4
	OECD	752,546	529,554	450,674	-14.9
	ASEAN	94,451	109,933	261,902	138.2
	PIF (excl. Australia)	22,233	18,979	17,758	-6.4
	NAFTA	19	32	50	58.5
	GCC	16	6	23	297.8
	EU	16	14	7	-51.3
Countries					
1	Australia	714,715	512,672	450,572	-12.1
2	Singapore	84,981	85,777	244,528	185.1
3	Thailand	81	24,093	17,240	-28.4
4	Cook Islands	11,529	7,766	7,813	0.6
5	Niue	3,511	2,739	3,136	14.5
6	Kiribati	879	1,312	1,935	47.5
7	Marshall Islands	1,277	1,325	1,615	21.9
8	Micronesia, Federated States of	169	1,922	1,153	-40.0
9	Fiji	1,167	644	686	6.5
10	Vanuatu	254	803	532	-33.8
11	New Caledonia	455	288	377	31.1
12	Tonga	2,045	1,558	195	-87.5
13	Tuvalu	821	464	193	-58.3
14	Philippines	137	0	126	---
15	Samoa, American	64	18	122	566.0
16	Guam	31	70	111	58.3
17	Panama	0	0	69	---
18	Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	64	---
19	Samoa	46	74	64	-14.5
20	United States of America	18	31	49	61.1
21	Christmas Island	0	0	44	---
22	Papua New Guinea	7	7	41	451.0
23	Norfolk Island	325	48	35	-27.0
24	United Arab Emirates	10	6	23	297.8
25	French Polynesia	72	22	18	-16.1
26	Wallis and Futuna	53	61	17	-72.0
27	Maldives	1	0	16	---
28	India	124	37	10	-73.2
29	Malaysia	10	41	7	-81.8
30	Antarctica	0	0	5	---
31	Uruguay	0	0	4	---
32	Puerto Rico	0	0	2	---
33	United Kingdom	12	9	2	-80.6
34	Denmark	0	0	2	---
35	Germany	1	2	1	-32.4
36	Israel	0	3	1	-57.7
37	Canada	1	1	1	-6.2
38	France	0	2	1	-54.8
39	Czech Republic	0	0	0	---
40	Belgium	0	0	0	---
41	Sweden	0	1	0	-47.5
42	Norway	0	0	0	30.8
43	Netherlands	1	0	0	-14.9
44	Austria	0	0	0	---
45	Switzerland	2	0	0	68.6
	Other	47,044	16,958	0	-100.0
	Total	869,845	658,753	730,811	10.9

1. Petroleum, crude and refined = HS 2709 and 2710.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 3.34
New Zealand exports of aluminium products⁽¹⁾
 By country/economic group
 December years (NZ\$(000) fob)

Rank	Country/economic group ⁽²⁾	2015	2016	2017	% change (2016–17)
Economic groups					
	APEC	839,128	793,645	934,911	17.8
	OECD	823,636	757,274	916,792	21.1
	EU	90,802	89,603	82,527	-7.9
	PIF (excl. Australia)	34,405	31,987	36,231	13.3
	ASEAN	26,524	27,515	32,157	16.9
	NAFTA	45,484	24,172	23,865	-1.3
	GCC	71	1,223	1,101	-9.9
Countries					
1	Japan	512,300	452,732	586,175	29.5
2	Korea, Republic of	61,299	102,445	126,519	23.5
3	Australia	62,059	68,099	74,734	9.7
4	Netherlands	31,984	56,103	65,551	16.8
5	China, People's Republic of	91,588	70,820	57,245	-19.2
6	India	24,198	26,416	35,926	36.0
7	United States of America	43,299	22,522	23,187	3.0
8	Indonesia	14,346	11,424	20,964	83.5
9	Taiwan	30,242	38,032	17,018	-55.3
10	Norway	10,778	11,728	12,565	7.1
11	United Kingdom	32,626	21,373	11,706	-45.2
12	Israel	14,383	8,761	11,367	29.7
13	Papua New Guinea	8,173	7,881	10,874	38.0
14	French Polynesia	8,659	8,065	10,032	24.4
15	Thailand	5,689	13,237	7,047	-46.8
16	Brazil	358	4,870	6,853	40.7
17	Fiji	8,007	6,837	6,744	-1.4
18	Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	1,418	1,891	6,233	229.7
19	New Caledonia	3,609	4,085	2,781	-31.9
20	Pakistan	825	1,092	2,268	107.6
21	Cook Islands	1,182	1,491	1,708	14.6
22	Malaysia	4,599	1,057	1,608	52.2
23	Germany	4,533	1,073	1,507	40.4
24	Panama	2,263	452	1,359	200.4
25	Spain	126	820	1,212	47.7
26	Singapore	306	1,339	1,007	-24.8
27	Romania	1,254	593	990	66.8
28	Samoa	1,257	717	889	24.0
29	Tonga	1,565	1,310	880	-32.8
30	Philippines	271	297	801	169.6
31	Saudi Arabia	18	806	774	-4.0
32	Viet Nam	1,308	156	722	362.1
33	Marshall Islands	74	475	711	49.6
34	Samoa, American	756	336	698	107.9
35	Belgium	164	278	672	142.3
36	Canada	2,151	820	670	-18.3
37	Pitcairn	8	0	444	---
38	South Africa	101	656	424	-35.3
39	Solomon Islands	472	235	421	79.4
40	Kazakhstan	0	0	322	---
41	Nauru	14	17	307	---
42	Kiribati	113	196	306	56.0
43	Italy	713	218	302	38.3
44	Bermuda	1	90	294	226.3
45	Sri Lanka	69	371	292	-21.3
	Other	49,424	16,883	2,540	-85.0
	Total	1,038,583	969,101	1,117,651	15.3

1. Aluminium = HS 76.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR - special administrative region

Symbols:

... not applicable

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Section 4: Trade by level of processing

Exports and imports: economic groups

Exports and imports: top 25 countries

Table 4.00

New Zealand trade with all countries

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	35,096	36,800	35,015	35,167	40,118
Unprocessed primary products	15,470	16,224	16,898	16,952	18,544
Food and live animals	9,184	10,410	11,895	11,777	12,758
Fuels	1,600	1,357	723	591	626
Minerals	429	345	320	380	463
Other	4,257	4,112	3,959	4,204	4,697
Processed primary products	19,626	20,576	18,117	18,215	21,574
Food	17,829	18,883	16,341	16,539	19,608
Fuels	292	226	170	101	244
Minerals	2	2	2	3	3
Other	1,502	1,465	1,603	1,572	1,720
Total manufactures	11,592	11,966	12,683	11,618	11,172
Simply transformed manufactures	4,675	5,045	5,084	4,220	3,905
Minerals	48	50	52	50	36
Metals	1,324	1,296	1,324	1,172	1,206
Chemicals	2,168	2,588	2,507	1,822	1,549
Plastics	55	55	52	51	51
Other	1,080	1,056	1,150	1,126	1,063
Elaborately transformed manufactures	6,916	6,921	7,598	7,399	7,267
Metals	248	200	168	109	115
Chemicals	604	607	812	779	792
Plastics	417	419	432	424	436
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	4,260	4,228	4,771	4,731	4,647
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	592	636	644	598	530
Other	797	832	771	758	747
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	1,353	1,306	1,273	1,689	2,333
Total	48,042	50,072	48,970	48,474	53,624
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	14,286	14,244	12,344	11,309	12,917
Unprocessed primary products	7,189	6,736	5,324	4,489	5,236
Food and live animals	1,302	1,468	1,605	1,498	1,638
Fuels	5,394	4,811	3,219	2,548	3,127
Minerals	339	298	300	245	256
Other	154	159	200	198	214
Processed primary products	7,098	7,508	7,020	6,819	7,681
Food	3,916	4,169	4,462	4,469	4,905
Fuels	2,753	2,889	2,011	1,839	2,184
Minerals	253	256	299	268	329
Other	176	194	248	244	264
Total manufactures	33,809	36,780	39,866	39,864	43,046
Simply transformed manufactures	3,942	3,992	4,170	3,810	4,149
Minerals	103	117	125	122	126
Metals	363	354	336	308	354
Chemicals	1,971	1,942	2,113	1,843	2,057
Plastics	677	752	725	631	703
Other	829	827	871	907	909
Elaborately transformed manufactures	29,867	32,788	35,696	36,053	38,897
Metals	750	769	791	711	752
Chemicals	2,104	2,126	2,350	2,487	2,580
Plastics	1,079	1,135	1,280	1,296	1,411
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	19,947	22,587	24,216	24,255	26,688
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	2,528	2,611	2,996	3,009	2,978
Other	3,458	3,560	4,062	4,295	4,489
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	239	224	262	422	502
Total	48,334	51,248	52,473	51,594	56,465

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.01

New Zealand trade with APEC⁽¹⁾

December years

Level of processing ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	25,965	26,617	24,914	25,750	30,159
Unprocessed primary products	11,432	11,960	12,258	12,533	13,987
Food and live animals	6,085	7,102	8,223	8,298	9,153
Fuels	1,495	1,356	722	590	626
Minerals	370	254	168	238	273
Other	3,482	3,248	3,144	3,407	3,935
Processed primary products	14,533	14,657	12,657	13,217	16,173
Food	12,957	13,203	11,125	11,800	14,475
Fuels	245	171	131	70	212
Minerals	2	1	2	2	2
Other	1,330	1,282	1,399	1,344	1,484
Total manufactures	8,973	9,287	9,930	8,985	8,555
Simply transformed manufactures	3,850	4,177	4,335	3,566	3,280
Minerals	30	34	39	31	18
Metals	1,104	1,087	1,116	999	1,049
Chemicals	1,800	2,178	2,201	1,556	1,290
Plastics	48	49	45	42	43
Other	867	828	935	938	880
Elaborately transformed manufactures	5,124	5,111	5,595	5,419	5,275
Metals	218	168	138	85	92
Chemicals	384	405	575	540	538
Plastics	345	342	349	322	330
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	3,027	3,019	3,407	3,379	3,299
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	539	579	571	529	468
Other	611	597	555	563	549
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	648	656	649	1,050	1,617
Total	35,586	36,561	35,494	35,784	40,331
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)⁽³⁾					
Total primary products	9,577	10,055	8,833	7,435	8,486
Unprocessed primary products	3,564	3,692	3,122	1,944	2,279
Food and live animals	998	1,072	1,076	950	1,100
Fuels	2,321	2,409	1,806	789	929
Minerals	168	132	141	104	151
Other	77	79	99	100	100
Processed primary products	6,013	6,364	5,711	5,491	6,206
Food	2,957	3,084	3,245	3,241	3,550
Fuels	2,677	2,860	1,955	1,779	2,121
Minerals	232	256	294	265	323
Other	147	164	216	207	212
Total manufactures	24,658	26,761	29,430	29,528	31,593
Simply transformed manufactures	2,829	2,877	3,052	2,783	3,030
Minerals	60	70	70	66	65
Metals	308	297	291	276	313
Chemicals	1,308	1,327	1,475	1,258	1,400
Plastics	518	547	542	469	534
Other	636	636	674	714	718
Elaborately transformed manufactures	21,829	23,885	26,378	26,745	28,563
Metals	628	657	652	597	656
Chemicals	1,135	1,124	1,274	1,335	1,412
Plastics	817	860	980	1,000	1,084
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	14,466	16,350	17,900	18,069	19,572
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	2,087	2,132	2,423	2,389	2,335
Other	2,696	2,763	3,150	3,356	3,504
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	210	196	244	384	451
Total	34,445	37,012	38,506	37,348	40,529

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

3. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Table 4.02

New Zealand trade with OECD⁽¹⁾

December years

Level of processing ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	14,136	14,771	15,300	15,346	16,071
Unprocessed primary products	8,067	8,412	8,642	8,261	8,430
Food and live animals	5,353	5,893	6,749	6,479	6,725
Fuels	1,325	1,201	670	508	385
Minerals	155	107	80	95	129
Other	1,234	1,212	1,143	1,179	1,192
Processed primary products	6,069	6,359	6,659	7,084	7,640
Food	5,197	5,532	5,798	6,293	6,693
Fuels	152	110	89	43	191
Minerals	2	1	2	2	2
Other	719	716	770	747	754
Total manufactures	8,557	8,892	9,113	8,305	8,303
Simply transformed manufactures	3,379	3,708	3,596	2,945	2,831
Minerals	11	12	14	9	8
Metals	1,187	1,178	1,100	965	1,029
Chemicals	1,486	1,818	1,732	1,227	1,088
Plastics	22	17	19	19	23
Other	674	684	730	725	683
Elaborately transformed manufactures	5,178	5,184	5,517	5,360	5,472
Metals	212	164	135	81	89
Chemicals	457	439	594	549	539
Plastics	344	335	349	345	354
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	2,993	3,013	3,282	3,276	3,457
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	538	581	576	531	460
Other	635	653	582	579	574
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	591	514	554	481	637
Total	23,284	24,177	24,967	24,132	25,010
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)⁽³⁾					
Total primary products	5,369	5,804	5,380	5,542	5,839
Unprocessed primary products	1,154	1,352	1,288	1,233	1,311
Food and live animals	878	981	995	889	1,047
Fuels	59	181	75	145	33
Minerals	125	92	100	80	98
Other	92	98	118	120	132
Processed primary products	4,215	4,452	4,092	4,309	4,529
Food	2,504	2,498	2,704	2,853	3,141
Fuels	1,381	1,589	939	1,045	921
Minerals	231	255	293	264	322
Other	99	110	156	147	145
Total manufactures	20,033	22,380	23,251	23,339	25,113
Simply transformed manufactures	2,315	2,156	2,309	2,147	2,246
Minerals	47	49	53	49	49
Metals	235	211	215	214	231
Chemicals	1,128	1,026	1,169	1,042	1,120
Plastics	323	330	317	270	276
Other	583	540	556	572	571
Elaborately transformed manufactures	17,718	20,224	20,942	21,192	22,867
Metals	440	440	387	358	343
Chemicals	1,729	1,729	1,915	2,041	2,110
Plastics	610	615	675	674	731
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	12,872	15,380	15,723	15,723	17,158
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	421	423	449	469	465
Other	1,647	1,637	1,794	1,927	2,060
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	121	109	128	268	292
Total	25,524	28,293	28,759	29,148	31,245

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

3. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.03

New Zealand trade with EU⁽¹⁾

December years

Level of processing ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	3,499	3,663	3,872	3,718	3,774
Unprocessed primary products	2,674	2,819	3,027	2,926	2,944
Food and live animals	2,243	2,400	2,633	2,545	2,562
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	10	15	10	9	27
Other	421	404	384	373	355
Processed primary products	825	844	845	792	830
Food	788	801	800	730	766
Fuels	1	1	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	36	42	44	61	64
Total manufactures	1,143	1,343	1,368	1,311	1,303
Simply transformed manufactures	419	540	468	405	365
Minerals	0	0	0	1	1
Metals	102	119	88	88	76
Chemicals	165	249	220	178	154
Plastics	0	1	0	0	0
Other	151	172	159	138	133
Elaborately transformed manufactures	725	803	900	906	939
Metals	3	6	4	2	3
Chemicals	125	113	139	147	157
Plastics	32	30	35	55	59
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	471	516	597	590	611
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	22	25	35	38	32
Other	72	115	90	74	77
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	20	9	9	9	11
Total	4,663	5,015	5,250	5,038	5,089
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	802	865	1,038	1,063	1,203
Unprocessed primary products	143	180	239	240	265
Food and live animals	99	130	179	175	190
Fuels	1	2	1	2	3
Minerals	7	7	7	8	7
Other	36	41	52	55	65
Processed primary products	659	685	799	823	938
Food	579	651	738	763	894
Fuels	68	22	46	45	26
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	12	12	14	15	17
Total manufactures	7,277	8,071	8,253	8,192	9,153
Simply transformed manufactures	569	582	607	578	610
Minerals	13	11	11	11	12
Metals	26	31	23	20	17
Chemicals	308	312	349	337	376
Plastics	62	69	63	55	53
Other	160	159	160	156	152
Elaborately transformed manufactures	6,707	7,490	7,647	7,614	8,543
Metals	93	87	80	80	79
Chemicals	793	804	860	927	931
Plastics	219	226	231	233	261
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	4,924	5,656	5,671	5,525	6,383
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	151	162	178	189	197
Other	527	554	626	660	692
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	7	8	10	16	29
Total	8,085	8,944	9,301	9,272	10,385

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.**Note:** Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.04

New Zealand trade with ASEAN⁽¹⁾

December years

Level of processing ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	4,062	4,286	3,829	3,800	4,705
Unprocessed primary products	918	957	916	1,028	1,231
Food and live animals	612	657	694	734	754
Fuels	117	89	52	82	241
Minerals	80	87	32	91	91
Other	108	124	139	121	144
Processed primary products	3,144	3,328	2,912	2,772	3,474
Food	2,784	3,036	2,621	2,459	3,133
Fuels	90	46	42	28	21
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	270	247	249	286	321
Total manufactures	711	747	958	952	718
Simply transformed manufactures	402	417	399	377	408
Minerals	0	1	0	0	0
Metals	21	21	33	30	41
Chemicals	172	189	151	124	154
Plastics	10	10	7	7	10
Other	199	196	209	216	202
Elaborately transformed manufactures	309	330	558	575	311
Metals	5	5	4	4	4
Chemicals	25	30	32	30	38
Plastics	18	23	22	19	22
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	230	243	463	490	218
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	10	9	15	12	9
Other	20	19	22	20	20
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	18	23	26	67	63
Total	4,791	5,055	4,813	4,819	5,486
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	4,091	4,310	3,610	2,473	3,202
Unprocessed primary products	1,886	1,937	1,430	691	790
Food and live animals	165	174	177	155	152
Fuels	1,695	1,741	1,228	519	604
Minerals	20	16	16	7	24
Other	6	7	9	10	10
Processed primary products	2,205	2,373	2,180	1,783	2,412
Food	924	1,091	1,106	1,002	1,130
Fuels	1,250	1,237	1,022	731	1,217
Minerals	0	0	1	1	1
Other	31	44	51	49	63
Total manufactures	3,629	3,725	4,252	4,249	4,910
Simply transformed manufactures	479	545	528	437	575
Minerals	12	18	13	6	15
Metals	18	18	24	16	12
Chemicals	161	169	166	110	206
Plastics	207	230	209	174	217
Other	81	110	116	131	125
Elaborately transformed manufactures	3,150	3,181	3,724	3,812	4,335
Metals	95	87	84	85	129
Chemicals	130	130	141	147	150
Plastics	134	139	152	157	174
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	2,275	2,267	2,654	2,687	3,132
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	195	213	269	303	334
Other	321	345	424	433	416
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	73	67	81	72	90
Total	7,793	8,102	7,943	6,794	8,202

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.**Note:** Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.05

New Zealand trade with NAFTA⁽¹⁾

December years

Level of processing ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	3,099	3,658	4,555	4,358	4,376
Unprocessed primary products	1,768	2,142	2,769	2,377	2,633
Food and live animals	1,640	2,006	2,628	2,242	2,478
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	8	9	10	11	13
Other	120	127	131	124	141
Processed primary products	1,331	1,516	1,787	1,981	1,743
Food	1,164	1,367	1,595	1,779	1,536
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	167	149	192	202	208
Total manufactures	1,793	1,904	2,231	1,991	1,978
Simply transformed manufactures	700	777	862	634	613
Minerals	1	1	1	1	1
Metals	147	145	131	43	57
Chemicals	519	598	686	534	503
Plastics	2	1	3	4	4
Other	31	31	42	51	49
Elaborately transformed manufactures	1,093	1,128	1,368	1,357	1,365
Metals	9	7	5	8	6
Chemicals	64	66	105	110	105
Plastics	51	46	60	55	56
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	854	888	1,083	1,064	1,078
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	50	51	52	50	51
Other	64	69	64	70	68
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	5	5	7	9	7
Total	4,896	5,567	6,793	6,358	6,361
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	986	1,041	1,054	982	1,026
Unprocessed primary products	284	308	345	283	289
Food and live animals	194	242	266	218	223
Fuels	1	1	1	1	0
Minerals	62	36	41	27	29
Other	28	29	37	37	36
Processed primary products	702	733	710	699	738
Food	511	542	570	559	611
Fuels	136	141	65	66	51
Minerals	1	1	1	1	1
Other	54	49	74	72	75
Total manufactures	4,336	5,665	6,032	5,740	5,947
Simply transformed manufactures	557	477	547	470	492
Minerals	5	5	4	3	5
Metals	7	3	4	5	3
Chemicals	394	327	391	337	343
Plastics	77	72	75	63	70
Other	74	70	73	61	71
Elaborately transformed manufactures	3,779	5,188	5,484	5,270	5,455
Metals	50	40	42	36	37
Chemicals	294	312	364	383	380
Plastics	120	130	150	152	159
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	2,852	4,246	4,413	4,149	4,318
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	90	88	93	94	87
Other	373	372	423	456	475
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	19	8	14	50	20
Total	5,341	6,713	7,100	6,771	6,993

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.**Note:** Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.06

New Zealand trade with GCC⁽¹⁾

December years

Level of processing ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	1,308	1,809	1,575	1,254	1,601
Unprocessed primary products	262	289	366	284	346
Food and live animals	257	278	351	275	307
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	1	6	3	37
Other	5	10	9	7	2
Processed primary products	1,046	1,519	1,208	970	1,256
Food	1,024	1,507	1,198	957	1,241
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	21	12	10	13	15
Total manufactures	121	135	155	124	130
Simply transformed manufactures	12	8	15	11	23
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	8	7	11	8	10
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	4	1	4	3	13
Elaborately transformed manufactures	108	127	140	113	107
Metals	4	2	2	1	0
Chemicals	6	6	13	11	13
Plastics	2	1	1	1	1
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	83	96	106	89	85
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	3	2	3	3	1
Other	11	19	15	9	7
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	1
Total	1,429	1,944	1,730	1,379	1,732
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	2,983	2,383	1,429	1,773	2,219
Unprocessed primary products	2,975	2,378	1,420	1,763	2,203
Food and live animals	1	0	1	1	1
Fuels	2,971	2,370	1,411	1,756	2,195
Minerals	3	8	8	6	7
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Processed primary products	8	5	9	10	16
Food	4	3	6	5	6
Fuels	4	2	4	5	5
Minerals	0	0	0	0	5
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Total manufactures	417	392	374	322	349
Simply transformed manufactures	330	301	285	241	267
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	14	13	8	5	7
Chemicals	227	157	162	134	147
Plastics	87	128	112	98	107
Other	2	4	3	5	6
Elaborately transformed manufactures	87	91	88	80	82
Metals	8	8	9	9	3
Chemicals	2	2	2	1	2
Plastics	1	3	4	4	4
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	20	22	14	12	13
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	16	16	15	12	14
Other	41	41	45	42	46
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	2	3
Total	3,400	2,776	1,803	2,097	2,571

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.**Note:** Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.07

New Zealand trade with PIF (excl. Australia)⁽¹⁾

December years

Level of processing ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	593	583	583	622	648
Unprocessed primary products	282	262	281	295	311
Food and live animals	258	239	256	274	289
Fuels	1	1	0	0	0
Minerals	3	3	4	4	5
Other	19	19	21	17	16
Processed primary products	311	321	302	326	337
Food	224	227	227	243	263
Fuels	47	54	38	29	31
Minerals	1	1	1	1	1
Other	39	39	36	54	42
Total manufactures	745	674	782	781	773
Simply transformed manufactures	160	142	164	156	141
Minerals	32	31	30	36	21
Metals	76	60	81	65	68
Chemicals	26	26	29	33	31
Plastics	7	7	6	7	8
Other	19	18	17	16	13
Elaborately transformed manufactures	585	532	617	625	631
Metals	23	26	24	19	17
Chemicals	50	44	48	50	50
Plastics	33	31	32	34	31
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	381	328	406	417	425
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	20	23	24	22	22
Other	77	80	84	83	87
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	11	9	10	9	9
Total	1,349	1,265	1,375	1,412	1,430
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)⁽³⁾					
Total primary products	87	77	63	71	78
Unprocessed primary products	51	44	30	33	39
Food and live animals	24	26	25	25	32
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	24	16	3	7	6
Other	4	3	1	1	1
Processed primary products	35	33	34	38	39
Food	29	26	27	29	31
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	7	7	6	9	8
Total manufactures	26	25	29	28	25
Simply transformed manufactures	1	1	2	1	1
Minerals	1	1	1	1	0
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	0	0	0
Elaborately transformed manufactures	25	25	27	27	24
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	2	3	3	3	3
Plastics	1	1	1	1	1
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	7	8	8	6	5
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	13	12	13	15	14
Other	1	1	2	2	2
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	1	1	1	1	2
Total	114	104	93	100	105

1. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

2. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

3. Returns of previously exported New Zealand goods are excluded.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.08

New Zealand trade with China, People's Republic of

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	9,402	9,217	7,646	8,148	10,766
Unprocessed primary products	4,199	4,335	4,509	4,863	5,995
Food and live animals	1,546	1,997	2,317	2,446	3,093
Fuels	53	66	0	0	0
Minerals	129	61	55	49	64
Other	2,471	2,211	2,137	2,369	2,838
Processed primary products	5,202	4,882	3,137	3,284	4,771
Food	4,882	4,568	2,769	2,949	4,346
Fuels	2	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	318	314	369	335	425
Total manufactures	526	653	905	789	575
Simply transformed manufactures	366	422	664	538	330
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	6	2	72	61	40
Chemicals	263	330	481	373	195
Plastics	10	13	10	7	4
Other	87	77	101	98	90
Elaborately transformed manufactures	160	232	241	251	245
Metals	0	1	0	1	1
Chemicals	12	27	51	66	73
Plastics	9	9	9	10	9
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	119	175	145	135	122
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	7	6	9	19	26
Other	14	14	26	20	15
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	38	115	59	495	752
Total	9,965	9,986	8,611	9,432	12,094
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	265	267	361	369	353
Unprocessed primary products	110	109	122	137	143
Food and live animals	62	67	74	87	88
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	33	26	25	25	32
Other	15	15	23	25	22
Processed primary products	154	159	239	232	211
Food	137	143	186	172	192
Fuels	2	4	37	45	9
Minerals	0	0	1	1	1
Other	15	11	15	14	9
Total manufactures	7,958	8,373	9,864	9,886	10,457
Simply transformed manufactures	552	667	739	704	708
Minerals	19	22	23	28	22
Metals	24	30	26	26	31
Chemicals	354	443	491	450	443
Plastics	28	32	43	40	45
Other	128	140	156	161	167
Elaborately transformed manufactures	7,406	7,706	9,124	9,182	9,749
Metals	143	162	202	187	200
Chemicals	119	128	144	142	171
Plastics	270	309	375	386	426
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	4,006	4,134	4,949	5,001	5,473
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	1,614	1,649	1,882	1,813	1,751
Other	1,254	1,324	1,573	1,653	1,728
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	38	39	41	56	94
Total	8,260	8,679	10,266	10,311	10,904

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.09

New Zealand trade with Australia

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	4,748	4,645	4,178	4,425	4,817
Unprocessed primary products	2,049	1,982	1,421	1,327	1,192
Food and live animals	657	703	686	727	702
Fuels	1,316	1,176	632	491	385
Minerals	30	21	17	36	32
Other	46	83	85	73	74
Processed primary products	2,699	2,663	2,757	3,097	3,625
Food	2,240	2,232	2,356	2,751	3,125
Fuels	151	109	88	42	191
Minerals	1	1	1	2	2
Other	306	321	311	302	307
Total manufactures	3,838	3,698	3,680	3,444	3,445
Simply transformed manufactures	761	729	781	755	640
Minerals	9	10	13	7	5
Metals	289	284	275	272	176
Chemicals	223	168	162	150	155
Plastics	19	15	15	14	18
Other	220	252	316	312	287
Elaborately transformed manufactures	3,078	2,969	2,899	2,689	2,805
Metals	198	150	125	70	80
Chemicals	228	223	287	242	231
Plastics	247	249	243	222	228
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	1,484	1,426	1,382	1,337	1,526
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	454	493	474	430	365
Other	466	428	386	388	376
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	538	430	482	406	545
Total	9,125	8,773	8,339	8,274	8,808
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	2,333	2,322	2,280	2,429	2,574
Unprocessed primary products	677	797	658	655	699
Food and live animals	548	557	522	454	592
Fuels	57	179	72	141	29
Minerals	51	40	41	39	54
Other	22	21	23	22	24
Processed primary products	1,656	1,525	1,622	1,774	1,875
Food	1,299	1,198	1,241	1,367	1,444
Fuels	108	65	82	136	100
Minerals	230	254	291	263	321
Other	19	8	8	8	10
Total manufactures	4,048	3,871	3,894	3,993	4,257
Simply transformed manufactures	715	663	655	698	741
Minerals	22	23	28	26	21
Metals	88	81	78	100	108
Chemicals	275	256	255	237	285
Plastics	85	85	74	74	70
Other	246	217	220	262	258
Elaborately transformed manufactures	3,333	3,209	3,239	3,295	3,516
Metals	220	203	165	147	144
Chemicals	526	482	538	569	595
Plastics	214	202	210	206	224
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	1,669	1,644	1,662	1,628	1,745
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	128	123	119	126	120
Other	576	556	546	620	687
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	38	42	46	68	80
Total	6,420	6,235	6,220	6,490	6,910

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.10

New Zealand trade with United States of America

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	2,573	3,112	3,814	3,574	3,605
Unprocessed primary products	1,528	1,882	2,387	2,093	2,286
Food and live animals	1,415	1,763	2,267	1,974	2,150
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	7	9	10	11	13
Other	106	110	110	108	123
Processed primary products	1,046	1,230	1,427	1,481	1,319
Food	879	1,082	1,236	1,280	1,112
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	166	149	191	201	206
Total manufactures	1,495	1,587	1,938	1,713	1,713
Simply transformed manufactures	566	623	731	544	516
Minerals	1	1	1	1	1
Metals	128	113	118	41	57
Chemicals	406	478	572	450	412
Plastics	2	1	1	4	3
Other	29	29	39	47	44
Elaborately transformed manufactures	929	964	1,207	1,169	1,198
Metals	8	7	4	7	5
Chemicals	57	55	92	97	92
Plastics	47	41	56	50	51
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	717	752	947	908	940
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	43	44	49	45	48
Other	58	65	58	62	61
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	3	4	5	7	6
Total	4,071	4,703	5,757	5,294	5,324
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	788	833	797	734	768
Unprocessed primary products	215	230	245	200	199
Food and live animals	152	199	203	160	158
Fuels	0	0	1	1	0
Minerals	39	7	10	8	11
Other	23	24	32	32	31
Processed primary products	573	603	552	534	569
Food	424	447	466	450	498
Fuels	135	141	64	66	51
Minerals	1	1	1	1	1
Other	13	14	20	17	19
Total manufactures	3,721	5,107	5,367	5,067	5,233
Simply transformed manufactures	471	380	470	386	420
Minerals	4	5	4	3	4
Metals	7	3	3	4	3
Chemicals	322	239	322	265	282
Plastics	74	69	74	61	69
Other	66	64	68	53	62
Elaborately transformed manufactures	3,250	4,726	4,897	4,681	4,813
Metals	40	32	32	25	28
Chemicals	258	278	321	343	341
Plastics	107	119	137	140	144
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	2,439	3,898	3,959	3,715	3,845
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	82	79	83	85	77
Other	323	319	365	373	379
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	14	7	14	24	16
Total	4,523	5,946	6,178	5,825	6,017

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.11

New Zealand trade with Japan

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	1,726	1,745	1,746	1,858	1,972
Unprocessed primary products	993	920	982	1,128	1,146
Food and live animals	736	718	783	938	941
Fuels	7	0	17	0	0
Minerals	25	9	9	8	8
Other	224	193	174	182	197
Processed primary products	733	825	764	730	826
Food	650	736	664	645	752
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	83	90	101	85	75
Total manufactures	1,078	1,131	1,162	1,063	1,165
Simply transformed manufactures	957	1,020	980	877	1,018
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	464	509	511	452	585
Chemicals	258	317	288	223	235
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	235	194	180	201	199
Elaborately transformed manufactures	121	111	183	187	147
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	14	13	33	20	18
Plastics	7	4	5	8	5
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	80	69	121	131	96
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	6	5	6	4	4
Other	14	19	18	24	24
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	25	63	44	54	68
Total	2,829	2,938	2,952	2,975	3,205
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	198	296	160	148	163
Unprocessed primary products	7	5	4	5	4
Food and live animals	3	2	2	2	2
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	3	2	2	2
Processed primary products	191	291	155	143	159
Food	18	17	22	31	26
Fuels	171	271	128	104	126
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	2	5	8	7
Total manufactures	2,881	3,116	3,259	3,452	3,929
Simply transformed manufactures	169	145	186	147	125
Minerals	1	1	1	1	1
Metals	50	40	46	31	29
Chemicals	39	30	60	47	32
Plastics	29	29	28	22	20
Other	50	46	52	48	43
Elaborately transformed manufactures	2,711	2,971	3,073	3,304	3,804
Metals	38	32	46	49	45
Chemicals	34	37	50	63	80
Plastics	14	14	15	18	16
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	2,574	2,841	2,910	3,114	3,593
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	6	6	7	8	8
Other	45	40	45	53	62
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	8	3	13	60	73
Total	3,087	3,416	3,432	3,660	4,166

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.12

New Zealand trade with Germany

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	500	458	484	493	513
Unprocessed primary products	422	404	458	458	486
Food and live animals	366	349	397	399	441
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	1	0	1	1	2
Other	55	55	61	58	43
Processed primary products	79	54	26	36	27
Food	76	50	25	32	24
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	4	1	4	2
Total manufactures	234	201	195	184	200
Simply transformed manufactures	115	78	48	42	35
Minerals	0	0	0	1	0
Metals	0	0	4	1	1
Chemicals	113	77	42	33	31
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	7	3
Elaborately transformed manufactures	119	123	148	143	165
Metals	1	0	0	0	1
Chemicals	14	14	15	16	15
Plastics	2	3	2	4	4
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	94	90	118	114	133
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	2	2	2	2	2
Other	6	14	11	7	10
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	2	2	1	0	0
Total	736	661	680	678	714
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	88	124	105	91	130
Unprocessed primary products	12	12	18	17	14
Food and live animals	5	7	12	12	9
Fuels	1	1	0	0	1
Minerals	2	1	1	1	1
Other	4	3	5	4	4
Processed primary products	76	113	87	74	116
Food	66	103	79	64	105
Fuels	6	7	5	7	7
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	4	3	3	2	3
Total manufactures	2,140	2,339	2,352	2,407	2,880
Simply transformed manufactures	153	164	172	148	151
Minerals	1	1	2	2	3
Metals	3	5	3	3	3
Chemicals	98	106	114	98	99
Plastics	19	26	27	22	21
Other	30	26	27	22	24
Elaborately transformed manufactures	1,987	2,175	2,180	2,258	2,729
Metals	14	15	15	15	15
Chemicals	204	211	215	250	256
Plastics	46	48	53	56	61
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	1,619	1,793	1,766	1,805	2,249
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	16	15	16	15	15
Other	87	93	114	117	133
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	1	1	1	4	5
Total	2,228	2,464	2,458	2,501	3,014

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.13

New Zealand trade with Thailand

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	581	654	643	692	743
Unprocessed primary products	163	152	190	250	201
Food and live animals	115	121	149	151	146
Fuels	17	0	0	24	17
Minerals	7	8	7	40	4
Other	24	23	34	36	35
Processed primary products	418	502	453	442	542
Food	376	457	406	389	470
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	42	46	47	53	72
Total manufactures	109	122	122	116	127
Simply transformed manufactures	51	75	61	62	67
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	3	1	9	13	7
Chemicals	26	48	27	27	25
Plastics	3	3	2	2	3
Other	18	23	22	21	32
Elaborately transformed manufactures	58	47	61	54	60
Metals	2	1	2	2	2
Chemicals	2	2	2	2	2
Plastics	3	4	4	6	4
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	49	36	45	38	46
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	0	0	1	1	0
Other	3	3	6	5	5
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	13	14	9	17	10
Total	703	790	775	825	881
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	206	239	228	229	247
Unprocessed primary products	45	56	47	43	44
Food and live animals	44	55	44	39	38
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	1	1	2	3	4
Other	0	0	1	1	2
Processed primary products	160	183	181	185	203
Food	146	170	167	172	187
Fuels	14	12	14	13	15
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	1	1
Total manufactures	1,450	1,518	1,941	2,089	2,405
Simply transformed manufactures	142	173	145	121	169
Minerals	2	2	2	4	12
Metals	4	4	7	5	2
Chemicals	26	41	27	26	32
Plastics	101	118	101	78	116
Other	9	9	7	8	7
Elaborately transformed manufactures	1,308	1,345	1,795	1,969	2,237
Metals	16	20	23	25	47
Chemicals	70	68	73	76	79
Plastics	60	59	63	64	70
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	1,056	1,083	1,499	1,661	1,905
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	35	36	39	43	44
Other	72	80	99	99	91
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	2	5	5	6	6
Total	1,658	1,762	2,174	2,323	2,659

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.14

New Zealand trade with Korea, Republic of

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	1,071	1,072	1,040	1,147	1,219
Unprocessed primary products	716	719	671	777	772
Food and live animals	233	250	253	310	304
Fuels	1	25	21	17	0
Minerals	81	52	31	29	47
Other	401	393	366	421	421
Processed primary products	355	352	369	370	447
Food	232	241	251	284	349
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	123	111	118	86	98
Total manufactures	560	688	522	343	269
Simply transformed manufactures	484	607	444	250	161
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	135	95	44	90	112
Chemicals	317	482	374	138	33
Plastics	1	0	1	1	1
Other	31	29	26	21	15
Elaborately transformed manufactures	76	80	78	93	108
Metals	1	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	9	10	13	15	13
Plastics	4	3	3	3	3
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	45	47	40	53	65
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	3	4	5	5	4
Other	13	16	17	17	22
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	2	3	3	4	5
Total	1,633	1,763	1,565	1,493	1,493
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	943	1,138	676	767	717
Unprocessed primary products	5	7	8	8	12
Food and live animals	2	3	3	3	4
Fuels	1	0	1	1	1
Minerals	1	2	2	2	4
Other	1	1	2	2	2
Processed primary products	938	1,132	668	759	706
Food	32	34	39	54	77
Fuels	899	1,089	618	693	616
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	7	8	12	12	12
Total manufactures	987	1,118	1,217	1,363	1,200
Simply transformed manufactures	213	204	234	182	213
Minerals	0	1	1	0	0
Metals	60	54	62	56	73
Chemicals	55	51	71	47	56
Plastics	63	71	71	54	58
Other	35	28	29	25	26
Elaborately transformed manufactures	774	914	983	1,181	987
Metals	39	64	51	45	39
Chemicals	14	18	23	21	20
Plastics	24	23	27	30	34
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	644	760	823	1,026	833
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	24	25	26	25	26
Other	29	24	32	33	35
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	32	35	40	64	82
Total	1,962	2,292	1,933	2,194	2,000

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.15

New Zealand trade with United Kingdom

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	1,099	1,230	1,310	1,154	1,127
Unprocessed primary products	766	822	879	735	714
Food and live animals	700	749	809	668	645
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	2	4	2	1	16
Other	64	69	69	66	54
Processed primary products	332	408	431	419	413
Food	331	406	425	417	412
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	5	2	1
Total manufactures	284	314	353	302	312
Simply transformed manufactures	51	56	41	25	14
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	42	47	32	20	9
Chemicals	7	6	8	5	4
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	2	1	0	1
Elaborately transformed manufactures	232	258	312	277	298
Metals	1	4	2	1	2
Chemicals	36	29	44	43	46
Plastics	21	18	21	26	32
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	134	163	190	160	174
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	10	11	19	23	18
Other	30	34	36	24	26
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	14	4	6	6	9
Total	1,397	1,548	1,669	1,463	1,448
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	108	107	121	122	137
Unprocessed primary products	16	14	15	16	15
Food and live animals	6	5	8	8	5
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	2	3	3	3	3
Other	8	5	4	5	7
Processed primary products	92	93	106	107	122
Food	84	85	98	98	113
Fuels	5	5	5	4	4
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	3	4	4	5
Total manufactures	1,117	1,223	1,233	1,333	1,599
Simply transformed manufactures	75	69	75	72	78
Minerals	1	1	1	1	1
Metals	4	3	2	2	2
Chemicals	51	42	47	46	51
Plastics	5	6	5	4	4
Other	14	17	20	20	21
Elaborately transformed manufactures	1,043	1,154	1,158	1,261	1,521
Metals	11	9	10	9	11
Chemicals	107	119	115	109	113
Plastics	42	46	39	41	43
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	726	820	817	931	1,194
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	23	27	30	25	24
Other	133	133	147	146	137
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	1	0	0	1	1
Total	1,226	1,331	1,355	1,457	1,736

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.16

New Zealand trade with Singapore

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	854	820	675	669	954
Unprocessed primary products	247	231	206	207	375
Food and live animals	133	133	145	142	138
Fuels	100	89	52	58	224
Minerals	11	4	2	2	5
Other	4	5	7	5	8
Processed primary products	607	589	469	462	579
Food	513	541	428	397	539
Fuels	88	45	33	28	21
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	5	3	8	37	20
Total manufactures	164	186	394	412	143
Simply transformed manufactures	58	56	35	19	38
Minerals	0	1	0	0	0
Metals	9	5	3	4	7
Chemicals	48	47	29	14	25
Plastics	0	1	1	1	2
Other	1	2	3	1	4
Elaborately transformed manufactures	106	130	359	392	105
Metals	1	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	9	13	15	11	12
Plastics	3	6	6	1	1
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	84	99	323	367	80
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	3	3	4	6	4
Other	6	8	10	8	8
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	3	5	11	45	44
Total	1,021	1,010	1,080	1,125	1,141
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	1,353	1,363	1,224	985	1,435
Unprocessed primary products	1	1	1	1	1
Food and live animals	1	1	1	1	1
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Processed primary products	1,353	1,362	1,223	984	1,434
Food	172	177	244	288	290
Fuels	1,181	1,185	978	696	1,144
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Total manufactures	663	692	587	444	494
Simply transformed manufactures	149	170	170	165	190
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	3	4	6	5	4
Chemicals	33	32	30	26	40
Plastics	82	96	92	80	85
Other	31	37	42	54	59
Elaborately transformed manufactures	513	522	417	279	305
Metals	5	4	12	10	12
Chemicals	23	27	21	25	25
Plastics	5	5	3	5	4
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	442	444	330	186	216
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	2	1	1	2	2
Other	37	41	50	52	46
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	5	6	2	1	0
Total	2,021	2,060	1,813	1,430	1,930

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.17

New Zealand trade with United Arab Emirates

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	586	829	737	538	800
Unprocessed primary products	82	76	100	102	110
Food and live animals	79	72	96	99	102
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	1	3	2	8
Other	3	3	1	1	1
Processed primary products	504	754	637	436	690
Food	498	745	632	429	683
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	6	8	6	7	7
Total manufactures	70	86	95	83	74
Simply transformed manufactures	1	1	4	1	3
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	1	1	0	1	1
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	3	0	2
Elaborately transformed manufactures	69	85	91	82	71
Metals	2	1	0	0	0
Chemicals	3	4	3	5	9
Plastics	1	1	0	1	0
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	56	69	75	68	57
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	2	1	1	2	1
Other	6	10	10	6	4
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	1
Total	656	916	833	621	875
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	926	740	326	993	1,883
Unprocessed primary products	918	737	321	987	1,877
Food and live animals	0	0	1	1	1
Fuels	917	732	316	985	1,877
Minerals	1	5	4	1	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Processed primary products	7	3	5	5	5
Food	3	2	4	4	5
Fuels	4	0	1	1	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Total manufactures	104	147	129	109	118
Simply transformed manufactures	37	70	58	46	48
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	1	0	1	0	0
Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0
Plastics	34	67	54	43	46
Other	2	2	2	2	2
Elaborately transformed manufactures	67	77	71	63	70
Metals	1	2	4	3	2
Chemicals	1	1	1	1	1
Plastics	0	3	3	3	4
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	13	18	10	7	9
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	14	14	12	10	11
Other	38	39	41	41	43
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,030	887	456	1,102	2,001

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.18

New Zealand trade with Malaysia

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	778	848	803	679	896
Unprocessed primary products	184	164	176	169	204
Food and live animals	141	141	155	149	186
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	31	9	13	10	11
Other	12	14	9	10	7
Processed primary products	595	685	626	510	692
Food	568	657	600	487	654
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	26	27	27	22	38
Total manufactures	132	135	135	114	113
Simply transformed manufactures	66	64	75	59	67
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	0	1	0	1
Chemicals	24	26	28	21	30
Plastics	2	1	2	1	2
Other	41	36	44	36	34
Elaborately transformed manufactures	65	71	60	55	47
Metals	1	1	0	0	0
Chemicals	10	9	8	8	5
Plastics	7	7	5	4	5
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	43	50	44	39	33
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	1	1	1	2	1
Other	3	2	2	2	2
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	1	3	5	4	7
Total	911	986	943	797	1,017
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	1,305	1,618	977	602	925
Unprocessed primary products	928	1,177	607	290	592
Food and live animals	4	5	6	5	4
Fuels	922	1,168	597	280	573
Minerals	0	2	1	1	12
Other	2	2	3	4	3
Processed primary products	377	440	370	312	333
Food	318	396	342	285	286
Fuels	52	37	20	21	41
Minerals	0	0	0	1	1
Other	7	6	8	6	5
Total manufactures	705	702	753	722	839
Simply transformed manufactures	86	87	90	67	137
Minerals	2	3	1	2	1
Metals	6	6	5	4	6
Chemicals	48	51	57	38	103
Plastics	18	12	11	10	11
Other	12	16	15	13	16
Elaborately transformed manufactures	619	615	663	655	702
Metals	47	54	39	28	59
Chemicals	19	15	16	15	15
Plastics	46	51	56	57	66
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	402	388	423	416	432
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	35	34	36	40	37
Other	69	73	94	100	93
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	16	17	18	17	2
Total	2,026	2,337	1,749	1,341	1,766

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.19

New Zealand trade with Taiwan

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	765	861	963	980	1,038
Unprocessed primary products	311	378	529	599	553
Food and live animals	271	337	494	562	518
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	11	9	6	5	4
Other	29	32	30	32	30
Processed primary products	454	483	434	381	486
Food	395	435	376	333	439
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	59	48	58	48	47
Total manufactures	111	146	146	106	87
Simply transformed manufactures	68	114	109	67	51
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	1	2	27	37	17
Chemicals	42	89	52	7	9
Plastics	0	1	0	0	0
Other	24	22	29	23	26
Elaborately transformed manufactures	43	33	37	39	36
Metals	1	1	1	1	0
Chemicals	9	12	13	12	13
Plastics	0	0	1	1	1
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	32	18	19	23	20
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	0	1	1	0	0
Other	1	2	2	1	1
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	7	4	5	2	3
Total	883	1,011	1,114	1,088	1,128
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	132	72	21	21	22
Unprocessed primary products	1	2	2	2	2
Food and live animals	1	1	1	1	1
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	1	1	0	1
Processed primary products	131	70	20	20	20
Food	7	10	11	10	11
Fuels	112	52	1	1	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	11	9	8	9	9
Total manufactures	648	692	752	712	784
Simply transformed manufactures	119	122	119	107	132
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	61	69	51	42	56
Chemicals	22	19	22	16	18
Plastics	28	28	40	43	53
Other	7	5	6	5	5
Elaborately transformed manufactures	530	570	634	606	652
Metals	40	49	55	45	61
Chemicals	13	14	12	7	13
Plastics	35	38	45	45	46
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	367	391	434	414	440
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	17	17	18	20	19
Other	57	62	70	75	73
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	1	2	7	13	11
Total	781	766	781	747	817

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.20

New Zealand trade with Indonesia

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	758	802	679	750	824
Unprocessed primary products	145	194	176	211	184
Food and live animals	86	116	102	142	109
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	12	17	5	22	13
Other	47	61	68	48	62
Processed primary products	613	609	503	539	640
Food	500	515	402	449	533
Fuels	0	0	9	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	112	94	92	90	107
Total manufactures	127	129	131	118	138
Simply transformed manufactures	101	102	106	95	108
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	4	12	15	10	19
Chemicals	62	57	52	45	54
Plastics	1	2	2	2	2
Other	34	30	38	37	32
Elaborately transformed manufactures	26	27	25	23	30
Metals	2	1	1	1	1
Chemicals	1	0	1	1	0
Plastics	2	2	2	3	2
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	20	22	19	17	26
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	0	1	2	1	0
Other	1	1	1	1	2
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	1	0	0	1	1
Total	886	931	810	868	964
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	460	474	481	295	447
Unprocessed primary products	181	124	116	33	42
Food and live animals	2	4	8	8	7
Fuels	176	116	104	21	31
Minerals	1	2	1	1	3
Other	2	2	2	2	2
Processed primary products	279	350	365	262	405
Food	254	311	315	219	332
Fuels	3	2	10	2	17
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	23	37	41	41	55
Total manufactures	362	335	383	347	348
Simply transformed manufactures	83	90	99	69	61
Minerals	1	0	1	0	0
Metals	5	3	4	1	0
Chemicals	48	39	47	14	21
Plastics	5	3	3	4	4
Other	24	45	45	50	35
Elaborately transformed manufactures	279	246	284	278	287
Metals	27	9	10	22	10
Chemicals	9	10	17	15	15
Plastics	10	10	11	13	15
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	126	118	117	92	108
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	41	44	59	68	79
Other	67	56	71	68	59
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	49	38	47	30	60
Total	871	848	912	672	855

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.21

New Zealand trade with Viet Nam

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	408	471	436	428	624
Unprocessed primary products	74	131	84	114	184
Food and live animals	35	63	61	76	96
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	19	48	4	17	57
Other	19	21	19	20	31
Processed primary products	335	339	352	314	440
Food	272	286	304	258	383
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	62	54	49	56	56
Total manufactures	73	77	83	87	99
Simply transformed manufactures	53	53	60	66	60
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	5	3	4	3	7
Chemicals	1	2	1	5	6
Plastics	1	2	1	1	1
Other	46	46	54	58	46
Elaborately transformed manufactures	20	25	24	21	39
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	2	4	6	7	16
Plastics	1	1	1	1	3
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	13	15	11	10	17
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	5	4	6	3	3
Other	0	0	0	1	2
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	0
Total	481	548	519	516	723
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	78	79	99	84	98
Unprocessed primary products	60	60	76	67	75
Food and live animals	43	49	64	65	70
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	17	11	11	2	5
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Processed primary products	18	18	23	17	23
Food	16	17	23	17	22
Fuels	1	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Total manufactures	386	415	510	556	719
Simply transformed manufactures	14	22	19	10	14
Minerals	6	13	8	0	0
Metals	1	1	1	1	1
Chemicals	1	4	3	4	6
Plastics	0	0	1	1	1
Other	5	4	5	4	6
Elaborately transformed manufactures	373	393	492	546	705
Metals	0	1	0	1	1
Chemicals	4	4	5	5	5
Plastics	12	13	15	14	16
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	226	214	261	303	433
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	69	83	112	121	137
Other	62	79	98	102	113
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	12	13
Total	464	493	610	652	830

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.22

New Zealand trade with Italy

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	208	203	192	188	165
Unprocessed primary products	202	201	188	186	162
Food and live animals	73	73	81	83	70
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	1	0	0	1
Other	128	127	106	103	92
Processed primary products	7	3	3	2	3
Food	3	2	3	1	2
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	4	1	1	1	1
Total manufactures	183	212	207	188	193
Simply transformed manufactures	154	188	175	158	149
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	11	0	0	0
Chemicals	9	10	20	29	28
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	144	167	155	128	121
Elaborately transformed manufactures	29	24	31	31	44
Metals	1	0	1	0	0
Chemicals	4	4	4	5	5
Plastics	0	0	1	2	3
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	19	14	18	18	28
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	1	1	2	1	1
Other	4	4	6	4	8
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	0
Total	392	416	399	376	358
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	72	81	95	102	112
Unprocessed primary products	8	10	14	13	14
Food and live animals	4	4	6	5	7
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	1	1	1	0	1
Other	3	5	7	8	7
Processed primary products	64	70	81	89	98
Food	60	68	78	85	94
Fuels	1	0	0	1	2
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	2	3	3	3
Total manufactures	807	848	893	958	1,047
Simply transformed manufactures	51	52	47	50	49
Minerals	3	3	3	5	4
Metals	0	1	0	0	0
Chemicals	14	16	17	19	22
Plastics	3	3	3	3	2
Other	31	29	24	23	20
Elaborately transformed manufactures	756	796	846	908	998
Metals	25	30	23	26	25
Chemicals	55	59	60	66	57
Plastics	19	20	21	25	29
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	535	552	590	622	717
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	35	38	44	52	51
Other	86	97	108	118	118
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	1	1	1	4	5
Total	879	929	989	1,064	1,164

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.23

New Zealand trade with Netherlands

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	466	552	574	554	628
Unprocessed primary products	363	404	410	415	488
Food and live animals	282	343	353	361	414
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	5	7	3	1	3
Other	76	53	55	53	71
Processed primary products	104	148	163	139	139
Food	86	128	143	105	102
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	18	20	21	33	37
Total manufactures	140	296	236	254	246
Simply transformed manufactures	66	172	164	150	143
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	54	55	32	56	64
Chemicals	11	117	132	93	78
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	0
Elaborately transformed manufactures	74	123	71	104	103
Metals	1	1	1	0	0
Chemicals	15	17	12	26	26
Plastics	1	2	1	1	1
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	42	58	46	61	67
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	2	3	2	3	3
Other	14	43	10	13	6
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	0
Total	606	848	810	808	874
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	180	131	198	221	242
Unprocessed primary products	18	19	20	23	30
Food and live animals	5	5	4	6	11
Fuels	0	0	0	1	1
Minerals	0	0	0	1	1
Other	12	13	14	15	17
Processed primary products	162	112	178	197	212
Food	112	108	175	195	210
Fuels	50	4	2	1	1
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	1	1	1
Total manufactures	292	325	362	331	354
Simply transformed manufactures	46	49	46	46	52
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	1	0	3	0
Chemicals	25	29	30	26	37
Plastics	15	14	10	10	9
Other	4	5	6	7	6
Elaborately transformed manufactures	247	276	316	285	302
Metals	2	3	3	1	2
Chemicals	27	33	43	31	32
Plastics	17	17	15	15	17
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	180	199	232	208	224
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	7	8	8	11	9
Other	13	16	15	20	18
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	2	0	1	2
Total	473	458	560	552	599

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.24

New Zealand trade with Canada

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	353	397	498	427	513
Unprocessed primary products	209	225	325	252	311
Food and live animals	197	212	312	242	297
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	12	12	12	10	13
Processed primary products	144	172	173	174	203
Food	143	171	172	174	202
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Total manufactures	173	184	169	169	163
Simply transformed manufactures	35	40	31	17	14
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	18	24	12	2	0
Chemicals	15	14	15	12	9
Plastics	0	0	2	0	1
Other	2	2	2	3	4
Elaborately transformed manufactures	139	143	139	152	149
Metals	1	1	0	1	0
Chemicals	7	10	11	11	11
Plastics	4	4	3	4	4
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	114	118	116	125	123
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	7	7	4	4	3
Other	5	4	5	7	7
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	1	2	1	1
Total	527	581	670	597	677
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	152	161	207	191	199
Unprocessed primary products	62	68	90	71	75
Food and live animals	36	37	56	51	54
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	23	29	31	18	18
Other	3	3	3	2	3
Processed primary products	90	93	116	119	123
Food	54	62	64	64	68
Fuels	1	0	1	1	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	31	52	55	55
Total manufactures	400	358	437	448	439
Simply transformed manufactures	83	92	74	81	69
Minerals	1	0	0	0	0
Metals	1	0	0	1	0
Chemicals	71	85	68	71	59
Plastics	2	1	1	1	1
Other	8	6	5	8	8
Elaborately transformed manufactures	317	266	363	367	370
Metals	7	7	10	9	8
Chemicals	23	25	30	29	29
Plastics	9	8	9	8	11
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	239	184	265	247	235
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	3	4	4	5	4
Other	37	39	45	69	82
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	4	1	1	26	4
Total	556	520	645	665	641

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.25

New Zealand trade with France

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	227	265	252	224	214
Unprocessed primary products	211	235	222	193	187
Food and live animals	177	194	188	162	154
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	33	41	34	31	33
Processed primary products	17	30	29	30	28
Food	16	28	29	29	27
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	2	1	1	1
Total manufactures	107	108	131	127	106
Simply transformed manufactures	11	4	25	11	3
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	6	1	19	9	0
Chemicals	3	3	6	2	3
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	0	0	0
Elaborately transformed manufactures	97	105	107	116	103
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	15	16	14	14	13
Plastics	1	2	1	2	1
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	77	83	88	94	86
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	0	0	1	1	1
Other	3	3	3	5	3
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	0
Total	335	373	383	351	321
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	103	125	159	167	168
Unprocessed primary products	8	22	20	23	27
Food and live animals	2	13	3	3	2
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	1	0	1	1	1
Other	4	8	16	19	24
Processed primary products	95	103	140	144	141
Food	93	101	136	140	135
Fuels	2	1	1	2	3
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	2	2	3
Total manufactures	1,120	1,044	1,223	989	822
Simply transformed manufactures	58	59	55	59	53
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	1	1	2	0	0
Chemicals	43	46	42	44	41
Plastics	3	4	3	4	3
Other	11	8	9	10	9
Elaborately transformed manufactures	1,062	986	1,167	931	769
Metals	5	9	6	6	4
Chemicals	118	112	122	131	135
Plastics	18	22	23	19	22
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	841	765	934	686	517
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	9	8	8	8	11
Other	71	70	75	80	79
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	1	2	1	1	4
Total	1,224	1,171	1,383	1,158	995

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.26

New Zealand trade with India

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	406	389	415	455	446
Unprocessed primary products	384	371	369	406	392
Food and live animals	26	29	40	46	31
Fuels	81	0	0	0	0
Minerals	38	42	62	57	64
Other	239	300	267	303	296
Processed primary products	21	19	46	49	55
Food	12	9	20	18	12
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	10	10	25	31	43
Total manufactures	142	73	97	76	84
Simply transformed manufactures	31	42	42	36	38
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	1	1	0	0
Chemicals	6	16	16	11	19
Plastics	1	1	1	1	1
Other	23	24	24	25	18
Elaborately transformed manufactures	111	31	55	40	46
Metals	0	0	1	1	1
Chemicals	0	1	1	3	2
Plastics	1	1	1	1	0
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	107	27	49	34	37
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	1	3	1	4
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	121	156	126	108	149
Total	669	618	638	639	679
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	63	72	84	79	84
Unprocessed primary products	38	42	52	44	47
Food and live animals	23	29	32	30	33
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	4	3	4	4	4
Other	10	10	16	10	10
Processed primary products	25	29	32	35	37
Food	22	25	27	31	34
Fuels	3	4	4	3	3
Minerals	1	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Total manufactures	360	433	515	505	531
Simply transformed manufactures	59	67	79	77	98
Minerals	21	25	32	32	33
Metals	8	12	9	2	14
Chemicals	23	23	27	27	36
Plastics	2	2	3	4	3
Other	5	6	8	12	12
Elaborately transformed manufactures	301	366	436	429	433
Metals	7	8	45	21	7
Chemicals	66	72	82	94	83
Plastics	16	19	16	16	15
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	78	109	109	105	118
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	83	102	121	125	132
Other	49	57	63	68	77
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	4	3	6	3
Total	423	508	601	591	617

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.27

New Zealand trade with Hong Kong (SAR)⁽¹⁾

December years

Level of processing ⁽²⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	602	599	591	640	789
Unprocessed primary products	317	345	320	308	341
Food and live animals	253	281	258	244	266
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	4	5	6	7	12
Other	59	60	56	57	64
Processed primary products	286	253	271	332	448
Food	285	236	270	332	444
Fuels	0	16	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	0	4
Total manufactures	157	131	150	145	142
Simply transformed manufactures	61	41	42	26	23
Minerals	2	4	5	2	5
Metals	13	6	1	0	0
Chemicals	2	2	1	1	1
Plastics	4	6	7	8	4
Other	39	23	28	15	12
Elaborately transformed manufactures	96	90	108	118	119
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	13	17	32	38	40
Plastics	1	1	1	1	1
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	67	49	59	64	60
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	5	5	5	3	4
Other	10	18	11	12	14
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	11	6	11	11	170
Total	770	736	752	795	1,100
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	5	6	9	8	7
Unprocessed primary products	2	2	2	2	2
Food and live animals	1	2	2	2	2
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Processed primary products	3	4	7	6	5
Food	3	4	5	5	5
Fuels	0	0	2	1	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Total manufactures	137	119	101	95	82
Simply transformed manufactures	4	4	5	4	5
Minerals	1	1	2	2	2
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	1	1	2	2	2
Plastics	1	1	1	0	0
Other	1	0	0	1	0
Elaborately transformed manufactures	133	116	97	91	77
Metals	0	0	0	1	0
Chemicals	3	3	2	2	2
Plastics	3	3	3	3	3
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	74	61	48	45	36
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	12	8	10	7	8
Other	40	40	34	33	27
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	0
Total	142	126	110	103	90

1. SAR - special administrative region

2. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential

Note: Totals may not match merchandise trade as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.28

New Zealand trade with Saudi Arabia

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	510	721	574	483	537
Unprocessed primary products	120	145	175	101	118
Food and live animals	119	139	168	95	116
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	1	2
Other	1	7	7	5	1
Processed primary products	390	576	399	382	419
Food	376	572	395	378	413
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	14	3	3	5	7
Total manufactures	35	33	37	29	38
Simply transformed manufactures	8	6	6	9	19
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	8	5	6	7	8
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	1	0	2	11
Elaborately transformed manufactures	28	27	30	20	18
Metals	2	1	1	1	0
Chemicals	3	2	8	4	2
Plastics	0	0	1	1	0
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	17	17	17	12	14
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	0	0	0	0	0
Other	5	6	4	2	2
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	0
Total	546	754	611	512	575
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	699	598	296	529	157
Unprocessed primary products	699	597	293	529	157
Food and live animals	0	0	0	0	0
Fuels	697	593	290	527	154
Minerals	2	3	3	3	2
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Processed primary products	0	2	3	0	0
Food	0	0	0	0	0
Fuels	0	1	3	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Total manufactures	234	208	212	179	199
Simply transformed manufactures	222	199	202	169	189
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	186	157	161	133	147
Plastics	36	41	39	33	38
Other	0	2	1	2	4
Elaborately transformed manufactures	12	8	11	10	10
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	1	1	1	1	1
Plastics	0	0	1	1	0
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	7	3	3	6	4
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	2	2	3	2	3
Other	3	2	3	1	2
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	0
Total	933	806	508	708	356

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.29

New Zealand trade with Philippines

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	655	657	556	537	612
Unprocessed primary products	101	81	75	68	72
Food and live animals	98	79	73	65	71
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	1	1	0	1	1
Other	2	1	2	2	1
Processed primary products	554	576	481	469	540
Food	530	552	454	441	511
Fuels	2	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	22	24	27	28	28
Total manufactures	99	93	87	97	92
Simply transformed manufactures	73	67	62	75	68
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	0	0	1	0
Chemicals	10	8	13	12	14
Plastics	3	1	0	0	0
Other	59	58	49	63	54
Elaborately transformed manufactures	27	26	25	21	24
Metals	0	0	0	0	1
Chemicals	1	2	1	1	3
Plastics	2	3	4	5	7
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	17	17	17	13	13
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	0	1	1	1	0
Other	6	3	1	2	1
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	0
Total	754	750	643	634	704
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	88	75	67	51	46
Unprocessed primary products	72	61	55	38	33
Food and live animals	70	59	52	35	30
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	2	3	2	3
Processed primary products	16	14	12	13	13
Food	15	14	12	13	13
Fuels	1	1	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Total manufactures	52	53	60	65	71
Simply transformed manufactures	4	3	4	4	5
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	4	2	2	3	3
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	1	1	1
Elaborately transformed manufactures	48	50	56	60	66
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	5	5	8	11	10
Plastics	2	2	3	4	3
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	23	20	25	28	34
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	6	7	7	7	6
Other	12	16	12	11	12
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	2	0	9	6	8
Total	142	129	136	121	125

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.30

New Zealand trade with Mexico

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	172	149	243	357	258
Unprocessed primary products	30	35	56	32	36
Food and live animals	28	30	48	25	31
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	5	8	6	5
Processed primary products	141	115	186	325	222
Food	141	115	186	325	221
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Total manufactures	124	133	123	109	102
Simply transformed manufactures	99	113	100	74	83
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	1	7	0	1	0
Chemicals	97	105	100	72	82
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	1	1	1
Elaborately transformed manufactures	25	20	23	36	19
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	1	1	2	2	2
Plastics	1	1	1	1	1
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	24	18	20	31	15
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	1	0
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	2	0	0	0	0
Total	298	283	366	467	360
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	47	47	51	57	59
Unprocessed primary products	8	9	9	11	14
Food and live animals	6	7	7	8	11
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	2	2	3	3
Processed primary products	39	37	41	46	45
Food	33	33	40	46	45
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	6	4	1	0	0
Total manufactures	215	200	227	225	276
Simply transformed manufactures	3	5	3	2	3
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	2	2	1	1	2
Plastics	1	2	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Elaborately transformed manufactures	212	195	224	222	273
Metals	3	0	0	2	0
Chemicals	14	9	14	12	10
Plastics	4	3	4	4	4
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	174	164	189	187	238
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	5	5	6	5	5
Other	13	13	12	14	15
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	0
Total	262	247	278	282	335

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.31

New Zealand trade with Spain

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	143	145	194	205	175
Unprocessed primary products	138	136	184	191	160
Food and live animals	135	134	181	189	155
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	1	0	1	1	1
Other	2	2	1	2	3
Processed primary products	5	9	10	14	15
Food	2	1	2	2	3
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	4	7	9	12	12
Total manufactures	22	25	38	65	36
Simply transformed manufactures	7	6	2	3	2
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	3	0	1	1
Chemicals	7	3	1	1	1
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	1	1	0
Elaborately transformed manufactures	14	18	36	62	34
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	3	2	3	4	6
Plastics	0	1	1	1	1
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	7	10	26	51	19
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	2	1	2	1	3
Other	2	4	5	5	5
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	0	0	0	0	0
Total	165	170	232	271	211
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	39	49	97	120	128
Unprocessed primary products	3	10	30	54	67
Food and live animals	2	8	27	51	64
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	2	2	3	3
Processed primary products	36	39	67	66	61
Food	34	38	39	50	59
Fuels	1	1	28	16	1
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Total manufactures	296	503	431	277	322
Simply transformed manufactures	16	16	16	19	21
Minerals	1	1	0	1	1
Metals	0	1	1	1	0
Chemicals	6	7	8	8	10
Plastics	3	2	1	1	2
Other	5	5	6	7	8
Elaborately transformed manufactures	280	488	415	258	301
Metals	15	2	3	2	2
Chemicals	53	49	51	42	48
Plastics	7	8	11	10	13
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	174	396	302	157	186
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	11	12	13	12	13
Other	20	21	35	35	38
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	1	0	0	0	0
Total	335	553	528	397	450

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Table 4.32

New Zealand trade with Belgium

December years

Level of processing ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports (NZ\$(million) fob)					
Total primary products	347	222	182	160	205
Unprocessed primary products	139	135	139	135	142
Food and live animals	121	122	128	123	133
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	1	1	1	1	2
Other	17	13	10	11	8
Processed primary products	208	87	43	25	62
Food	203	82	38	20	56
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	5	5	6	5	6
Total manufactures	42	55	57	37	41
Simply transformed manufactures	4	23	2	1	1
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	4	23	2	0	0
Plastics	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Elaborately transformed manufactures	38	32	55	36	40
Metals	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	21	16	20	4	8
Plastics	2	1	4	9	6
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	11	10	18	16	16
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	2	2	2	2	2
Other	2	3	10	5	8
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	3	2	2	2	2
Total	393	279	241	199	248
Imports (NZ\$(million) cif)					
Total primary products	31	30	39	54	49
Unprocessed primary products	3	4	9	10	12
Food and live animals	3	4	8	10	11
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	1
Processed primary products	28	26	30	44	36
Food	25	22	27	30	29
Fuels	3	3	3	13	7
Minerals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	0
Total manufactures	282	281	284	294	357
Simply transformed manufactures	51	51	52	43	43
Minerals	6	5	3	2	1
Metals	3	3	4	2	2
Chemicals	33	33	36	31	30
Plastics	4	6	4	3	3
Other	5	5	5	6	7
Elaborately transformed manufactures	231	230	232	250	314
Metals	2	2	2	2	3
Chemicals	66	59	66	67	76
Plastics	17	16	17	17	19
Mechanical and electrical machinery and equipment	117	121	106	122	160
Textiles, clothing, and footwear	11	12	13	13	16
Other	19	21	28	29	40
Total miscellaneous, unclassified, and confidential trade	1	1	2	2	1
Total	315	312	325	349	406

1. Level of processing (LOP) categories may include confidential 10-digit codes, in which case the summed data will exclude the confidential value(s). For more information, please see <http://archive.stats.govt.nz/trade>.

Note: Totals may not match other merchandise trade data as some commodities are excluded from LOP.

Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports.

Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).

Source: Stats NZ

Section 5:

Trade in services and foreign direct investment

Exports of services

Imports of services

Stock of direct investment, by economic group/country

Flow of direct investment, by economic group/country

Table 5.1

Exports of services

December years

Service	2014	2015	2016	2017
	NZ\$(million)			
Maintenance and repair services nei	C	C	274	308
Transportation	2,544	2,674	2,748	2,972
Travel	10,155	12,977	13,611	14,475
Construction services	C	C	33	38
Insurance and pension services	140	172	172	236
Financial services	558	669	745	785
Charges for the use of intellectual property nei	388	433	447	504
Telecommunication, computer, and information services	732	861	891	840
Other business services	1,712	1,802	1,887	2,011
Research and development	112	108	147	144
Professional and management consulting services	413	452	439	445
Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations	292	316	319	323
Advertising, market research, and public opinion polling	121	137	120	122
Technical, trade-related, and other business services⁽¹⁾	1,187	1,242	1,301	1,422
Architectural, engineering, scientific, and other technical services	190	201	196	186
Waste treatment and de-pollution, agricultural, and mining services	11	14	7	C
Operating leasing services	C	C	8	C
Trade-related services	C	C	220	238
Other business services nei	780	791	870	950
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	604	569	426	345
Government goods and services nei	234	236	242	233
Total exports of services⁽²⁾	17,412	20,654	21,478	22,747

1. Other business services includes management fees, personnel supply, photographic, printing, property management, other services, and consultancy not elsewhere classified.

2. Data may not add to stated totals due to rounding.

nei - not elsewhere included

Symbol:

C confidential

Source: Stats NZ

Table 5.2
Imports of services
 December years

Service	2014	2015	2016	2017
	NZ\$(million)			
Maintenance and repair services nei	163	275	304	349
Transportation	3,960	4,026	3,906	4,255
Travel	4,950	5,356	5,731	6,272
Construction services	72	43	55	56
Insurance and pension services	854	1,026	1,071	1,242
Financial services	422	517	510	516
Charges for the use of intellectual property nei	1,135	1,149	1,178	1,202
Telecommunication, computer, and information services	820	960	1,071	1,067
Other business services	3,170	3,121	3,051	2,955
Research and development	40	42	51	68
Professional and management consulting services	707	800	840	957
Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations	375	390	405	443
Advertising, market research, and public opinion polling	332	410	436	514
Technical, trade-related, and other business services⁽¹⁾	2,423	2,280	2,160	1,931
Architectural, engineering, scientific, and other technical services	330	281	274	209
Waste treatment and de-pollution, agricultural, and mining services	122	C	35	14
Operating leasing services	376	389	393	309
Trade-related services	274	C	282	253
Other business services nei	1,322	1,230	1,176	1,146
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	140	103	92	105
Government goods and services nei	213	222	195	204
Total imports of services⁽²⁾	15,898	16,799	17,165	18,225

1. Other business services includes management fees, personnel supply, photographic, printing, property management, other services, and consultancy not elsewhere classified.

2. Data may not add to stated totals due to rounding.

nei - not elsewhere included

Symbol:

C confidential

Source: Stats NZ

Table 5.3

Stock of direct investmentBy economic group/country⁽¹⁾

At 31 December

Economic group ⁽²⁾ /country	2016	2017
	NZ\$(million)	
New Zealand's direct investment abroad		
Economic groups		
APEC	20,192	21,401
ASEAN	2,561	2,339
EU	2,826	3,123
OECD	18,406	19,881
Countries		
Australia	11,749	12,682
Canada	161	132
Cayman Islands	0	0
Channel Islands	1	0
China, People's Republic of	7	45
Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	2,046	2,260
Japan	-15	-9
Malaysia	C	C
Netherlands	415	343
Singapore	1,488	1,306
Switzerland	0	0
United Kingdom	1,220	1,319
United States of America	3,627	3,910
Virgin Islands, British	0	0
Direct investment abroad	24,024	25,424
Foreign direct investment in New Zealand		
Economic groups		
APEC	81,459	86,051
ASEAN	5,467	4,815
EU	10,215	11,948
OECD	79,947	85,438
Countries		
Australia	53,186	55,958
Canada	2,694	3,249
Cayman Islands	1,027	1,155
Channel Islands	C	C
China, People's Republic of	1,064	1,268
Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	5,716	6,990
Japan	5,223	5,519
Malaysia	C	C
Netherlands	4,049	4,457
Singapore	5,105	4,347
Switzerland	520	491
United Kingdom	5,361	5,663
United States of America	8,077	8,190
Virgin Islands, British	3,092	3,266
Direct investment in New Zealand	101,035	107,664

1. Only a limited country breakdown is shown in this table, therefore data does not sum to stated totals.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR – special administrative region

Symbol:

C confidential

Source: Stats NZ

Table 5.4

Flow of direct investment
By economic group/country⁽¹⁾
December year

Economic group ⁽²⁾ /country	2016	2017
	NZ\$(million)	
New Zealand's direct investment abroad		
Economic groups		
APEC	-232	796
ASEAN	110	-330
EU	237	104
OECD	90	950
Countries		
Australia	11	802
Canada	-48	-38
Cayman Islands	0	0
Channel Islands	0	0
China, People's Republic of	-98	37
Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	-33	248
Japan	9	3
Malaysia	0	-4
Netherlands	-58	C
Singapore	85	-288
Switzerland	0	0
United Kingdom	70	-20
United States of America	-138	99
Virgin Islands, British	0	0
Direct investment abroad	89	819
Foreign direct investment in New Zealand		
Economic groups		
APEC	3,489	3,697
ASEAN	-644	-386
EU	576	1,510
OECD	3,965	4,700
Countries		
Australia	3,892	2,935
Canada	-1,484	49
Cayman Islands	36	C
Channel Islands	C	C
China, People's Republic of	48	C
Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽³⁾	789	691
Japan	404	293
Malaysia	C	-17
Netherlands	41	295
Singapore	-716	-384
Switzerland	99	C
United Kingdom	161	268
United States of America	508	-100
Virgin Islands, British	6	146
Direct investment in New Zealand	4,181	5,027

1. Only a limited country breakdown is shown in this table, therefore data does not sum to stated totals.

2. For detail on the economic groups, see appendix 1.

3. SAR – special administrative region

Symbol:

C confidential

Source: Stats NZ

Section 6: International travel and migration

Short-term overseas visitor arrivals, by country of last permanent residence

Short-term New Zealand-resident traveller departures, by country of main destination

Permanent and long-term arrivals, by country of last permanent residence

Permanent and long-term departures, by country of next permanent residence

Table 6.1
Short-term overseas visitor arrivals⁽¹⁾
 By country of last permanent residence

Country or country group of last permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Africa and the Middle East	38,192	39,264	42,944	48,480	49,936	1,456	3.0
Americas	279,200	299,776	330,240	398,544	456,224	57,680	14.5
Asia	561,664	633,760	772,320	920,784	973,520	52,736	5.7
Europe	418,368	440,736	463,152	519,328	580,640	61,312	11.8
Oceania	1,357,408	1,388,128	1,473,552	1,569,088	1,638,640	69,552	4.4
Afghanistan	256	208	96	96	128	32	33.3
Albania	0	0	0	32	16	-16	-50.0
Algeria	0	16	16	16	32	16	100.0
Andorra	64	48	80	80	64	-16	-20.0
Angola	64	32	96	96	32	-64	-66.7
Anguilla	0	0	16	0	16	16	0.0
Antarctica	48	32	32	16	16	0	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	16	16	32	48	32	-16	-33.3
Argentina	4,640	4,416	5,392	15,344	18,624	3,280	21.4
Armenia	32	0	16	32	48	16	50.0
Aruba	0	0	0	16	16	0	0.0
Australia	1,218,016	1,247,760	1,326,800	1,409,200	1,472,160	62,960	4.5
Austria	7,328	7,680	7,392	8,256	9,056	800	9.7
Azerbaijan	64	80	80	80	96	16	20.0
Bahamas	112	128	64	112	128	16	14.3
Bahrain	480	416	448	464	496	32	6.9
Bangladesh	416	576	1,008	592	912	320	54.1
Barbados	64	96	112	64	64	0	0.0
Belarus	96	80	160	80	192	112	140.0
Belgium	5,040	5,632	5,728	6,752	7,984	1,232	18.2
Belize	16	16	0	0	32	32	0.0
Benin	0	32	16	16	16	0	0.0
Bermuda	176	224	224	288	320	32	11.1
Bhutan	0	48	16	32	16	-16	-50.0
Bolivia	32	48	16	128	192	64	50.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16	32	0	0	48	48	0.0
Botswana	128	128	160	128	96	-32	-25.0
Brazil	10,624	12,240	13,152	13,248	17,664	4,416	33.3
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	16	0	-16	-100.0
Brunei Darussalam	1,008	992	1,024	1,424	1,104	-320	-22.5
Bulgaria	448	592	512	560	848	288	51.4
Burkina Faso	0	32	16	48	16	-32	-66.7
Burma (Myanmar)	288	560	560	544	752	208	38.2
Burundi	0	16	0	0	0	0	0.0
Cabo Verde	32	16	0	0	0	0	0.0
Cambodia	784	864	1,056	1,680	1,968	288	17.1
Cameroon	0	0	16	16	48	32	200.0
Canada	48,192	48,800	52,352	59,760	67,280	7,520	12.6
Cayman Islands	224	256	256	208	256	48	23.1
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Chad	16	0	0	16	16	0	0.0
Chile	5,728	5,680	6,160	8,048	9,072	1,024	12.7
China, People's Republic of	228,928	264,864	355,904	409,008	417,872	8,864	2.2
Christmas Island	0	0	0	16	0	-16	-100.0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Colombia	1,184	1,168	1,520	1,712	1,936	224	13.1
Comoros	0	16	16	0	0	0	0.0
Congo	48	0	0	32	32	0	0.0
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	16	0	16	32	64	32	100.0
Cook Islands	9,632	10,096	10,560	10,784	11,632	848	7.9
Costa Rica	224	128	192	304	400	96	31.6
Cote d'Ivoire	0	0	0	32	32	0	0.0
Croatia	320	544	480	672	800	128	19.0
Cuba	48	16	48	64	32	-32	-50.0
Curacao	16	0	32	48	16	-32	-66.7
Cyprus	448	272	336	400	384	-16	-4.0
Czech Republic	3,744	3,888	3,920	4,320	5,248	928	21.5
Denmark	8,864	9,536	10,288	11,840	13,392	1,552	13.1
Djibouti	0	0	32	0	16	16	0.0
Dominica	0	0	0	0	16	16	0.0
Dominican Republic	64	96	80	80	160	80	100.0

Table 6.1
Short-term overseas visitor arrivals⁽¹⁾
 By country of last permanent residence

Country or country group of last permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Ecuador	176	208	288	240	224	-16	-6.7
Egypt	288	272	272	288	352	64	22.2
El Salvador	16	16	16	64	32	-32	-50.0
Equatorial Guinea	32	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Eritrea	0	32	16	0	32	32	0.0
Estonia	352	368	480	560	800	240	42.9
Ethiopia	64	112	32	144	144	0	0.0
Faeroe Islands	80	48	32	64	80	16	25.0
Falkland Islands	64	0	32	48	64	16	33.3
Fiji	24,112	23,824	26,352	28,256	28,960	704	2.5
Finland	4,112	4,192	4,368	4,688	5,440	752	16.0
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	48	112	112	48	112	64	133.3
France	26,976	30,608	33,376	39,728	42,560	2,832	7.1
French Guiana	0	16	48	64	80	16	25.0
French Polynesia	15,376	16,320	16,912	19,488	22,448	2,960	15.2
French Southern Territories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Gabon	32	16	64	16	0	-16	-100.0
Gambia	0	0	16	0	0	0	0.0
Gaza Strip/Palestine/West Bank	48	48	16	32	16	-16	-50.0
Georgia	16	16	16	48	80	32	66.7
Germany	69,808	78,912	84,544	96,848	104,864	8,016	8.3
Ghana	128	64	192	128	64	-64	-50.0
Gibraltar	48	96	96	80	128	48	60.0
Greece	592	656	752	768	976	208	27.1
Greenland	16	0	16	0	32	32	0.0
Grenada	16	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Guadeloupe	16	16	16	48	16	-32	-66.7
Guam	208	336	352	368	336	-32	-8.7
Guatemala	96	48	96	128	192	64	50.0
Guinea	32	16	16	16	16	0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Guyana	0	16	16	16	32	16	100.0
Haiti	0	0	0	32	32	0	0.0
Honduras	16	16	32	16	48	32	200.0
Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽²⁾	28,080	31,456	36,288	44,768	54,688	9,920	22.2
Hungary	1,216	1,296	1,312	1,616	2,048	432	26.7
Iceland	496	288	368	400	528	128	32.0
India	30,976	37,392	46,000	52,016	61,440	9,424	18.1
Indonesia	13,712	15,296	16,176	19,632	23,872	4,240	21.6
Iran	336	368	480	464	752	288	62.1
Iraq	160	192	192	192	208	16	8.3
Ireland	10,208	10,368	10,000	10,992	12,848	1,856	16.9
Israel	4,832	4,848	5,136	5,536	6,048	512	9.2
Italy	8,704	8,864	9,280	11,056	11,568	512	4.6
Jamaica	128	176	112	112	128	16	14.3
Japan	74,560	81,136	87,328	100,736	102,048	1,312	1.3
Jordan	192	128	128	304	256	-48	-15.8
Kazakhstan	176	272	224	272	240	-32	-11.8
Kenya	400	544	464	464	432	-32	-6.9
Kiribati	528	608	640	688	720	32	4.7
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	0	16	16	0	0	0	0.0
Korea, Republic of	50,992	55,488	64,992	82,384	91,168	8,784	10.7
Kosovo	48	32	32	16	32	16	100.0
Kuwait	464	512	528	576	720	144	25.0
Kyrgyzstan	32	80	64	64	32	-32	-50.0
Laos	272	272	352	432	480	48	11.1
Latvia	304	272	480	352	496	144	40.9
Lebanon	80	96	64	96	176	80	83.3
Lesotho	0	32	16	16	0	-16	-100.0
Liberia	32	16	32	0	0	0	0.0
Libya	64	16	32	0	16	16	0.0
Liechtenstein	80	64	80	80	144	64	80.0
Lithuania	336	320	224	400	672	272	68.0
Luxembourg	528	448	560	736	784	48	6.5
Macau (SAR) ⁽²⁾	640	976	1,856	2,400	2,992	592	24.7
Madagascar	0	0	32	32	16	-16	-50.0
Malawi	144	96	48	80	80	0	0.0

Table 6.1
Short-term overseas visitor arrivals⁽¹⁾
 By country of last permanent residence

Country or country group of last permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Malaysia	28,976	31,536	34,240	51,792	53,840	2,048	4.0
Maldives	96	144	208	160	144	-16	-10.0
Mali	48	16	48	16	48	32	200.0
Malta	288	400	432	464	528	64	13.8
Marshall Islands	80	64	112	144	48	-96	-66.7
Martinique	32	16	16	0	0	0	0.0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	16	16	0.0
Mauritius	288	272	272	320	624	304	95.0
Mayotte	0	0	16	0	0	0	0.0
Mexico	3,552	3,440	3,984	4,048	4,784	736	18.2
Micronesia, Federated States of	80	112	48	80	112	32	40.0
Moldova	16	32	64	96	32	-64	-66.7
Monaco	128	160	144	160	176	16	10.0
Mongolia	208	208	208	224	288	64	28.6
Montenegro	32	16	32	32	64	32	100.0
Montserrat	0	32	0	0	0	0	0.0
Morocco	32	80	80	128	96	-32	-25.0
Mozambique	64	64	80	80	64	-16	-20.0
Namibia	96	112	80	128	224	96	75.0
Nauru	128	112	96	160	64	-96	-60.0
Nepal	256	480	496	592	832	240	40.5
Netherlands	21,248	21,600	22,256	26,000	29,248	3,248	12.5
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
New Caledonia	17,280	17,200	17,728	18,656	20,192	1,536	8.2
New Zealand	27,216	23,696	20,448	22,688	21,680	-1,008	-4.4
Nicaragua	32	32	16	16	0	-16	-100.0
Niger	0	0	32	0	0	0	0.0
Nigeria	192	128	240	224	176	-48	-21.4
Niue	2,048	2,064	2,144	2,256	2,528	272	12.1
Norfolk Island	688	688	768	576	528	-48	-8.3
Northern Mariana Islands	48	16	48	32	32	0	0.0
Norway	4,352	4,192	4,336	4,800	5,456	656	13.7
Not stated	55,584	51,856	47,104	38,112	24,384	-13,728	-36.0
Oman	608	704	688	608	816	208	34.2
Pakistan	656	560	896	928	976	48	5.2
Palau	96	64	128	32	80	48	150.0
Panama	128	160	256	208	240	32	15.4
Papua New Guinea	2,656	2,480	2,576	2,512	2,368	-144	-5.7
Paraguay	32	32	112	128	208	80	62.5
Peru	416	480	576	736	1,024	288	39.1
Philippines	10,432	11,888	14,016	20,384	23,936	3,552	17.4
Pitcairn	16	16	16	16	0	-16	-100.0
Poland	3,200	3,520	3,760	5,152	6,064	912	17.7
Portugal	928	1,168	1,440	1,600	2,064	464	29.0
Puerto Rico	112	80	96	112	208	96	85.7
Qatar	1,360	1,312	1,472	1,584	1,920	336	21.2
Reunion	160	240	400	368	336	-32	-8.7
Romania	880	880	896	1,248	1,456	208	16.7
Russia	5,488	5,408	4,464	4,816	6,640	1,824	37.9
Rwanda	48	48	32	16	0	-16	-100.0
Samoa	16,544	18,784	21,184	23,168	24,384	1,216	5.2
Samoa, American	1,008	1,024	1,168	1,312	1,168	-144	-11.0
San Marino	0	0	16	16	16	0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	2,912	2,928	2,784	3,184	2,784	-400	-12.6
Senegal	16	16	80	64	0	-64	-100.0
Serbia	176	224	208	208	336	128	61.5
Seychelles	32	48	96	16	80	64	400.0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	16	16	0.0
Singapore	42,256	46,848	49,584	57,344	58,544	1,200	2.1
Slovakia	832	992	912	1,040	1,232	192	18.5
Slovenia	672	544	512	688	1,040	352	51.2
Solomon Islands	1,232	1,200	1,296	1,344	1,584	240	17.9
Somalia	32	48	80	16	32	16	100.0
South Africa	15,184	15,856	17,008	20,240	19,120	-1,120	-5.5
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
South Sudan	32	32	32	48	32	-16	-33.3

Table 6.1
Short-term overseas visitor arrivals⁽¹⁾
 By country of last permanent residence

Country or country group of last permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Spain	8,304	9,136	10,144	12,320	13,424	1,104	9.0
Sri Lanka	1,648	1,696	2,592	2,848	3,536	688	24.2
St Helena	16	32	16	0	0	0	0.0
St Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	32	32	0.0
St Lucia	16	0	16	0	0	0	0.0
St Maarten (Dutch part)	48	0	32	0	0	0	0.0
St Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
St Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	32	0	32	32	0.0
Sudan	96	64	64	48	48	0	0.0
Suriname	16	0	16	0	32	32	0.0
Swaziland	32	48	16	48	32	-16	-33.3
Sweden	11,648	12,960	13,920	14,896	16,368	1,472	9.9
Switzerland	16,320	18,016	19,136	21,840	23,600	1,760	8.1
Syria	32	16	16	32	0	-32	-100.0
Taiwan	21,776	24,576	31,200	37,056	35,712	-1,344	-3.6
Tajikistan	16	0	0	16	0	-16	-100.0
Tanzania	144	160	176	128	208	80	62.5
Thailand	20,704	21,696	21,696	27,104	27,616	512	1.9
Timor-Leste	240	224	192	160	288	128	80.0
Togo	0	16	16	0	0	0	0.0
Tokelau	256	224	160	320	256	-64	-20.0
Tonga	14,432	15,312	17,600	20,480	20,208	-272	-1.3
Trinidad and Tobago	176	48	80	80	288	208	260.0
Tunisia	32	16	48	16	48	32	200.0
Turkey	800	944	1,152	1,200	1,024	-176	-14.7
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	16	16	0.0
Turks and Caicos Islands	64	64	0	0	0	0	0.0
Tuvalu	384	400	544	448	528	80	17.9
Uganda	64	128	160	144	144	0	0.0
Ukraine	1,904	1,824	1,520	1,552	1,488	-64	-4.1
United Arab Emirates	7,232	7,232	8,528	9,792	11,216	1,424	14.5
United Kingdom	191,632	194,416	203,952	220,976	249,264	28,288	12.8
United States minor outlying islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
United States of America	201,424	220,512	243,104	291,392	330,128	38,736	13.3
Uruguay	928	864	1,344	1,392	1,952	560	40.2
Uzbekistan	32	64	64	48	64	16	33.3
Vanuatu	5,104	5,472	5,648	5,888	6,432	544	9.2
Vatican City State	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Venezuela	288	128	160	144	128	-16	-11.1
Viet Nam	3,136	3,248	3,856	5,888	7,792	1,904	32.3
Virgin Islands, British	48	48	96	32	64	32	100.0
Virgin Islands, United States	0	0	0	16	0	-16	-100.0
Wallis and Futuna	192	224	192	160	176	16	10.0
Western Sahara	0	0	0	16	0	-16	-100.0
Yemen	0	16	0	16	0	-16	-100.0
Yugoslavia/Serbia and Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Zambia	128	176	176	208	176	-32	-15.4
Zimbabwe	400	400	448	496	432	-64	-12.9
Total⁽³⁾	2,717,695	2,857,400	3,131,927	3,499,939	3,733,707	233,768	6.7

1. Overseas residents arriving in New Zealand for a stay of less than 12 months.

2. SAR - special administrative region

3. These totals are actual counts and may differ from the sum of individual figures for different countries that are derived from samples.

Source: Stats NZ

Table 6.2
Short-term New Zealand-resident traveller departures⁽¹⁾
 By country of main destination

Country or country group of main destination	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Africa and the Middle East	38,260	38,780	38,640	37,140	44,100	6,960	18.7
Americas	179,580	207,220	222,160	252,360	263,960	11,600	4.6
Asia	329,760	358,160	388,200	453,800	522,820	69,020	15.2
Europe	184,960	196,840	213,940	216,900	247,840	30,940	14.3
Oceania	1,315,700	1,423,480	1,495,120	1,568,660	1,647,140	78,480	5.0
Afghanistan	1,040	760	520	520	840	320	61.5
Albania	20	20	60	20	80	60	300.0
Algeria	120	0	60	100	100	0	0.0
Andorra	0	0	20	0	20	20	0.0
Angola	240	140	140	100	100	0	0.0
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Antarctica	100	100	80	100	240	140	140.0
Antigua and Barbuda	0	20	40	80	20	-60	-75.0
Argentina	2,620	2,860	3,240	6,720	5,940	-780	-11.6
Armenia	0	0	40	80	60	-20	-25.0
Aruba	0	20	20	40	20	-20	-50.0
Australia	1,017,540	1,091,220	1,136,900	1,176,140	1,221,760	45,620	3.9
Austria	2,120	1,940	1,880	1,880	2,340	460	24.5
Azerbaijan	80	80	80	100	180	80	80.0
Bahamas	80	160	200	60	260	200	333.3
Bahrain	200	160	120	160	240	80	50.0
Bangladesh	820	1,080	800	920	1,560	640	69.6
Barbados	60	60	40	80	100	20	25.0
Belarus	60	40	40	60	100	40	66.7
Belgium	1,000	1,360	960	1,000	1,660	660	66.0
Belize	20	80	20	80	60	-20	-25.0
Benin	0	0	40	0	0	0	0.0
Bermuda	100	80	160	120	900	780	650.0
Bhutan	100	100	140	80	120	40	50.0
Bolivia	180	140	240	340	200	-140	-41.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	120	140	40	160	160	0	0.0
Botswana	420	180	240	440	500	60	13.6
Brazil	2,980	4,300	3,840	5,740	5,060	-680	-11.8
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	540	540	660	360	460	100	27.8
Bulgaria	380	380	500	300	560	260	86.7
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	40	60	20	50.0
Burma (Myanmar)	820	1,000	1,220	1,500	1,580	80	5.3
Burundi	60	40	0	0	20	20	0.0
Cabo Verde	0	0	0	0	20	20	0.0
Cambodia	4,540	5,380	5,860	5,460	6,920	1,460	26.7
Cameroon	0	20	40	20	40	20	100.0
Canada	21,720	22,920	24,180	26,780	31,320	4,540	17.0
Cayman Islands	100	100	80	100	120	20	20.0
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Chad	20	40	0	0	0	0	0.0
Chile	2,540	2,640	3,020	2,920	4,340	1,420	48.6
China, People's Republic of	73,340	76,860	85,980	101,180	121,080	19,900	19.7
Christmas Island	20	20	20	0	0	0	0.0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Colombia	680	720	820	980	1,240	260	26.5
Comoros	0	0	40	20	0	-20	-100.0
Congo	40	60	0	40	0	-40	-100.0
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	20	40	0	100	20	-80	-80.0
Cook Islands	72,820	76,260	80,380	95,980	101,500	5,520	5.8
Costa Rica	220	480	480	460	580	120	26.1
Cote d'Ivoire	40	60	0	40	60	20	50.0
Croatia	2,060	2,440	2,200	2,680	3,600	920	34.3
Cuba	320	380	920	1,300	1,100	-200	-15.4
Curacao	20	0	0	20	0	-20	-100.0
Cyprus	240	260	240	360	340	-20	-5.6
Czech Republic	1,220	1,080	1,420	1,780	1,940	160	9.0
Denmark	1,340	1,600	1,640	1,580	1,900	320	20.3
Djibouti	0	0	20	0	0	0	0.0
Dominica	0	0	0	0	20	20	0.0
Dominican Republic	60	60	0	60	40	-20	-33.3

Table 6.2
Short-term New Zealand-resident traveller departures⁽¹⁾
 By country of main destination

Country or country group of main destination	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Ecuador	420	600	680	680	720	40	5.9
Egypt	780	1,040	960	900	1,200	300	33.3
El Salvador	40	40	40	20	0	-20	-100.0
Equatorial Guinea	0	20	20	0	0	0	0.0
Eritrea	20	0	60	0	0	0	0.0
Estonia	100	40	80	140	40	-100	-71.4
Ethiopia	340	360	480	300	460	160	53.3
Faeroe Islands	20	0	40	20	40	20	100.0
Falkland Islands	60	0	80	80	40	-40	-50.0
Fiji	112,260	130,080	145,980	159,540	178,180	18,640	11.7
Finland	460	600	680	660	1,240	580	87.9
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	280	220	280	300	420	120	40.0
France	15,980	17,200	19,100	18,100	18,640	540	3.0
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
French Polynesia	5,820	6,120	6,840	7,000	9,420	2,420	34.6
French Southern Territories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Gabon	40	20	40	0	0	0	0.0
Gambia	60	20	0	0	20	20	0.0
Gaza Strip/Palestine/West Bank	20	20	40	20	40	20	100.0
Georgia	20	80	60	60	200	140	233.3
Germany	12,800	13,740	14,480	15,540	17,720	2,180	14.0
Ghana	140	180	180	140	200	60	42.9
Gibraltar	0	0	0	40	20	-20	-50.0
Greece	2,480	2,740	2,880	3,080	3,980	900	29.2
Greenland	20	0	20	20	20	0	0.0
Grenada	60	40	0	20	0	-20	-100.0
Guadeloupe	0	40	0	80	0	-80	-100.0
Guam	100	60	180	240	180	-60	-25.0
Guatemala	120	180	140	260	120	-140	-53.8
Guinea	20	20	0	0	0	0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Guyana	20	40	60	0	20	20	0.0
Haiti	0	20	0	0	40	40	0.0
Honduras	20	60	60	20	0	-20	-100.0
Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽²⁾	18,000	18,140	17,120	19,340	19,800	460	2.4
Hungary	860	920	880	900	1,560	660	73.3
Iceland	200	240	200	340	500	160	47.1
India	40,760	41,820	49,200	62,900	71,900	9,000	14.3
Indonesia	25,100	36,080	39,060	46,740	49,700	2,960	6.3
Iran	1,080	1,020	1,360	1,560	1,840	280	17.9
Iraq	680	540	520	420	880	460	109.5
Ireland	6,160	7,200	7,100	8,580	9,720	1,140	13.3
Israel	1,360	1,540	1,340	1,480	2,240	760	51.4
Italy	13,620	15,120	16,800	15,760	18,920	3,160	20.1
Jamaica	60	120	160	100	140	40	40.0
Japan	21,840	25,060	29,400	34,880	41,680	6,800	19.5
Jordan	480	320	440	640	620	-20	-3.1
Kazakhstan	200	200	240	240	220	-20	-8.3
Kenya	920	600	640	900	840	-60	-6.7
Kiribati	500	620	780	840	880	40	4.8
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	0	0	0	0	20	20	0.0
Korea, Republic of	13,980	16,080	14,580	17,840	19,340	1,500	8.4
Kosovo	100	40	120	160	140	-20	-12.5
Kuwait	260	260	320	160	280	120	75.0
Kyrgyzstan	60	60	20	100	60	-40	-40.0
Laos	700	900	760	720	960	240	33.3
Latvia	60	80	140	180	260	80	44.4
Lebanon	140	180	160	200	360	160	80.0
Lesotho	20	20	0	0	0	0	0.0
Liberia	20	40	0	20	20	0	0.0
Libya	20	20	0	0	0	0	0.0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	40	0	-40	-100.0
Lithuania	100	80	60	120	180	60	50.0
Luxembourg	20	40	140	60	120	60	100.0
Macau (SAR) ⁽²⁾	300	420	360	400	380	-20	-5.0
Madagascar	40	100	100	100	100	0	0.0
Malawi	140	140	220	240	180	-60	-25.0

Table 6.2
Short-term New Zealand-resident traveller departures⁽¹⁾
 By country of main destination

Country or country group of main destination	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Malaysia	17,480	20,620	19,240	20,520	23,080	2,560	12.5
Maldives	560	500	580	480	660	180	37.5
Mali	140	120	120	100	60	-40	-40.0
Malta	160	160	360	200	340	140	70.0
Marshall Islands	100	40	120	40	160	120	300.0
Martinique	0	0	20	0	0	0	0.0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	20	20	0.0
Mauritius	380	300	480	600	460	-140	-23.3
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Mexico	2,360	3,200	3,540	4,440	4,140	-300	-6.8
Micronesia, Federated States of	80	80	120	60	160	100	166.7
Moldova	40	40	20	40	20	-20	-50.0
Monaco	20	120	60	60	80	20	33.3
Mongolia	460	120	200	300	220	-80	-26.7
Montenegro	40	80	40	80	140	60	75.0
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Morocco	640	540	580	680	880	200	29.4
Mozambique	120	80	100	0	120	120	0.0
Namibia	320	320	320	460	480	20	4.3
Nauru	400	600	780	820	460	-360	-43.9
Nepal	1,860	1,920	1,920	2,500	3,300	800	32.0
Netherlands	6,260	7,120	7,280	7,660	8,560	900	11.7
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
New Caledonia	7,620	8,480	9,680	13,400	13,400	0	0.0
New Zealand	0	100	160	20	0	-20	-100.0
Nicaragua	40	160	100	20	100	80	400.0
Niger	40	20	0	0	0	0	0.0
Nigeria	280	200	200	240	360	120	50.0
Niue	5,020	5,600	6,240	6,620	7,620	1,000	15.1
Norfolk Island	4,380	4,500	4,480	3,620	2,500	-1,120	-30.9
Northern Mariana Islands	0	40	40	0	40	40	0.0
Norway	1,080	1,100	1,080	1,400	1,920	520	37.1
Not stated	149,140	51,400	53,500	82,160	126,880	44,720	54.4
Oman	640	480	520	500	420	-80	-16.0
Pakistan	1,100	1,560	1,440	2,440	2,620	180	7.4
Palau	60	120	120	40	80	40	100.0
Panama	80	140	100	240	140	-100	-41.7
Papua New Guinea	6,200	6,180	6,520	5,260	5,040	-220	-4.2
Paraguay	20	20	20	20	80	60	300.0
Peru	1,520	2,020	2,160	2,720	2,360	-360	-13.2
Philippines	17,260	19,320	20,720	25,960	32,040	6,080	23.4
Pitcairn	40	20	20	100	80	-20	-20.0
Poland	1,180	740	1,160	1,320	1,460	140	10.6
Portugal	900	920	1,320	1,480	1,820	340	23.0
Puerto Rico	40	0	20	60	0	-60	-100.0
Qatar	460	720	600	460	560	100	21.7
Reunion	0	0	0	40	60	20	50.0
Romania	620	800	700	680	940	260	38.2
Russia	2,340	2,560	2,340	2,720	3,600	880	32.4
Rwanda	120	80	60	100	60	-40	-40.0
Samoa	44,060	49,320	52,620	56,760	62,440	5,680	10.0
Samoa, American	700	480	680	520	520	0	0.0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	20	0	0	0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	2,360	2,220	2,140	1,580	1,920	340	21.5
Senegal	0	0	20	20	40	20	100.0
Serbia	460	440	540	560	580	20	3.6
Seychelles	80	40	60	80	80	0	0.0
Sierra Leone	20	0	60	0	20	20	0.0
Singapore	18,300	19,520	20,480	21,940	24,840	2,900	13.2
Slovakia	320	440	220	320	500	180	56.3
Slovenia	200	160	200	340	340	0	0.0
Solomon Islands	1,760	1,380	1,500	1,160	1,520	360	31.0
Somalia	20	0	100	100	180	80	80.0
South Africa	14,000	15,820	14,440	15,340	17,720	2,380	15.5
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	0	0	20	0	0	0	0.0
South Sudan	80	40	60	60	40	-20	-33.3

Table 6.2
Short-term New Zealand-resident traveller departures⁽¹⁾
 By country of main destination

Country or country group of main destination	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Spain	6,560	7,560	8,180	9,020	10,760	1,740	19.3
Sri Lanka	5,000	5,100	6,000	6,740	8,700	1,960	29.1
St Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
St Kitts and Nevis	0	60	20	0	0	0	0.0
St Lucia	40	40	40	20	0	-20	-100.0
St Maarten (Dutch part)	40	20	20	40	20	-20	-50.0
St Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
St Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	20	0	40	40	0.0
Sudan	60	100	40	20	140	120	600.0
Suriname	40	0	20	0	0	0	0.0
Swaziland	60	20	60	40	0	-40	-100.0
Sweden	2,180	2,000	1,940	2,480	2,720	240	9.7
Switzerland	3,640	3,440	3,960	4,240	4,280	40	0.9
Syria	0	0	0	0	20	20	0.0
Taiwan	10,300	10,340	11,160	11,660	12,040	380	3.3
Tajikistan	0	20	20	40	0	-40	-100.0
Tanzania	700	700	300	700	860	160	22.9
Thailand	42,060	38,440	44,080	43,180	48,920	5,740	13.3
Timor-Leste	340	200	180	300	400	100	33.3
Togo	20	0	0	0	20	20	0.0
Tokelau	280	240	340	340	160	-180	-52.9
Tonga	20,120	23,900	25,000	27,240	28,180	940	3.5
Trinidad and Tobago	100	120	80	80	40	-40	-50.0
Tunisia	40	40	40	0	80	80	0.0
Turkey	3,420	3,000	4,640	1,500	1,140	-360	-24.0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Turks and Caicos Islands	20	20	0	20	0	-20	-100.0
Tuvalu	80	420	420	500	340	-160	-32.0
Uganda	320	300	180	240	280	40	16.7
Ukraine	460	220	400	440	420	-20	-4.5
United Arab Emirates	5,020	5,320	5,100	5,000	6,360	1,360	27.2
United Kingdom	96,680	101,420	112,140	110,000	123,140	13,140	11.9
United States minor outlying islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
United States of America	142,200	164,760	176,980	197,000	204,160	7,160	3.6
Uruguay	320	340	400	440	420	-20	-4.5
Uzbekistan	160	100	40	80	60	-20	-25.0
Vanuatu	15,580	17,460	15,120	12,300	12,240	-60	-0.5
Vatican City State	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Venezuela	120	80	40	40	20	-20	-50.0
Viet Nam	12,640	15,760	16,040	24,240	28,880	4,640	19.1
Virgin Islands, British	140	80	40	80	40	-40	-50.0
Virgin Islands, United States	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Wallis and Futuna	60	40	0	20	40	20	100.0
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Yemen	20	20	20	20	0	-20	-100.0
Yugoslavia/Serbia and Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Zambia	240	220	260	300	220	-80	-26.7
Zimbabwe	920	880	540	820	1,060	240	29.3
Total⁽³⁾	2,193,434	2,273,677	2,408,968	2,615,366	2,859,554	244,188	9.3

1. New Zealand residents departing New Zealand for an absence of less than 12 months.

2. SAR - special administrative region

3. These totals are actual counts and may differ from the sum of individual figures for different countries that are derived from samples.

Table 6.3
Permanent and long-term arrivals⁽¹⁾
 By country of last permanent residence

Country or country group of last permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Africa and the Middle East	3,770	4,819	5,636	8,568	9,429	861	10.0
Americas	8,058	8,849	9,901	9,870	11,131	1,261	12.8
Asia	28,981	37,103	45,038	43,320	42,296	-1,024	-2.4
Europe	25,698	26,696	27,160	29,591	30,701	1,110	3.8
Oceania	23,820	28,065	30,630	31,536	30,768	-768	-2.4
Afghanistan	150	174	104	104	88	-16	-15.4
Albania	2	5	5	5	5	0	0.0
Algeria	6	9	4	3	19	16	533.3
Andorra	0	2	0	0	1	1	0.0
Angola	0	3	1	4	3	-1	-25.0
Anguilla	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Antarctica	0	1	3	1	4	3	300.0
Antigua and Barbuda	3	1	1	0	1	1	0.0
Argentina	719	774	913	868	852	-16	-1.8
Armenia	3	4	10	1	3	2	200.0
Aruba	0	0	0	2	0	-2	-100.0
Australia	19,549	23,275	25,273	25,783	24,950	-833	-3.2
Austria	88	101	113	108	127	19	17.6
Azerbaijan	1	4	4	4	3	-1	-25.0
Bahamas	11	2	9	3	5	2	66.7
Bahrain	62	57	58	77	53	-24	-31.2
Bangladesh	127	249	372	182	152	-30	-16.5
Barbados	4	2	12	6	3	-3	-50.0
Belarus	15	14	10	23	25	2	8.7
Belgium	180	242	294	366	394	28	7.7
Belize	4	2	6	0	3	3	0.0
Benin	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0
Bermuda	20	7	8	7	57	50	714.3
Bhutan	9	13	3	9	9	0	0.0
Bolivia	18	20	12	14	7	-7	-50.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	6	6	6	8	2	33.3
Botswana	15	26	13	33	19	-14	-42.4
Brazil	247	440	547	611	787	176	28.8
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	1	1	0	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	78	72	83	89	78	-11	-12.4
Bulgaria	41	19	29	17	14	-3	-17.6
Burkina Faso	1	0	0	3	5	2	66.7
Burma (Myanmar)	26	45	33	71	54	-17	-23.9
Burundi	1	0	1	2	9	7	350.0
Cabo Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Cambodia	242	234	248	260	245	-15	-5.8
Cameroon	3	6	7	8	3	-5	-62.5
Canada	1,870	2,166	2,463	2,508	2,671	163	6.5
Cayman Islands	15	32	25	11	22	11	100.0
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Chad	0	1	7	0	0	0	0.0
Chile	600	718	741	674	708	34	5.0
China, People's Republic of	8,182	9,515	11,036	12,461	11,993	-468	-3.8
Christmas Island	0	0	0	2	0	-2	-100.0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Colombia	78	78	87	121	168	47	38.8
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Congo	0	1	0	1	0	-1	-100.0
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	0	1	3	4	4	0	0.0
Cook Islands	289	275	310	293	312	19	6.5
Costa Rica	19	5	13	16	15	-1	-6.3
Cote d'Ivoire	0	2	0	2	5	3	150.0
Croatia	27	32	82	87	76	-11	-12.6
Cuba	10	2	9	7	2	-5	-71.4
Curacao	0	2	7	0	0	0	0.0
Cyprus	9	19	16	25	17	-8	-32.0
Czech Republic	592	692	670	740	692	-48	-6.5
Denmark	151	164	155	176	214	38	21.6
Djibouti	0	1	0	3	0	-3	-100.0
Dominica	0	1	1	0	2	2	0.0
Dominican Republic	2	2	3	3	0	-3	-100.0

Table 6.3
Permanent and long-term arrivals⁽¹⁾
 By country of last permanent residence

Country or country group of last permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Ecuador	46	138	133	105	135	30	28.6
Egypt	129	92	183	140	93	-47	-33.6
El Salvador	3	5	1	1	4	3	300.0
Equatorial Guinea	3	0	1	1	0	-1	-100.0
Eritrea	0	2	2	2	3	1	50.0
Estonia	43	39	52	38	52	14	36.8
Ethiopia	46	56	66	37	27	-10	-27.0
Faeroe Islands	1	4	3	0	1	1	0.0
Falkland Islands	4	4	5	6	1	-5	-83.3
Fiji	1,210	1,361	1,476	1,983	1,790	-193	-9.7
Finland	104	88	118	153	211	58	37.9
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	18	23	8	25	29	4	16.0
France	2,374	3,334	3,767	4,227	4,392	165	3.9
French Guiana	1	0	0	0	1	1	0.0
French Polynesia	47	26	46	49	61	12	24.5
French Southern Territories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Gabon	0	7	3	0	2	2	0.0
Gambia	3	8	0	1	1	0	0.0
Gaza Strip/Palestine/West Bank	14	13	6	7	4	-3	-42.9
Georgia	3	0	1	4	4	0	0.0
Germany	3,295	3,564	3,906	4,459	4,309	-150	-3.4
Ghana	23	30	26	47	39	-8	-17.0
Gibraltar	0	6	1	5	0	-5	-100.0
Greece	90	38	32	56	30	-26	-46.4
Greenland	0	0	0	2	0	-2	-100.0
Grenada	1	4	0	0	7	7	0.0
Guadeloupe	3	1	5	3	0	-3	-100.0
Guam	2	7	4	9	16	7	77.8
Guatemala	5	8	10	5	10	5	100.0
Guinea	2	0	0	0	2	2	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Guyana	5	4	4	5	3	-2	-40.0
Haiti	1	1	2	1	0	-1	-100.0
Honduras	5	2	7	4	7	3	75.0
Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽²⁾	823	855	1,031	1,111	1,061	-50	-4.5
Hungary	51	68	97	122	104	-18	-14.8
Iceland	22	13	5	7	24	17	242.9
India	6,704	11,303	14,490	10,255	9,030	-1,225	-11.9
Indonesia	534	591	610	735	750	15	2.0
Iran	209	295	256	248	236	-12	-4.8
Iraq	75	70	69	109	60	-49	-45.0
Ireland	1,661	1,240	1,148	1,070	1,139	69	6.4
Israel	106	122	144	154	178	24	15.6
Italy	500	565	537	526	598	72	13.7
Jamaica	12	7	17	8	14	6	75.0
Japan	1,947	2,126	2,273	2,456	2,415	-41	-1.7
Jordan	72	88	84	70	66	-4	-5.7
Kazakhstan	35	31	31	58	77	19	32.8
Kenya	59	65	81	96	89	-7	-7.3
Kiribati	61	52	88	66	102	36	54.5
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	0	4	0	0	0	0	0.0
Korea, Republic of	1,846	1,796	1,977	2,521	2,812	291	11.5
Kosovo	7	3	16	5	15	10	200.0
Kuwait	72	81	87	128	90	-38	-29.7
Kyrgyzstan	8	11	1	9	9	0	0.0
Laos	52	54	58	45	76	31	68.9
Latvia	22	30	61	63	52	-11	-17.5
Lebanon	20	29	22	383	273	-110	-28.7
Lesotho	0	2	0	0	1	1	0.0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	4	4	0.0
Libya	13	17	13	8	5	-3	-37.5
Liechtenstein	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0
Lithuania	3	5	14	6	73	67	---
Luxembourg	17	4	11	6	29	23	383.3
Macau (SAR) ⁽²⁾	35	44	28	68	48	-20	-29.4
Madagascar	1	2	9	1	4	3	300.0
Malawi	10	5	8	20	15	-5	-25.0

Table 6.3
Permanent and long-term arrivals⁽¹⁾
 By country of last permanent residence

Country or country group of last permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Malaysia	1,083	1,177	1,287	1,535	1,562	27	1.8
Maldives	23	23	21	19	21	2	10.5
Mali	0	0	1	0	1	1	0.0
Malta	10	24	16	20	26	6	30.0
Marshall Islands	14	8	6	7	8	1	14.3
Martinique	0	0	0	2	1	-1	-50.0
Mauritania	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0
Mauritius	17	33	19	42	44	2	4.8
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Mexico	196	223	217	223	203	-20	-9.0
Micronesia, Federated States of	3	1	6	4	4	0	0.0
Moldova	3	21	2	2	9	7	350.0
Monaco	2	2	3	5	0	-5	-100.0
Mongolia	11	17	11	20	14	-6	-30.0
Montenegro	1	1	0	1	1	0	0.0
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Morocco	11	9	11	11	14	3	27.3
Mozambique	4	14	7	4	4	0	0.0
Namibia	3	5	8	13	45	32	246.2
Nauru	15	15	4	4	4	0	0.0
Nepal	309	534	430	426	363	-63	-14.8
Netherlands	536	474	553	713	742	29	4.1
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
New Caledonia	79	74	95	86	79	-7	-8.1
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Nicaragua	1	7	5	3	5	2	66.7
Niger	1	0	2	2	0	-2	-100.0
Nigeria	35	53	68	76	102	26	34.2
Niue	30	39	37	39	40	1	2.6
Norfolk Island	10	10	6	10	8	-2	-20.0
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0	0	0	1	1	0.0
Norway	115	156	175	135	158	23	17.0
Not stated	3,638	3,785	3,572	4,420	7,241	2,821	63.8
Oman	77	128	116	129	137	8	6.2
Pakistan	319	441	586	614	539	-75	-12.2
Palau	2	1	2	1	4	3	300.0
Panama	6	4	6	10	15	5	50.0
Papua New Guinea	159	174	176	173	177	4	2.3
Paraguay	4	1	2	4	3	-1	-25.0
Peru	53	78	68	96	102	6	6.3
Philippines	2,660	3,890	5,393	4,918	5,223	305	6.2
Pitcairn	2	7	3	3	2	-1	-33.3
Poland	78	128	84	97	115	18	18.6
Portugal	35	47	40	49	41	-8	-16.3
Puerto Rico	2	1	1	4	2	-2	-50.0
Qatar	149	168	194	278	344	66	23.7
Reunion	3	7	14	17	7	-10	-58.8
Romania	42	50	34	37	32	-5	-13.5
Russia	350	417	392	424	421	-3	-0.7
Rwanda	2	7	15	0	3	3	0.0
Samoa	1,421	1,726	1,915	1,957	2,124	167	8.5
Samoa, American	32	33	28	30	30	0	0.0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	407	710	558	536	635	99	18.5
Senegal	0	0	1	6	1	-5	-83.3
Serbia	41	47	60	69	94	25	36.2
Seychelles	3	2	6	5	16	11	220.0
Sierra Leone	9	1	0	2	3	1	50.0
Singapore	934	1,021	1,367	1,429	1,461	32	2.2
Slovakia	58	71	69	57	61	4	7.0
Slovenia	42	56	56	58	63	5	8.6
Solomon Islands	52	71	55	72	61	-11	-15.3
Somalia	6	1	9	5	14	9	180.0
South Africa	1,285	1,669	2,404	4,563	5,275	712	15.6
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
South Sudan	3	1	2	0	7	7	0.0

Table 6.3
Permanent and long-term arrivals⁽¹⁾
 By country of last permanent residence

Country or country group of last permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Spain	396	346	290	311	374	63	20.3
Sri Lanka	634	606	880	908	1,078	170	18.7
St Helena	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0
St Kitts and Nevis	0	2	3	0	2	2	0.0
St Lucia	4	1	0	3	3	0	0.0
St Maarten (Dutch part)	0	1	1	4	2	-2	-50.0
St Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
St Vincent and the Grenadines	1	0	2	0	2	2	0.0
Sudan	20	12	17	10	9	-1	-10.0
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Swaziland	0	5	3	3	4	1	33.3
Sweden	367	437	468	474	480	6	1.3
Switzerland	296	326	285	339	381	42	12.4
Syria	74	29	48	33	20	-13	-39.4
Taiwan	803	783	795	853	865	12	1.4
Tajikistan	1	0	0	1	7	6	600.0
Tanzania	25	23	30	24	38	14	58.3
Thailand	817	825	1,089	1,236	1,094	-142	-11.5
Timor-Leste	30	35	34	39	36	-3	-7.7
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Tokelau	41	21	34	31	36	5	16.1
Tonga	641	733	880	772	765	-7	-0.9
Trinidad and Tobago	15	5	17	3	19	16	533.3
Tunisia	4	6	3	6	1	-5	-83.3
Turkey	63	79	94	90	99	9	10.0
Turkmenistan	0	0	2	1	0	-1	-100.0
Turks and Caicos Islands	5	2	5	1	2	1	100.0
Tuvalu	70	57	88	49	80	31	63.3
Uganda	4	18	26	23	15	-8	-34.8
Ukraine	73	92	98	104	55	-49	-47.1
United Arab Emirates	523	665	752	989	1,146	157	15.9
United Kingdom	13,938	13,680	13,379	14,373	15,017	644	4.5
United States minor outlying islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
United States of America	3,894	3,900	4,297	4,300	5,010	710	16.5
Uruguay	156	178	218	202	262	60	29.7
Uzbekistan	13	16	20	18	12	-6	-33.3
Vanuatu	82	97	95	111	109	-2	-1.8
Vatican City State	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Venezuela	9	6	17	24	10	-14	-58.3
Viet Nam	539	610	730	860	1,114	254	29.5
Virgin Islands, British	5	11	1	1	3	2	200.0
Virgin Islands, United States	0	1	0	1	0	-1	-100.0
Wallis and Futuna	8	1	0	1	1	0	0.0
Western Sahara	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Yemen	17	10	4	6	0	-6	-100.0
Yugoslavia/Serbia and Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Zambia	17	18	9	27	22	-5	-18.5
Zimbabwe	62	53	59	75	110	35	46.7
Total⁽³⁾	93,965	109,317	121,937	127,305	131,566	4,261	3.3

1. Includes overseas migrants who arrive in New Zealand intending to stay for a period of 12 months or more (or permanently), plus New Zealand residents returning after an absence of 12 months or more.

2. SAR - special administrative region

3. These totals are actual counts and may differ from the sum of individual figures for different countries that are derived from samples.

Symbol:

--- percentage movement too large to express

Source: Stats NZ

Table 6.4
Permanent and long-term departures⁽¹⁾
 By country of next permanent residence

Country or country group of next permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Africa and the Middle East	1,513	1,301	1,240	1,143	1,115	-28	-2.4
Americas	5,646	5,472	5,600	5,893	6,319	426	7.2
Asia	9,675	8,846	8,370	8,662	11,214	2,552	29.5
Europe	12,387	12,885	14,423	13,839	14,463	624	4.5
Oceania	41,210	28,801	26,298	25,937	26,715	778	3.0
Afghanistan	4	10	5	8	9	1	12.5
Albania	0	1	3	1	0	-1	-100.0
Algeria	0	0	1	2	0	-2	-100.0
Andorra	0	0	0	0	3	3	0.0
Angola	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Antarctica	1	1	4	0	0	0	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	0	2	4	1	3	2	200.0
Argentina	181	162	202	250	360	110	44.0
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Australia	39,154	27,072	24,504	24,220	24,841	621	2.6
Austria	104	73	70	69	65	-4	-5.8
Azerbaijan	2	5	3	3	0	-3	-100.0
Bahamas	1	0	3	1	1	0	0.0
Bahrain	23	12	20	16	11	-5	-31.3
Bangladesh	14	26	31	26	55	29	111.5
Barbados	1	2	5	7	1	-6	-85.7
Belarus	1	2	0	4	0	-4	-100.0
Belgium	78	73	92	82	85	3	3.7
Belize	1	3	2	6	1	-5	-83.3
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Bermuda	3	6	34	12	12	0	0.0
Bhutan	3	1	0	4	3	-1	-25.0
Bolivia	29	11	6	2	2	0	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	0	0	1	0	-1	-100.0
Botswana	8	6	9	12	7	-5	-41.7
Brazil	245	161	209	245	228	-17	-6.9
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	79	38	35	44	29	-15	-34.1
Bulgaria	6	7	10	16	12	-4	-25.0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	4	4	0.0
Burma (Myanmar)	22	22	25	20	22	2	10.0
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Cabo Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Cambodia	91	84	84	96	110	14	14.6
Cameroon	4	0	0	2	1	-1	-50.0
Canada	1,691	1,625	1,494	1,814	2,115	301	16.6
Cayman Islands	7	13	7	22	1	-21	-95.5
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Chad	0	0	0	1	6	5	500.0
Chile	231	230	201	216	302	86	39.8
China, People's Republic of	2,464	2,347	2,159	2,151	2,718	567	26.4
Christmas Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Colombia	29	42	37	48	98	50	104.2
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Congo	3	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	1	1	0	1	0	-1	-100.0
Cook Islands	284	241	277	258	303	45	17.4
Costa Rica	11	14	7	15	15	0	0.0
Cote d'Ivoire	0	2	2	0	3	3	0.0
Croatia	16	20	22	33	36	3	9.1
Cuba	1	0	6	1	3	2	200.0
Curacao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Cyprus	4	6	9	8	11	3	37.5
Czech Republic	253	177	205	199	311	112	56.3
Denmark	91	96	106	106	145	39	36.8
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Dominica	0	0	0	0	2	2	0.0
Dominican Republic	0	5	0	1	3	2	200.0

Table 6.4
Permanent and long-term departures⁽¹⁾
 By country of next permanent residence

Country or country group of next permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Ecuador	7	8	9	8	13	5	62.5
Egypt	34	24	20	29	23	-6	-20.7
El Salvador	1	1	0	0	2	2	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Eritrea	0	0	2	0	0	0	0.0
Estonia	19	14	9	13	18	5	38.5
Ethiopia	10	7	14	13	8	-5	-38.5
Faeroe Islands	0	0	1	0	1	1	0.0
Falkland Islands	1	3	3	6	3	-3	-50.0
Fiji	451	393	429	369	448	79	21.4
Finland	29	43	42	51	52	1	2.0
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	7	2	4	5	5	0	0.0
France	731	785	801	901	1,079	178	19.8
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	2	2	0.0
French Polynesia	18	22	23	23	34	11	47.8
French Southern Territories	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Gabon	1	0	0	2	0	-2	-100.0
Gambia	0	2	1	1	2	1	100.0
Gaza Strip/Palestine/West Bank	2	1	0	0	1	1	0.0
Georgia	3	2	0	1	0	-1	-100.0
Germany	1,022	988	982	1,094	1,247	153	14.0
Ghana	9	2	12	12	25	13	108.3
Gibraltar	0	2	1	2	0	-2	-100.0
Greece	13	34	22	25	41	16	64.0
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Grenada	0	0	2	2	0	-2	-100.0
Guadeloupe	0	1	0	2	0	-2	-100.0
Guam	7	3	1	7	0	-7	-100.0
Guatemala	10	9	11	2	6	4	200.0
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Guyana	5	0	1	0	3	3	0.0
Haiti	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.0
Honduras	2	2	1	3	0	-3	-100.0
Hong Kong (SAR) ⁽²⁾	357	330	322	278	340	62	22.3
Hungary	22	31	45	47	31	-16	-34.0
Iceland	24	12	10	13	9	-4	-30.8
India	1,334	1,215	1,198	1,356	2,284	928	68.4
Indonesia	220	293	259	309	368	59	19.1
Iran	34	27	47	27	29	2	7.4
Iraq	15	14	8	3	7	4	133.3
Ireland	532	654	817	762	751	-11	-1.4
Israel	57	77	71	71	57	-14	-19.7
Italy	151	195	195	249	290	41	16.5
Jamaica	2	3	2	9	4	-5	-55.6
Japan	1,032	971	917	1,041	1,223	182	17.5
Jordan	15	15	26	25	16	-9	-36.0
Kazakhstan	10	13	5	9	5	-4	-44.4
Kenya	35	12	12	15	18	3	20.0
Kiribati	18	24	29	32	39	7	21.9
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Korea, Republic of	1,365	1,074	912	856	1,035	179	20.9
Kosovo	1	1	1	1	2	1	100.0
Kuwait	18	14	21	19	22	3	15.8
Kyrgyzstan	1	0	1	0	0	0	0.0
Laos	24	32	23	40	35	-5	-12.5
Latvia	6	5	14	20	20	0	0.0
Lebanon	6	3	9	3	9	6	200.0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Libya	2	7	6	0	1	1	0.0
Liechtenstein	0	1	1	0	1	1	0.0
Lithuania	4	1	0	2	2	0	0.0
Luxembourg	4	3	2	6	2	-4	-66.7
Macau (SAR) ⁽²⁾	16	12	11	8	11	3	37.5
Madagascar	3	8	4	4	8	4	100.0
Malawi	2	4	9	4	5	1	25.0

Table 6.4
Permanent and long-term departures⁽¹⁾
 By country of next permanent residence

Country or country group of next permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Malaysia	595	502	485	378	507	129	34.1
Maldives	26	4	9	8	7	-1	-12.5
Mali	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.0
Malta	13	9	6	9	12	3	33.3
Marshall Islands	0	4	4	4	3	-1	-25.0
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.0
Mauritius	7	2	10	5	6	1	20.0
Mayotte	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0
Mexico	84	92	99	88	120	32	36.4
Micronesia, Federated States of	2	0	1	2	1	-1	-50.0
Moldova	0	0	2	1	0	-1	-100.0
Monaco	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0
Mongolia	19	12	8	13	5	-8	-61.5
Montenegro	1	1	0	2	0	-2	-100.0
Montserrat	0	0	0	1	0	-1	-100.0
Morocco	7	4	3	4	3	-1	-25.0
Mozambique	3	3	6	5	3	-2	-40.0
Namibia	4	5	6	6	13	7	116.7
Nauru	6	5	9	10	5	-5	-50.0
Nepal	33	35	41	46	89	43	93.5
Netherlands	352	331	364	431	459	28	6.5
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
New Caledonia	34	37	41	47	26	-21	-44.7
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Nicaragua	4	6	4	2	5	3	150.0
Niger	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0
Nigeria	7	11	11	12	12	0	0.0
Niue	49	26	47	48	52	4	8.3
Norfolk Island	9	7	7	11	12	1	9.1
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Norway	80	54	81	87	84	-3	-3.4
Not stated	1,066	1,090	1,076	1,243	1,724	481	38.7
Oman	42	31	26	19	33	14	73.7
Pakistan	103	67	42	54	52	-2	-3.7
Palau	0	1	0	1	0	-1	-100.0
Panama	8	4	6	5	0	-5	-100.0
Papua New Guinea	183	91	99	120	108	-12	-10.0
Paraguay	1	0	1	0	8	8	0.0
Peru	17	30	28	37	37	0	0.0
Philippines	333	242	284	407	484	77	18.9
Pitcairn	3	3	2	2	2	0	0.0
Poland	27	21	30	31	51	20	64.5
Portugal	13	16	19	23	22	-1	-4.3
Puerto Rico	1	1	0	0	2	2	0.0
Qatar	96	91	79	54	37	-17	-31.5
Reunion	0	0	1	1	3	2	200.0
Romania	19	24	20	36	12	-24	-66.7
Russia	88	71	76	63	111	48	76.2
Rwanda	4	2	0	3	0	-3	-100.0
Samoa	527	466	424	372	439	67	18.0
Samoa, American	13	29	15	12	6	-6	-50.0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	277	213	204	178	150	-28	-15.7
Senegal	2	0	3	1	0	-1	-100.0
Serbia	11	1	12	13	20	7	53.8
Seychelles	3	6	9	8	1	-7	-87.5
Sierra Leone	1	0	3	0	2	2	0.0
Singapore	393	380	364	370	384	14	3.8
Slovakia	12	23	25	22	21	-1	-4.5
Slovenia	7	18	8	12	19	7	58.3
Solomon Islands	83	47	49	40	42	2	5.0
Somalia	0	1	1	2	0	-2	-100.0
South Africa	337	254	208	266	322	56	21.1
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
South Sudan	1	2	1	1	2	1	100.0

Table 6.4
Permanent and long-term departures⁽¹⁾
 By country of next permanent residence

Country or country group of next permanent residence	Year ended December					Latest year change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Number	Percent
Spain	154	187	192	245	324	79	32.2
Sri Lanka	113	81	111	102	142	40	39.2
St Helena	0	0	0	5	0	-5	-100.0
St Kitts and Nevis	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
St Lucia	2	1	2	2	3	1	50.0
St Maarten (Dutch part)	0	0	0	3	0	-3	-100.0
St Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
St Vincent and the Grenadines	0	1	0	2	0	-2	-100.0
Sudan	4	0	0	0	1	1	0.0
Suriname	1	0	2	0	0	0	0.0
Swaziland	0	1	0	0	1	1	0.0
Sweden	154	211	170	201	232	31	15.4
Switzerland	205	161	181	154	211	57	37.0
Syria	0	0	0	1	1	0	0.0
Taiwan	262	282	277	263	286	23	8.7
Tajikistan	1	0	1	1	0	-1	-100.0
Tanzania	13	12	30	8	14	6	75.0
Thailand	458	462	472	498	669	171	34.3
Timor-Leste	41	24	27	15	19	4	26.7
Togo	0	0	1	0	1	1	0.0
Tokelau	21	48	13	22	27	5	22.7
Tonga	270	221	238	249	263	14	5.6
Trinidad and Tobago	4	6	4	5	0	-5	-100.0
Tunisia	0	6	0	8	4	-4	-50.0
Turkey	50	35	27	36	31	-5	-13.9
Turkmenistan	0	0	2	1	1	0	0.0
Turks and Caicos Islands	3	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Tuvalu	21	14	13	19	13	-6	-31.6
Uganda	3	12	8	9	5	-4	-44.4
Ukraine	11	9	8	14	20	6	42.9
United Arab Emirates	327	331	277	229	186	-43	-18.8
United Kingdom	8,118	8,521	9,765	8,785	8,646	-139	-1.6
United States minor outlying islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
United States of America	3,015	2,988	3,155	3,014	2,883	-131	-4.3
Uruguay	37	35	51	57	77	20	35.1
Uzbekistan	4	1	4	5	6	1	20.0
Vanuatu	56	46	68	69	51	-18	-26.1
Vatican City State	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Venezuela	6	0	1	1	2	1	100.0
Viet Nam	253	279	253	251	316	65	25.9
Virgin Islands, British	3	5	1	3	1	-2	-66.7
Virgin Islands, United States	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Wallis and Futuna	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Yemen	0	1	0	0	1	1	0.0
Yugoslavia/Serbia and Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Zambia	16	10	14	8	8	0	0.0
Zimbabwe	26	29	15	12	11	-1	-8.3
Total⁽³⁾	71,497	58,395	57,007	56,717	61,550	4,833	8.5

1. Includes New Zealand residents departing for an intended period of 12 months or more (or permanently), plus overseas visitors departing New Zealand after a stay of 12 months or more.

2. SAR - special administrative region

3. These totals are actual counts and may differ from the sum of individual figures for different countries that are derived from samples.

Source: Stats NZ

Appendix 1: Economic groupings

APEC – Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation

Australia

Brunei Darussalam

Canada

Chile

China, People's Republic of

Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)

Indonesia

Japan

Korea, Republic of

Malaysia

Mexico

New Zealand

Papua New Guinea

Peru

Philippines

Russia

Singapore

Taiwan

Thailand

United States of America

Viet Nam

ASEAN – Association of Southeast Asian Nations

Brunei Darussalam

Cambodia

Indonesia

Laos

Malaysia

Myanmar

Philippines

Singapore

Thailand

Viet Nam

EU – European Union

Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
United Kingdom

GCC – Gulf Cooperation Council

Bahrain

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

United Arab Emirates

Latin America

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
El Salvador
Guatemala
Honduras
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Uruguay
Venezuela

Note: The Latin America country list is not presently an official Stats NZ classification.

NAFTA – North American Free Trade Agreement

Canada

Mexico

United States of America

OECD – Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Australia
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Chile
Czech Republic
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Japan
Korea, Republic of
Latvia
Luxembourg
Mexico
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States of America

Note: Latvia joined the OECD on 1 July 2016.

PIF – Pacific Islands Forum (excl Australia)

Cook Islands

Fiji

French Polynesia

Kiribati

Marshall Islands

Micronesia, Federated States of

Nauru

New Caledonia

New Zealand

Niue

Palau

Papua New Guinea

Samoa

Solomon Islands

Tonga

Tuvalu

Vanuatu

Note: French Polynesia and New Caledonia were granted full membership in September 2016.

Appendix 2: Geographic country groups

Countries and geographic groups

Country	Macro group	Micro group
Afghanistan	Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia
Albania	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Algeria	North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa
Andorra	Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe
Angola	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Anguilla	The Americas	Caribbean
Antarctica	Oceania and Antarctica	Antarctica
Antigua and Barbuda	The Americas	Caribbean
Argentina	The Americas	South America
Armenia	Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia
Aruba	The Americas	Caribbean
At Sea	Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes
Australia	Oceania and Antarctica	Australia (includes External Territories)
Australian External Territories nec	Oceania and Antarctica	Australia (includes External Territories)
Austria	North-West Europe	Western Europe
Azerbaijan	Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia
Bahamas	The Americas	Caribbean
Bahrain	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Bangladesh	Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia
Barbados	The Americas	Caribbean
Belarus	Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe
Belgium	North-West Europe	Western Europe
Belize	The Americas	Central America
Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Bermuda	The Americas	Northern America
Bhutan	Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia
Bolivia	The Americas	South America
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Botswana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Brazil	The Americas	South America
Brunei Darussalam	South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia
Bulgaria	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Burkina Faso	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Cabo Verde	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Cambodia	South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia
Cameroon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Canada	The Americas	Northern America
Caribbean (not further defined)	The Americas	Caribbean
Cayman Islands	The Americas	Caribbean
Central African Republic	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Central America (not further defined)	The Americas	Central America
Central Asia (not further defined)	Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia
Central and West Africa (not further defined)	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Chad	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Channel Islands	North-West Europe	United Kingdom
Chile	The Americas	South America
China, People's Republic of	North-East Asia	North-East Asia
Colombia	The Americas	South America
Comoros	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Cook Islands	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Costa Rica	The Americas	Central America
Croatia	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Cuba	The Americas	Caribbean
Curacao	The Americas	Caribbean
Cyprus	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Czech Republic	Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe

Countries and geographic groups

Country	Macro group	Micro group
Côte d'Ivoire	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Denmark	North-West Europe	Northern Europe
Destination Unknown - EU	North-West Europe	Western Europe
Destination Unknown - Non-EU	Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes
Djibouti	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Dominica	The Americas	Caribbean
Dominican Republic	The Americas	Caribbean
Eastern Europe (not further defined)	Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe
Ecuador	The Americas	South America
Egypt	North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa
El Salvador	The Americas	Central America
England	North-West Europe	United Kingdom
Equatorial Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Eritrea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Estonia	Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Faeroe Islands	North-West Europe	Northern Europe
Falkland Islands	The Americas	South America
Fiji	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Finland	North-West Europe	Northern Europe
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
France	North-West Europe	Western Europe
French Guiana	The Americas	South America
French Polynesia	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Gambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Gaza Strip/Palestine/West Bank	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Georgia	Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia
Germany	North-West Europe	Western Europe
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Gibraltar	Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe
Greece	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Greenland	North-West Europe	Northern Europe
Grenada	The Americas	Caribbean
Guadeloupe	The Americas	Caribbean
Guam	Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia
Guatemala	The Americas	Central America
Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Guinea-Bissau	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Guyana	The Americas	South America
Haiti	The Americas	Caribbean
Honduras	The Americas	Central America
Hong Kong (SAR)	North-East Asia	North-East Asia
Hungary	Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe
Iceland	North-West Europe	Northern Europe
Inadequately Described	Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes
India	Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia
Indonesia	South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia
Iran	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Iraq	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Ireland	North-West Europe	Ireland
Isle of Man	North-West Europe	United Kingdom
Israel	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Italy	Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe
Jamaica	The Americas	Caribbean
Japan	North-East Asia	North-East Asia
Jordan	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Kazakhstan	Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Kiribati	Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia

Countries and geographic groups

Country	Macro group	Micro group
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	North-East Asia	North-East Asia
Korea, Republic of	North-East Asia	North-East Asia
Kosovo	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Kuwait	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Kyrgyzstan	Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia
Laos	South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia
Latvia	Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe
Lebanon	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Lesotho	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Liberia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Libya	North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa
Liechtenstein	North-West Europe	Western Europe
Lithuania	Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe
Luxembourg	North-West Europe	Western Europe
Macau (SAR)	North-East Asia	North-East Asia
Madagascar	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Mainland South-East Asia (not further defined)	South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia
Malawi	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Malaysia	South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia
Maldives	Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia
Mali	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Malta	Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe
Maritime South-East Asia (not further defined)	South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia
Marshall Islands	Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia
Martinique	The Americas	Caribbean
Mauritania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Mauritius	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Mayotte	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Melanesia (not further defined)	Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia
Mexico	The Americas	Central America
Micronesia, Federated States of	Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia
Middle East (not further defined)	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Moldova	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Monaco	North-West Europe	Western Europe
Mongolia	North-East Asia	North-East Asia
Montenegro	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Montserrat	The Americas	Caribbean
Morocco	North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa
Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Myanmar	South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia
Namibia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Nauru	Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia
Nepal	Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia
Netherlands	North-West Europe	Western Europe
New Caledonia	Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia
New Zealand	Oceania and Antarctica	New Zealand
Nicaragua	The Americas	Central America
Niger	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Nigeria	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Niue	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Norfolk Island	Oceania and Antarctica	Australia (includes External Territories)
North Africa (not further defined)	North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa
North Africa and the Middle East (not further defined)	North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa and the Middle East (not further defined)
North-East Asia (not further defined)	North-East Asia	North-East Asia
North-West Europe (not further defined)	North-West Europe	North-West Europe (not further defined)
Northern America (not further defined)	The Americas	Northern America
Northern Europe (not further defined)	North-West Europe	Northern Europe
Northern Ireland	North-West Europe	United Kingdom
Northern Mariana Islands	Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia
Norway	North-West Europe	Northern Europe

Countries and geographic groups

Country	Macro group	Micro group
Not Stated	Not Stated	Not Stated
Oceania and Antarctica (not further defined)	Oceania and Antarctica	Oceania and Antarctica (not further defined)
Oman	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Pakistan	Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia
Palau	Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia
Panama	The Americas	Central America
Papua New Guinea	Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia
Paraguay	The Americas	South America
Passengers' Effects	Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes
Peru	The Americas	South America
Philippines	South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia
Pitcairn Island	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Poland	Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe
Polynesia (excludes Hawaii) (not further defined)	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Polynesia (excludes Hawaii) nec	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Portugal	Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe
Puerto Rico	The Americas	Caribbean
Qatar	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Reunion	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Romania	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Russia	Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe
Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Samoa	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Samoa, American	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
San Marino	Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe
Sao Tome and Principe	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Saudi Arabia	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Scotland	North-West Europe	United Kingdom
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Serbia	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Seychelles	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Ships' Bunkering	Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes
Ships' Stores	Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes
Sierra Leone	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Singapore	South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia
Slovakia	Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe
Slovenia	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Solomon Islands	Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia
Somalia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
South America (not further defined)	The Americas	South America
South America nec	The Americas	South America
South Eastern Europe (not further defined)	Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
South Sudan	North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa
South-East Asia (not further defined)	South-East Asia	South-East Asia (not further defined)
Southern Asia (not further defined)	Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia
Southern Europe (not further defined)	Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe
Southern and Central Asia (not further defined)	Southern and Central Asia	Southern and Central Asia (not further defined)
Southern and East Africa (not further defined)	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Southern and East Africa nec	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Southern and Eastern Europe (not further defined)	Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern and Eastern Europe (not further defined)
Spain	Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe
Spanish North Africa	North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa
Sri Lanka	Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia
St Helena	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
St Kitts and Nevis	The Americas	Caribbean
St Lucia	The Americas	Caribbean
St Maarten (Dutch Part)	The Americas	Caribbean
St Pierre and Miquelon	The Americas	Northern America
St Vincent and the Grenadines	The Americas	Caribbean

Countries and geographic groups

Country	Macro group	Micro group
Sub-Saharan Africa (not further defined)	Sub-Saharan Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa (not further defined)
Sudan	North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa
Suriname	The Americas	South America
Swaziland	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Sweden	North-West Europe	Northern Europe
Switzerland	North-West Europe	Western Europe
Syria	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Taiwan	North-East Asia	North-East Asia
Tajikistan	Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia
Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Thailand	South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia
The Americas (not further defined)	The Americas	The Americas (not further defined)
Timor-Leste	South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia
Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Tokelau	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Tonga	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Trinidad and Tobago	The Americas	Caribbean
Tunisia	North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa
Turkey	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Turkmenistan	Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia
Turks and Caicos Islands	The Americas	Caribbean
Tuvalu	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Ukraine	Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe
United Arab Emirates	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
United Kingdom (not further defined)	North-West Europe	United Kingdom
United States of America	The Americas	Northern America
Uruguay	The Americas	South America
Uzbekistan	Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia
Vanuatu	Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia
Vatican City State	Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe
Venezuela	The Americas	South America
Viet Nam	South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia
Virgin Islands, British	The Americas	Caribbean
Virgin Islands, United States	The Americas	Caribbean
Wales	North-West Europe	United Kingdom
Wallis and Futuna	Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
Western Europe (not further defined)	North-West Europe	Western Europe
Western Sahara	North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa
Yemen	North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Zimbabwe	Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa

Appendix 3: High-level geographic country groups

High-level geographic country groupings

Macro group	Micro group
North Africa and the Middle East	
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa and the Middle East (not further defined)
North-East Asia	
North-East Asia	North-East Asia
North-West Europe	
North-West Europe	Ireland
North-West Europe	North-West Europe (not further defined)
North-West Europe	Northern Europe
North-West Europe	United Kingdom
North-West Europe	Western Europe
Oceania and Antarctica	
Oceania and Antarctica	Antarctica
Oceania and Antarctica	Australia (includes External Territories)
Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia
Oceania and Antarctica	New Zealand
Oceania and Antarctica	Oceania and Antarctica (not further defined)
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)
South-East Asia	
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia
South-East Asia	South-East Asia (not further defined)
Southern and Central Asia	
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia
Southern and Central Asia	Southern and Central Asia (not further defined)
Southern and Eastern Europe	
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern and Eastern Europe (not further defined)
Sub-Saharan Africa	
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa
Sub-Saharan Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa (not further defined)
Supplementary Codes	
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes
The Americas	
The Americas	Caribbean
The Americas	Central America
The Americas	Northern America
The Americas	South America
The Americas	The Americas (not further defined)

Appendix 4: Macro geographic country groups

Countries and geographic groups by macro geographic group

Macro group	Micro group	Country
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Bahrain
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Gaza Strip/Palestine/West Bank
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Iran
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Iraq
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Israel
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Jordan
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Kuwait
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Lebanon
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Middle East (not further defined)
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Oman
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Qatar
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Saudi Arabia
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Syria
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Turkey
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	United Arab Emirates
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Yemen
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Algeria
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Egypt
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Libya
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Morocco
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	North Africa (not further defined)
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	South Sudan
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Spanish North Africa
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Sudan
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Tunisia
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Western Sahara
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa and the Middle East (not further defined)	North Africa and the Middle East (not further defined)
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	China, People's Republic of
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Hong Kong (SAR)
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Japan
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Korea, Republic of
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Macau (SAR)
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Mongolia
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	North-East Asia (not further defined)
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Taiwan
North-West Europe	Ireland	Ireland
North-West Europe	North-West Europe (not further defined)	North-West Europe (not further defined)
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Denmark
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Faeroe Islands
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Finland
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Greenland
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Iceland
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Northern Europe (not further defined)
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Norway
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Sweden
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	Channel Islands
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	England
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	Isle of Man
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	Northern Ireland
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	Scotland
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	United Kingdom (not further defined)
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	Wales
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Austria
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Belgium
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Destination Unknown - EU
North-West Europe	Western Europe	France
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Germany
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Liechtenstein

Countries and geographic groups by macro geographic group

Macro group	Micro group	Country
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Luxembourg
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Monaco
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Netherlands
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Switzerland
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Western Europe (not further defined)
Not Stated	Not Stated	Not Stated
Oceania and Antarctica	Antarctica	Antarctica
Oceania and Antarctica	Australia (includes External Territories)	Australia
Oceania and Antarctica	Australia (includes External Territories)	Australian External Territories nec
Oceania and Antarctica	Australia (includes External Territories)	Norfolk Island
Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia	Melanesia (not further defined)
Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia	New Caledonia
Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia	Papua New Guinea
Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia	Solomon Islands
Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia	Vanuatu
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Guam
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Kiribati
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Marshall Islands
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Micronesia, Federated States of
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Nauru
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Northern Mariana Islands
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Palau
Oceania and Antarctica	New Zealand	New Zealand
Oceania and Antarctica	Oceania and Antarctica (not further defined)	Oceania and Antarctica (not further defined)
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Cook Islands
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Fiji
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	French Polynesia
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Niue
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Pitcairn Island
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii) (not further defined)
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii) nec
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Samoa
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Samoa, American
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Tokelau
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Tonga
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Tuvalu
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Wallis and Futuna
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Cambodia
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Laos
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia (not further defined)
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Myanmar
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Thailand
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Viet Nam
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Brunei Darussalam
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Indonesia
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Malaysia
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia (not further defined)
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Philippines
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Singapore
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Timor-Leste
South-East Asia	South-East Asia (not further defined)	South-East Asia (not further defined)
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Afghanistan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Armenia
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Azerbaijan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Central Asia (not further defined)
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Georgia
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Kazakhstan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Kyrgyzstan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Tajikistan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Turkmenistan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Uzbekistan

Countries and geographic groups by macro geographic group

Macro group	Micro group	Country
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Bangladesh
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Bhutan
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	India
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Maldives
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Nepal
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Pakistan
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Southern Asia (not further defined)
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Sri Lanka
Southern and Central Asia	Southern and Central Asia (not further defined)	Southern and Central Asia (not further defined)
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Belarus
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Czech Republic
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe (not further defined)
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Estonia
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Hungary
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Latvia
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Lithuania
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Poland
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Russia
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Slovakia
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Ukraine
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Albania
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Bulgaria
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Croatia
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Cyprus
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Greece
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Kosovo
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Moldova
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Montenegro
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Romania
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Serbia
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Slovenia
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe (not further defined)
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Andorra
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Gibraltar
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Italy
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Malta
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Portugal
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	San Marino
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Southern Europe (not further defined)
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Spain
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Vatican City State
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern and Eastern Europe (not further defined)	Southern and Eastern Europe (not further defined)
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Benin
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Burkina Faso
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Cabo Verde
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Cameroon
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Central African Republic
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Central and West Africa (not further defined)
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Chad
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Congo
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Congo, the Democratic Republic of the
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Côte d'Ivoire
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Equatorial Guinea
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Gabon
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Gambia
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Ghana
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Guinea
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Guinea-Bissau
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Liberia

Countries and geographic groups by macro geographic group

Macro group	Micro group	Country
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Mali
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Mauritania
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Niger
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Nigeria
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Sao Tome and Principe
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Senegal
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Sierra Leone
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Togo
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Angola
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Botswana
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Burundi
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Comoros
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Djibouti
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Eritrea
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Ethiopia
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Kenya
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Lesotho
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Madagascar
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Malawi
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Mauritius
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Mayotte
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Mozambique
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Namibia
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Reunion
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Rwanda
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Seychelles
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Somalia
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	South Africa
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Southern and East Africa (not further defined)
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Southern and East Africa nec
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	St Helena
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Swaziland
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Tanzania
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Uganda
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Zambia
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Zimbabwe
Sub-Saharan Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa (not further defined)	Sub-Saharan Africa (not further defined)
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	At Sea
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	Destination Unknown - Non-EU
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	Inadequately Described
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	Passengers' Effects
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	Ships' Bunkering
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	Ships' Stores
The Americas	Caribbean	Anguilla
The Americas	Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda
The Americas	Caribbean	Aruba
The Americas	Caribbean	Bahamas
The Americas	Caribbean	Barbados
The Americas	Caribbean	Caribbean (not further defined)
The Americas	Caribbean	Cayman Islands
The Americas	Caribbean	Cuba
The Americas	Caribbean	Curacao
The Americas	Caribbean	Dominica
The Americas	Caribbean	Dominican Republic
The Americas	Caribbean	Grenada
The Americas	Caribbean	Guadeloupe
The Americas	Caribbean	Haiti
The Americas	Caribbean	Jamaica
The Americas	Caribbean	Martinique
The Americas	Caribbean	Montserrat
The Americas	Caribbean	Puerto Rico

Countries and geographic groups by macro geographic group

Macro group	Micro group	Country
The Americas	Caribbean	St Kitts and Nevis
The Americas	Caribbean	St Lucia
The Americas	Caribbean	St Maarten (Dutch Part)
The Americas	Caribbean	St Vincent and the Grenadines
The Americas	Caribbean	Trinidad and Tobago
The Americas	Caribbean	Turks and Caicos Islands
The Americas	Caribbean	Virgin Islands, British
The Americas	Caribbean	Virgin Islands, United States
The Americas	Central America	Belize
The Americas	Central America	Central America (not further defined)
The Americas	Central America	Costa Rica
The Americas	Central America	El Salvador
The Americas	Central America	Guatemala
The Americas	Central America	Honduras
The Americas	Central America	Mexico
The Americas	Central America	Nicaragua
The Americas	Central America	Panama
The Americas	Northern America	Bermuda
The Americas	Northern America	Canada
The Americas	Northern America	Northern America (not further defined)
The Americas	Northern America	St Pierre and Miquelon
The Americas	Northern America	United States of America
The Americas	South America	Argentina
The Americas	South America	Bolivia
The Americas	South America	Brazil
The Americas	South America	Chile
The Americas	South America	Colombia
The Americas	South America	Ecuador
The Americas	South America	Falkland Islands
The Americas	South America	French Guiana
The Americas	South America	Guyana
The Americas	South America	Paraguay
The Americas	South America	Peru
The Americas	South America	South America (not further defined)
The Americas	South America	South America nec
The Americas	South America	Suriname
The Americas	South America	Uruguay
The Americas	South America	Venezuela
The Americas	The Americas (not further defined)	The Americas (not further defined)

Appendix 5: Micro geographic country groups

Countries and geographic groups by micro geographic group

Macro group	Micro group	Country
Oceania and Antarctica	Antarctica	Antarctica
Oceania and Antarctica	Australia (includes External Territories)	Australia
Oceania and Antarctica	Australia (includes External Territories)	Australian External Territories nec
Oceania and Antarctica	Australia (includes External Territories)	Norfolk Island
The Americas	Caribbean	Anguilla
The Americas	Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda
The Americas	Caribbean	Aruba
The Americas	Caribbean	Bahamas
The Americas	Caribbean	Barbados
The Americas	Caribbean	Caribbean (not further defined)
The Americas	Caribbean	Cayman Islands
The Americas	Caribbean	Cuba
The Americas	Caribbean	Curacao
The Americas	Caribbean	Dominica
The Americas	Caribbean	Dominican Republic
The Americas	Caribbean	Grenada
The Americas	Caribbean	Guadeloupe
The Americas	Caribbean	Haiti
The Americas	Caribbean	Jamaica
The Americas	Caribbean	Martinique
The Americas	Caribbean	Montserrat
The Americas	Caribbean	Puerto Rico
The Americas	Caribbean	St Kitts and Nevis
The Americas	Caribbean	St Lucia
The Americas	Caribbean	St Maarten (Dutch Part)
The Americas	Caribbean	St Vincent and the Grenadines
The Americas	Caribbean	Trinidad and Tobago
The Americas	Caribbean	Turks and Caicos Islands
The Americas	Caribbean	Virgin Islands, British
The Americas	Caribbean	Virgin Islands, United States
The Americas	Central America	Belize
The Americas	Central America	Central America (not further defined)
The Americas	Central America	Costa Rica
The Americas	Central America	El Salvador
The Americas	Central America	Guatemala
The Americas	Central America	Honduras
The Americas	Central America	Mexico
The Americas	Central America	Nicaragua
The Americas	Central America	Panama
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Afghanistan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Armenia
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Azerbaijan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Central Asia (not further defined)
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Georgia
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Kazakhstan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Kyrgyzstan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Tajikistan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Turkmenistan
Southern and Central Asia	Central Asia	Uzbekistan
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Benin
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Burkina Faso
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Cabo Verde
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Cameroon
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Central African Republic
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Central and West Africa (not further defined)
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Chad
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Congo
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Congo, the Democratic Republic of the

Countries and geographic groups by micro geographic group

Macro group	Micro group	Country
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Côte d'Ivoire
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Equatorial Guinea
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Gabon
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Gambia
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Ghana
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Guinea
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Guinea-Bissau
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Liberia
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Mali
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Mauritania
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Niger
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Nigeria
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Sao Tome and Principe
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Senegal
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Sierra Leone
Sub-Saharan Africa	Central and West Africa	Togo
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Belarus
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Czech Republic
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe (not further defined)
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Estonia
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Hungary
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Latvia
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Lithuania
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Poland
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Russia
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Slovakia
Southern and Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Ukraine
North-West Europe	Ireland	Ireland
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Cambodia
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Laos
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia (not further defined)
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Myanmar
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Thailand
South-East Asia	Mainland South-East Asia	Viet Nam
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Brunei Darussalam
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Indonesia
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Malaysia
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia (not further defined)
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Philippines
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Singapore
South-East Asia	Maritime South-East Asia	Timor-Leste
Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia	Melanesia (not further defined)
Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia	New Caledonia
Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia	Papua New Guinea
Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia	Solomon Islands
Oceania and Antarctica	Melanesia	Vanuatu
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Guam
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Kiribati
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Marshall Islands
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Micronesia, Federated States of
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Nauru
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Northern Mariana Islands
Oceania and Antarctica	Micronesia	Palau
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Bahrain
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Gaza Strip/Palestine/West Bank
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Iran
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Iraq
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Israel
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Jordan
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Kuwait

Countries and geographic groups by micro geographic group

Macro group	Micro group	Country
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Lebanon
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Middle East (not further defined)
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Oman
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Qatar
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Saudi Arabia
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Syria
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Turkey
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	United Arab Emirates
North Africa and the Middle East	Middle East	Yemen
Oceania and Antarctica	New Zealand	New Zealand
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Algeria
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Egypt
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Libya
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Morocco
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	North Africa (not further defined)
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	South Sudan
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Spanish North Africa
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Sudan
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Tunisia
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa	Western Sahara
North Africa and the Middle East	North Africa and the Middle East (not further defined)	North Africa and the Middle East (not further defined)
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	China, People's Republic of
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Hong Kong (SAR)
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Japan
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Korea, Republic of
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Macau (SAR)
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Mongolia
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	North-East Asia (not further defined)
North-East Asia	North-East Asia	Taiwan
North-West Europe	North-West Europe (not further defined)	North-West Europe (not further defined)
The Americas	Northern America	Bermuda
The Americas	Northern America	Canada
The Americas	Northern America	Northern America (not further defined)
The Americas	Northern America	St Pierre and Miquelon
The Americas	Northern America	United States of America
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Denmark
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Faeroe Islands
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Finland
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Greenland
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Iceland
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Northern Europe (not further defined)
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Norway
North-West Europe	Northern Europe	Sweden
Not Stated	Not Stated	Not Stated
Oceania and Antarctica	Oceania and Antarctica (not further defined)	Oceania and Antarctica (not further defined)
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Cook Islands
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Fiji
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	French Polynesia
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Niue
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Pitcairn Island
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii) (not further defined)
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii) nec
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Samoa
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Samoa, American
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Tokelau
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Tonga
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Tuvalu
Oceania and Antarctica	Polynesia (excludes Hawaii)	Wallis and Futuna
The Americas	South America	Argentina

Countries and geographic groups by micro geographic group

Macro group	Micro group	Country
The Americas	South America	Bolivia
The Americas	South America	Brazil
The Americas	South America	Chile
The Americas	South America	Colombia
The Americas	South America	Ecuador
The Americas	South America	Falkland Islands
The Americas	South America	French Guiana
The Americas	South America	Guyana
The Americas	South America	Paraguay
The Americas	South America	Peru
The Americas	South America	South America (not further defined)
The Americas	South America	South America nec
The Americas	South America	Suriname
The Americas	South America	Uruguay
The Americas	South America	Venezuela
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Albania
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Bulgaria
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Croatia
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Cyprus
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Greece
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Kosovo
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Moldova
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Montenegro
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Romania
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Serbia
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	Slovenia
Southern and Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe	South Eastern Europe (not further defined)
South-East Asia	South-East Asia (not further defined)	South-East Asia (not further defined)
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Bangladesh
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Bhutan
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	India
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Maldives
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Nepal
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Pakistan
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Southern Asia (not further defined)
Southern and Central Asia	Southern Asia	Sri Lanka
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Andorra
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Gibraltar
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Italy
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Malta
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Portugal
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	San Marino
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Southern Europe (not further defined)
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Spain
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Vatican City State
Southern and Central Asia	Southern and Central Asia (not further defined)	Southern and Central Asia (not further defined)
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Angola
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Botswana
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Burundi
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Comoros
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Djibouti
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Eritrea
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Ethiopia
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Kenya
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Lesotho
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Madagascar
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Malawi
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Mauritius

Countries and geographic groups by micro geographic group

Macro group	Micro group	Country
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Mayotte
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Mozambique
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Namibia
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Reunion
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Rwanda
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Seychelles
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Somalia
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	South Africa
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Southern and East Africa (not further defined)
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Southern and East Africa nec
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	St Helena
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Swaziland
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Tanzania
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Uganda
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Zambia
Sub-Saharan Africa	Southern and East Africa	Zimbabwe
Southern and Eastern Europe	Southern and Eastern Europe (not further defined)	Southern and Eastern Europe (not further defined)
Sub-Saharan Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa (not further defined)	Sub-Saharan Africa (not further defined)
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	At Sea
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	Destination Unknown - Non-EU
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	Inadequately Described
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	Passengers' Effects
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	Ships' Bunkering
Supplementary Codes	Supplementary Codes	Ships' Stores
The Americas	The Americas (not further defined)	The Americas (not further defined)
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	Channel Islands
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	England
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	Isle of Man
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	Northern Ireland
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	Scotland
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	United Kingdom (not further defined)
North-West Europe	United Kingdom	Wales
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Austria
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Belgium
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Destination Unknown - EU
North-West Europe	Western Europe	France
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Germany
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Liechtenstein
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Luxembourg
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Monaco
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Netherlands
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Switzerland
North-West Europe	Western Europe	Western Europe (not further defined)

Appendix 6: Standard definitions and notes

Agricultural exports	This uses the standard World Trade Organization (WTO) definition for agriculture. Products include Harmonised System (HS) codes 1–24 inclusive, with the exception of HS 03 and some of HS 16 (processed fish). It also includes casein, hides and skins, and raw wool.
cif	Cost, insurance, freight – the market value (or fob equivalent) of the imported goods plus the cost of freight and insurance from the source to destination.
Confidential classifications	Under section 37A (d) of the Statistics Act, the Government Statistician may disclose details of external trade, movement of ships, and cargo handled at ports. However, Statistics New Zealand understands that the release of merchandise trade commodity information can, in some cases, place commercially sensitive information in the public domain. This can have detrimental effects upon companies that export and/or import goods. In light of such circumstances, Statistics NZ is able to provide a limited form of confidential status for commodity items (at the discretion of the Government Statistician) upon application by a company or business. In practice, all confidential HS codes are aggregated into the code 9809.00.00.00 in order to protect their confidentiality and to maintain total export and import values. Any aggregations of HS codes below this level, which encompass confidential 10 digit codes, exclude the confidential value(s) for these codes.
fob	Free on board – the value of the goods delivered to the port of export and loaded onto a vessel for transportation out of the country of origin. Used for exported goods.
Government services nie	These comprise transactions of central government, the central bank, and local government. Both New Zealand government and foreign government transactions are recorded.
Insurance	Insurance and re-insurance of all types, including freight insurance. The values recorded alongside insurance measure the value of insurance services provided by an economy to non-residents (the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade (MFAT) 'exports' series or, in Balance of Payments (BoP) terms, the credit item) and the value of insurance services purchased by residents from non-residents' insurers (the MFAT 'imports' series, or BoP debits item). Insurance services is measured by multiplying the total amount of insurance premiums exported or imported by the five-year average domestic service charge ratio. The latter is the ratio of the domestic insurance service charge to total domestic premiums when the service charge is calculated as premiums minus claims.
Merchandise goods	Tangible, movable goods crossing the customs frontier.
nec	Not elsewhere classified
nie	Not included elsewhere
Non-agricultural exports	This uses the standard WTO definition. Non-agricultural exports comprise all other exports not included in agricultural exports.
Non-merchandise goods	Goods returned after repair or modification in New Zealand; goods on short-term loan or lease; and service transactions, eg computer data tapes and drawings.
Other	This item covers those international service transactions not covered under the travel, transportation, insurance, or government services nie items. They include communication services, construction services, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and licence fees, personal, cultural and recreational services, and other business services. Other business services includes merchanting, and other business, technical, and professional services.

Re-exports	This data records goods brought into New Zealand and exported without a 'substantial transformation'. Although not a hard and fast rule, 50 percent value added is used as a yardstick to measure 'substantial transformation'; above that level, the goods are classified as domestic exports. Trans shipment goods are not included. Goods that are re-exported will have previously figured in some form in the import statistics. Re-exports are included in the general tables of this publication.
Services	Items that are generally intangible or not physically movable (eg export education and tourism).
Transportation	Transportation measures the value of transactions in transportation services between residents of different economies. Transportation services are those services provided through carriers (such as ships and aircraft) by their operators, and the goods and services consumed by carriers in the course of their operations. By international convention, exports are foreigners carried by a New Zealand carrier, either here or overseas. Imports are New Zealanders carried by a foreign carrier. New Zealanders carried by a domestic carrier (either here or overseas) constitute a domestic transaction and are not part of international trade. The types of services provided through carriers include the carriage of freight (exports and imports) and passengers. Other transportation services covered include the charter of carriers, and airport and harbour fees. Goods consumed by carriers in the course of their operations, including bunkering and provisioning, are recorded under merchandise goods.
Travel	Travel covers the goods and services acquired from an economy by individuals defined as travellers during their stay in that economy. The international carriage of travellers is not included here but is classified as transportation.
vfd	Value for duty – the market value of imported goods as used for Customs' valuation purposes for tariff assessment in New Zealand.
Additional notes	The merchandise trade statistics are incompatible with the services data. Services data is collected and collated by Statistics NZ in line with the principles set by the IMF for BoP data. These principles also have methodology for the collation and presentation of goods data that differs from that of the merchandise goods data used above. The key point is that one should not add the merchandise trade figures to services in order to obtain an overview of 'goods and services trade'. Instead, readers are referred to the full BoP series, which adjust merchandise goods values according to the principles set down by the IMF. In particular, the value of imported goods is adjusted to a fob-equivalent basis in BoP statistics, but not in merchandise trade series. Further information on BoP concepts and methods is available from Statistics NZ.